
TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 INTRODUCTION

Background
Objectives of the EIA Study
The Approach
Report Structure

2 DESCRIPTION OF THE PROJECT

Project Requirements
Project Location
Environmental Benefits of the Project
Scope of the Project
Consideration of Alternative Options
Construction Methods
Works Programme
Long-Term Treatment and Disposal Methods
Related Projects
Public Consultation

3 AIR QUALITY

Introduction
Environmental Legislation, Standards and Guidelines
Baseline Conditions
Sensitive Receivers
Assessment Methodology
Environmental Impact Identification, Prediction and Evaluation
Mitigation of Adverse Environmental Impact
Environmental Monitoring And Audit

4 NOISE IMPACT

Introduction
Environmental Legislation, Policies, Plans, Standards and Criteria
Description of the Environment
Description of Assessment Methodologies
Identification of Environmental Impacts
Prediction and Evaluation of Environmental Impacts
Mitigation of Adverse Environmental Impacts
Definition and Evaluation of Residual Environmental Impacts
Environmental Monitoring and Audit

5 WATER QUALITY IMPACT

Introduction
Environmental Legislation, Standards and Guidelines
Baseline Conditions
Sensitive Receivers
Assessment Methodologies
Identification of Impacts
Prediction and Evaluation of Impact
Mitigation of Adverse Impacts
Residual Environmental Impacts
Environmental Monitoring and Auditing Requirements

6 SEDIMENT CONTAMINATION

Introduction
Environmental Legislation, Standards and Guidelines
Description of The Environment
Assessment Methodologies
Baseline Conditions
Identification, Prediction and Evaluation of Environmental Impacts
Mitigation of Adverse Environmental Impacts
Definition and Evaluation of Residual Environmental Impacts

7 SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT

Introduction
Environmental Legislation, Policies, Plans, Standards and Criteria
Description of the Environment
Assessment Methodologies
Environmental Impact Identification, Prediction and Evaluation
Mitigation of Adverse Environmental Impacts
Definition and Evaluation of Residual Environmental Impacts
Environmental Monitoring and Audit

8 ECOLOGICAL IMPACT

Introduction
Environmental Legislation, Policies, Plans, Standards and Criteria
Description of the Environment
Terrestrial Ecology
Intertidal Ecology
Subtidal Ecology
Summary of Baseline Conditions
Description of Assessment Methodologies
Identification, Prediction and Evaluation of Environmental Impacts

Mitigation of Adverse Environmental Impacts
Definition and Evaluation of Residual Environmental Impacts
Ecological Monitoring and Audit
References Cited

9 FISHERIES IMPACT

Environmental Legislation, Policies, Plans, Standards and Criteria
Description of the Environment
Assessment Methodologies
Environmental Impact Identification, Prediction and Evaluation
Mitigation of Adverse Environmental Impacts
Definition and Evaluation of Residual Environmental Impacts

10 LANDSCAPE AND VISUAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT

Introduction
Background and Options
Project Description
Assessment Methodology - General
Baseline Survey
Visual Baseline Conditions
Review of Planning and Development Control Framework
Potential Sources of Impacts
Landscape Impact Assessment
Visual Impact Assessment
Mitigation Measures

11 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND AUDIT

Introduction
Air Quality Impact
Noise Impact
Water Quality Impact
Solid Waste Management
Ecological Impact
Fisheries Impact
Visual and Landscape Impact

12 IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE OF RECOMMENDED MITIGATION MEASURES

13 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Introduction
Air Quality
Noise
Water Quality
Sediment Contamination
Solid Waste Management
Ecological Impact
Fisheries Impact
Visual and Landscape Impacts
Overall Conclusion

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1	Hong Kong Air Quality Objectives
Table 3.2	Description of Air Sensitive Receivers (ASRs)
Table 3.3	Predicted TSP concentrations at representative ASRs (Unmitigated)
Table 3.4	Predicted Odour Concentrations at Representative ASRs
Table 3.5	Predicted TSP Concentration at Representative ASRs (Mitigated)
Table 4.1	Area Sensitivity Ratings
Table 4.2	Construction Noise Criteria for Activity other than Percussive Piling
Table 4.3	Acceptable Noise Levels (ANLs) in dB(A)
Table 4.4	Background Noise Levels in the Study Area
Table 4.5	Summary of Representative Noise Sensitive Receivers
Table 4.6	Cumulative Construction Noise Levels at Representative NSRs (Without Mitigation)
Table 4.7	Cumulative Operational Noise Levels at Representative (Without Mitigation)
Table 4.8	Cumulative Construction Noise Levels at Representative NSRs (With Mitigation)
Table 4.8a	Cumulative Construction Noise Levels at Representative NSRs (With the Adoption of Quiet Equipment, Restriction on Number of Plant Operating, Use of Noise Screening Structures and Manual Working)
Table 4.9	Cumulative Operational Noise Levels at Representative NSRs (with the Installation of Silencer)
Table 5.1	Water Quality Objectives for Marine Waters of Southern Water Control Zone
Table 5.2	Ambient and Allowable Elevation in Suspended Sediment Concentrations (mg/L)
Table 5.3	Predicted Elevation in Suspended Sediment Concentrations (Unmitigated Scenario)
Table 5.4	Calculation of Unionised Ammoniacal Nitrogen Concentrations during Dredging
Table 5.5	Modelling Results for the Wet Season Conditions (Unstratified Conditions)
Table 5.6	Modelling Results for the Wet Season Conditions (Summer Stratified Conditions)
Table 5.7	Modelling Results for the Dry Season Conditions
Table 5.8	Modelling Results at Sensitive Receivers
Table 5.9	CORMIX Modelling Parameters
Table 5.10a	Predicted Water Quality at the Fish Culture Zone (Cumulative Effluent Flow)
Table 5.10b	Predicted Water Quality at the Fish Culture Zone (Net Effluent Flow)
Table 5.11	Predicted Elevation in Suspended Sediment Concentrations (Mitigated)
Table 6.1	Baseline Sediment Quality at Sok Kwu Wan

Table 6.2	Sediment Classification Criteria
Table 6.3	Sediment Quality Criteria for the Classification of Sediment
Table 6.4	Classification of Contaminated Sediments Analysis Results
Table 7.1	Summary of Waste Handling Procedures and Disposal Routes
Table 8.1	Bird species of special conservation significance on Lamma Island (from literature review).
Table 8.2	Bird species of conservation concern recorded at terrestrial habitats on the study area
Table 8.3	Summary of reptile and amphibian species of conservation concern in Lamma Island from literature survey
Table 8.4	Additional butterfly species reported in the study area between 1998 and 1999 (P. K. L. Lau, pers. comm.)
Table 8.5	Butterfly Species Recorded in the Study Site
Table 8.6	Flora and fauna found along the rocky shore of Sok Kwu Wan
Table 8.7	Intertidal fauna and algae recorded on preliminary surveys at Sok Kwu Wan, September 1998
Table 8.8	Abundance of intertidal fauna and percent cover of algae inside quadrats long the transect near Outfall Option 2 in winter 1998
Table 8.9	Abundance of intertidal fauna and percent cover of algae inside quadrats along the transect near Outfall Option 2 in spring 1999
Table 8.10	Abundance of intertidal fauna and percent cover of algae inside quadrats along the transect near Outfall Option 2 in summer 1999
Table 8.11	Summary of species identified along shoreline of Chiu Keng Wan during preliminary field surveys (ERM, 1998)
Table 8.12	Abundance of intertidal fauna inside quadrats along the transect near Outfall Option 2 in 2002
Table 8.12b	Bird species of conservation concern recorded at rocky shore on the study area
Table 8.13	Coral species recorded at Site 1, December 1998
Table 8.14	Coral species recorded at Site 2 in December 1998
Table 8.15	Construction-stage Impacts
Table 8.16	Operation-stage Impacts
Table 8.17	Proposed Construction-stage Mitigation Measures
Table 9.1	Comparison of Fish Catches and Fry Production at Sok Kwu Wan (Area 101) between 1989-91 and 1996-97 for Vessels of Length less than or equal to 15m
Table 9.2	Relative Dollar Values of Catches at Sok Kwu Wan, 1989-91 (Inflated as at 30/4/98) and 1996-97 (Not inflated)
Table 9.3	Summary of Impact Evaluation
Table 10.1	Summary of Landscape Impact Assessment in Construction Phase
Table 10.2	Summary of Landscape Impact Assessment in Operation Phase
Table 10.3	Summary of Visual Impact Assessment in Construction Phase
Table 10.4	Summary of Visual Impact Assessment in Operation Phase
Table 10.5	Implementation Schedule of Mitigation Measures
Table 12.1	Implementation Schedule of Air Quality Measures
Table 12.2	Implementation Schedule of Noise Measures
Table 12.3	Implementation Schedule of Water Quality Control Measures
Table 12.4	Implementation Schedule of Sediment Contamination Mitigation Measures
Table 12.5	Implementation Schedule of Solid Waste Management Measures

Table 12.6	Implementation Schedule of Ecological Impact Measures
Table 12.7	Implementation Schedule of Fisheries Impact Measures
Table 12.8	Implementation Schedule of Landscape and Visual Impact Measures

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1	Site Location Plan
Figure 2.2	Sewage Treatment and Disposal Options Under Outlying Islands Sewerage Master Plan
Figure 2.3	Sewage Treatment Works Locations and Outfall Alignments Under Outlying Islands Sewerage Master Plan and Package J
Figure 2.4	Trunk Sewer Alignments and Pumping Station Locations Under Outlying Islands Sewerage Master Plan and Package J
Figure 2.5	Sewerage Collection System Recommended Under Package J
Figure 2.6	Long Term Sewage Disposal Options Under Outlying Island Sewerage Master Plan Stage II Review
Figure 3.1	Locations of Representative Air Sensitive Receivers
Figure 3.2	Contours of Odour Concentration in OU/5S at 1.5m Above Ground
Figure 3.3	Contours of Odour Concentration in OU/5S at 4.5m Above Ground
Figure 3.4	Contours of 1-Hour Average Total Suspended Particulate Concentrations in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ at 1.5m Above Ground
Figure 3.5	Contours of 24-Hour Average Total Suspended Particulate Concentrations in $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ at 1.5m Above Ground
Figure 4.1	Locations of Background Noise Measurements
Figure 4.2	Locations of Representative Noise Sensitive Receivers
Figure 4.3	Typical Design of Noise Screening Structure for Sewer Construction
Figure 4.4	Typical Design of Acoustic Shed for Concreting Work of Manhole
Figure 5.1	Sampling Locations of Hydrographic Survey
Figure 5.2	Location of the Submarine Outfall
Figure 5.3	Locations of Emergency Outfalls for the Pumping Stations and STW
Figure 5.4	Initial Dilution of the Effluent Plume (Wet Season – Unstratified Conditions)
Figure 5.4a	Plot of Effluent Plume in Terms of TIN Level
Figure 5.5	Initial Dilution of the Effluent Plume (Wet Season – Summer Stratified Conditions)
Figure 5.6	Initial Dilution of the Effluent Plume (Dry Season – Unstratified Conditions)
Figure 5.7	Downstream TIN Level from Source – Dry Season
Figure 5.8	Downstream TIN Level from Source – Wet Season with Stratification
Figure 5.9a	Typical Design of Silt Curtain
Figure 5.9b	Arrangement of 2-layer Silt Curtains
Figure 5.10	Emergency Discharge Action Plan
Figure 6.1	Sediment Quality Monitoring Locations of Previous Studies at Sok Kwu Wan
Figure 6.2	Sediment Contamination Survey Sampling Locations
Figure 6.3	Dredged Sediment Disposal Arrangement
Figure 8.1	Areas of Conservation Significance in Relation to Sok Kwu Wan Study Area
Figure 8.2	Habitat Map, Sok Kwu Wan
Figure 8.3	Composition of the Epibenthic Community (0-3m in depth) at Site 1
Figure 8.4	Composition of the Epibenthic Community (0-3m in depth) at Site 2

Figure 8.5	Plates 8.1 – 8.3
Figure 8.6	Plates 8.4 – 8.6
Figure 8.7	Plates 8.7 – 8.9
Figure 8.8	Locations of Pumping Station P2 and the moist area with Romer’s Tree Frog
Figure 10.1	Landscape Character Areas and Vegetation Areas
Figure 10.2	Visual Envelope and Existing Visually Sensitive Receiver Groups
Figure 10.3	Photographic Viewpoints
Figure 10.4.1	Photographic Record
Figure 10.4.2	Photographic Record
Figure 10.4.3	Photographic Record
Figure 10.5	Landscape Impact at Construction Phase Before Mitigation
Figure 10.6	Landscape Impact at Construction Phase Upon Mitigation
Figure 10.7	Landscape Impact at Operation Phase Before Mitigation
Figure 10.8	Landscape Impact at Operation Phase Upon Mitigation
Figure 10.9	Visual Impact at Construction Phase Before Mitigation
Figure 10.10	Visual Impact at Construction Phase Upon Mitigation
Figure 10.11	Visual Impact at Operation Phase Before Mitigation
Figure 10.12	Visual Impact at Operation Phase Upon Mitigation
Figure 10.13	Sewerage Treatment Works Landscape Finishes
Figure 10.14.1	Proposed Pumping Stations and Sewerage Treatment Works Colour Finishes
Figure 10.14.2	Typical Boundary Wall Elevation
Figure 10.15a	Photomontage of the Sewage Treatment Works (STW)
Figure 10.15b	Photomontage of the Sewage Treatment Works (STW)

APPENDICES

Appendix 2.1	Horizontal Directional Drilling For Submarine Outfall at Sok Kwu Wan
Appendix 2.2	Sewage Treatment Works
Appendix 2.3	Details of Consultations with Various Committees <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Consultation Paper- Notes of Meetings for Consultation With South Lamma Rural Committee- Minutes of Meetings for Consultation with Islands District Council
Appendix 3.1	Calculations of Dust Emission Factors
Appendix 3.2	Sample Output File of the FDM Model
Appendix 3.3	Calculation of Odour Emission Factors and Vent Pipe Information
Appendix 3.4	Sample Output File for ISCST3 Model
Appendix 4.1	Assumed Powered Mechanical Equipment for Pumping Stations (P1a, P1b & P2) Construction (Unmitigated)
Appendix 4.1a	Preliminary Construction Programme
Appendix 4.2	Assumed Powered Mechanical Equipment for Sewer Construction (Unmitigated)
Appendix 4.3	Assumed Powered Mechanical Equipment for Submarine Outfall Construction (Unmitigated)
Appendix 4.4	Assumed Operation Equipment for Pumping Stations P1a, P1b and P2 (Unmitigated)
Appendix 4.5	Predicted Noise Levels from Construction of Pumping Stations (Unmitigated)
Appendix 4.6	Predicted Noise Levels from Sewer Construction (Unmitigated)

Appendix 4.7	Predicted Noise Levels from Submarine Outfall Construction (Unmitigated)
Appendix 4.8	Assumed Powered Mechanical Equipment for Pumping Station P1a Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment)
Appendix 4.9	Predicted Noise Levels from Construction of Pumping Stations (With the Use of Quiet Equipment)
Appendix 4.9a	Predicted Noise Levels from Construction of Pumping Station P1a (With the Use of Quiet Equipment and Temporary Noise Barrier)
Appendix 4.10	Assumed Powered Mechanical Equipment for Sewer Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment)
Appendix 4.11	Predicted Noise Levels from Sewer Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment)
Appendix 4.12	Assumed Powered Mechanical Equipment for Sewer Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment and Restriction on Number of Plant Operating)
Appendix 4.13	Predicted Noise Levels from Sewer Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment and Restriction on Number of Plant Operating)
Appendix 4.14a	Assumed Powered Mechanical Equipment for Pavement Breaking and Trench Excavation with Rock during Sewer Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment, Restriction on Number of Plant Operating and Use of Noise Screening Structures)
Appendix 4.14b	Predicted Noise Levels from Pavement Breaking and Trench Excavation with Rock during Sewer Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment, Restriction on Number of Plant Operating and Use of Noise Screening Structures)
Appendix 4.15a	Assumed Powered Mechanical Equipment for Sewer Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment, Restriction on Number of Plant Operating and Use of Noise Screening Structures)
Appendix 4.15b	Predicted Noise Levels from Sewer Construction (With the Use of Quiet Equipment, Restriction on Number of Plant Operating and Use of Noise Screening Structures and Use of Manual Working)
Appendix 4.16	Assumed Operation Equipment for Pumping Station P1a (With the use of Silencer)
Appendix 5.1	Results of Hydrographic Survey <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Dry Season – Float Track Excel Spread Sheets<ul style="list-style-type: none">o Neap Cycleo Spring Cycle- Dry Season – Current Rose Diagrams<ul style="list-style-type: none">o Neap Cycleo Spring Cycle- Wet Season – Float Track Excel Spread Sheets<ul style="list-style-type: none">o Spring Cycleo Neap Cycle- Wet Season – Current Rose Diagrams<ul style="list-style-type: none">o Spring Cycleo Neap Cycle
Appendix 5.1a	Physico-Chemical Properties of HDD Drilling Fluid
Appendix 5.2	Demonstration of the Difference in TIN Level with and without the Project
Appendix 5.3	Calculation of Elevated SS Concentration (Mitigated)
Appendix 5.4	Outline of Emergency Response Plan
Appendix 8.1	Plant Species Recorded Within the Study Area at Sok Kwu Wan

- Appendix 8.2 Bird Species Reported at Sok Kwu Wan (Anon. 1995, Carey 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1998, Hong Kong Bird Watching Society Pers. Comm., P. K. L. Lau Pers. Comm., Carey *ET AL.* 2001)
- Appendix 8.3 Bird Species Recorded at Sok Kwu Wan Between 1998 and 1999. Codes of Status and Abundance as in Appendix 8.2
- Appendix 8.4 Raw Data of Dive Survey in Sok Kwu Wan
- Appendix 8.5 Coral Mapping Survey
- Appendix 9.1 Sok Kwu Wan STW, Outfall and Sewerage Fisheries Survey – Mariculture Operators Interview Questionnaire