

11. REFERENCES

References for Chapter 1

Greiner Maunsell. 1991. New Airport Master Plan, Final Report, Environmental Impact Assessment. Provisional Airport Authority, Hong Kong. Dec. 1991.

Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1999. Tai O Sheltered Boat Anchorage EIA/DIA – Drainage Impact Assessment – Final Assessment Report. (Agreement No. CE 41/98). Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated July 1999.

References for Chapter 2

EGS (Asia) Ltd (1998) Tai O Development Package 4 Stage II (Sheltered Boat Anchorage and Mangrove Planting) Geophysical Survey September 1998 (Contract No GE/97/12).

Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1999. Tai O Sheltered Boat Anchorage EIA/DIA – Initial Assessment Report. (Agreement No. CE 41/98). Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated February 1999.

Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1999. Tai O Sheltered Boat Anchorage - Mangrove Layout and Restoration Plan. (Agreement No. CE 41/98). Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated August 1999.

Tam, N. F. Y. and Y. S. Wong. 1997. *Ecological Study on Mangrove Stands in Hong Kong*. Report to Department of Agriculture & Fisheries. Vol. 1.

Wilbur Smith (1987) Final Report on Tai O Development Strategy Review. Territory Development Department, Hong Kong Government.

References for Chapter 4

Lee S. Y. 1988. The ecology of a traditional tidal shrimp pond in Hong Kong, the production and fate of macrodetritus, and implications for management. Ph.D. thesis. Hong Kong: University of Hong Kong. 321 pp.

Lin, P. 1997. *Mangrove Ecosystems in China*. China Science Press, Beijing. 342pp (in Chinese).

McChesney S. 1997. The benthic invertebrate community of the intertidal mudflat at the Mai Po Marshes Nature Reserve, with special reference to resources for migrant shorebirds. M. Philosophy thesis. University of Hong Kong.

Tam, N. F. Y. and Y. S. Wong. 1997. *Ecological Study on Mangrove Stands in Hong Kong*. Report to Department of Agriculture & Fisheries. Vol. 1.

References for Chapter 5

Environmental Protection Department (EPD). 1998. *Marine Water Quality in Hong Kong for 1997*. Monitoring Section, Water Policy and Planning Group. Government Printer, Hong Kong.

EGS (Asia) Ltd 1999. *Tai O Sheltered Boat Anchorage Water and Sediment Quality Environmental Monitoring Programme*. Final Report - Agreement No CE 41/98 for Scott Wilson (HK) Ltd.

Metcalf and Eddy Inc. (1991) *Wastewater Engineering: Treatment, Disposal and Reuse*. Third Edition. McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., New York.

Permanent International Association of Navigation Congresses (PIANC) Guidance on Marine Sanitation Pumpouts SPN Report of Working Group 7 Supplement to Bulletin No 93 (1997).

Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1999. Tai O Sheltered Boat Anchorage EIA/DIA – Drainage Impact Assessment – Final Assessment Report. (Agreement No. CE 41/98). Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated July 1999.

Tam, N. F. Y. and Y. S. Wong. 1997. *Ecological Study on Mangrove Stands in Hong Kong*. Report to Department of Agriculture & Fisheries. Vol. 1.

Wilbur Smith (1987) Final Report on Tai O Development Strategy Review. Territory Development Department, Hong Kong Government.

References for Chapter 6

Ades (ed.). 1995. G. T. Rambles. Wildlife Windows Three. *Porcupine!* 13 (August 1995). (Newsletter of the Dept. of Ecology and Biodiversity, Univ. of Hong Kong).

Agriculture and Fisheries Department (AFD). 1995. *Categorisation of Agricultural Land* (Revised 1995). Agriculture and Fisheries Department, Hong Kong Government.

Carey, G. (ed.). 1995. *Hong Kong Bird Report 1994*. Hong Kong Bird Watching Society, Hong Kong.

Carey, G. (ed.). 1996. *Hong Kong Bird Report 1995*. Hong Kong Bird Watching Society, Hong Kong.

Carey, G. (ed.). 1997. *Hong Kong Bird Report 1996*. Hong Kong Bird Watching Society, Hong Kong.

Chong, D. H. and Dudgeon, D. 1992. Hong Kong stream fishes: an annotated checklist with remarks on conservation status. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* 19:79-111.

Clough, B. F. 1992. Primary productivity and growth of mangrove forests. Chap. 8 in *Coastal and Estuarine studies*, eds. A. I. Robertson and D. M. Alongi, American Geophysical Union, Washington DC.

Cornish, A. 1996. Habitat utilisation by feeding Little Egrets from a Tsim Bei Tsui Egrettry. *Hong Kong Bird Report 1995*: 238-244.

Dahmer, T. D., H. K. Kwok and L. Young. 1997. Grey-headed Woodpecker: the first Hong Kong records since 1977, with notes on the natural history of the species. *Mem. Hong Kong Nat. Hist. Soc.* 21:203-210.

Dudgeon, D. and E. W. C. Chan. 1996. *Ecological Study of Freshwater Wetland Habitats in Hong Kong*. Prepared for the Agriculture and Fisheries Department, Hong Kong Government. Report dated November 1996.

Dudgeon, D. and R. T. Corlett. 1994. *Hills and Streams: An Ecology of Hong Kong*. Hong Kong University Press, Hong Kong.

Environmental Resources Management (ERM). 1998. Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit IV at East of Sha Chau: Monitoring and Audit Manual. Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated 11 Mar. 1998.

Green Lantau Association (GLA). 1998. *A Conservation Strategy for Lantau*. Report dated July 1998.

- Greiner Maunsell. 1991. New Airport Master Plan, Final Report, Environmental Impact Assessment. Provisional Airport Authority, Hong Kong. Dec. 1991.
- Huang, Q. 1997. Hong Kong's horseshoe crabs. *Porcupine!* 16 (July 1997): 17-18.
- Huang, Q., H. Chiu and B. Morton. 1998. Nursery beaches for horseshoe crabs in Hong Kong. *Porcupine!* 18 (Dec. 1998): 9-10. (Newsletter of the Department of Ecology & Biodiversity, University of Hong Kong).
- Huang, Z. 1997. Chinese white dolphins in Xiamen, China. Pp 7-12 in *Proceedings of a Colloquium for Development of a Management Strategy for Chinese White Dolphins*. Hong Kong Agriculture and Fisheries Department, Hong Kong SAR, PRC.
- Jefferson, T. A. 1998. Population Biology of the Indo-Pacific Hump-backed Dolphin (*Sousa chinensis* Osbeck, 1765) in Hong Kong Waters: Final Report. Report submitted to Agriculture and Fisheries Dept., Hong Kong Govt. Dated 15 April 1998.
- Karsen, S. J., W. N. Lau and A. Bogadek. 1986. *Hong Kong Amphibians and Reptiles*. Urban Council, Hong Kong.
- McChesney S. 1997. The benthic invertebrate community of the intertidal mudflat at the Mai Po Marshes Nature Reserve, with special reference to resources for migrant shorebirds. M. Philosophy thesis. University of Hong Kong.
- Miao, S. Y., G. Z. Chen, S. H. Li, N. Y. F. Tam, and Y. S. Wong. 1994. A study on the purifying effects of simulated *Kandelia* wetland on artificial wastewater. Pages 254-259 in Proc. 4th International Conference on Wetland Systems for Water Pollution Control, 6-10 Nov. 1994, Guangzhou, People's Republic of China.
- Morton, B. 1998. Hong Kong's Marine Park Ordinance and Designation of the First Marine Parks and Reserve: Where next? pp. 541-41 in Morton, B. (ed.): *The Marine Biology of the South China Sea III. Proceedings of the Third International Conference on the Marine Biology of the South China Sea, Hong Kong, 28 October – 1 November 1996*. Hong Kong University Press, 1998.
- Mott MacDonald Hong Kong Ltd., Shankland Cox, Wilbur Smith Associates and EBC Hong Kong. 1991. North Lantau Development: Topic Report TR10 – Environmental Assessment (Revised). Prepared for Territory Development Department, South West NT Development Office.
- Ni, I. H. 1997. Seasonal variability of fishery resources in the east of Sha Chau. pp. 69-83 in: *Proceedings of a Colloquium for Development of a Management Strategy for Chinese White Dolphins, 1-3 July 1996*. Agriculture and Fisheries Department, Govt. of the HK SAR.
- Parsons, E. C. M. 1997. Hong Kong's Cetaceans: the biology, ecology and behaviour of *Sousa chinensis* and *Neophocaena phocaenoides*. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Hong Kong.
- Peking University. 1995. Environmental Impact Assessment Study on Shenzhen River Regulation Project. Final EIA Study Report Volume 1. Prepared for Shenzhen River Regulation Office of Municipal Government and Environmental Protection Department Hong Kong.
- Reels, G. 1996. Distribution of large mammals in Hong Kong - a summary of sightings made since mid-1992. *Porcupine!* Number 15 (Dec. 1996): 36-38. (Newsletter of the Dept. of Ecology and Biodiversity, Univ. of Hong Kong).

- Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1998a. Study on Tonggu Waterway. Working Paper No. 2 Part II: Ecological, Fishery, and Chinese White Dolphin Survey. Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated Oct. 1998.
- Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1998b. Study on Tonggu Waterway. Working Paper No. 4: Assessment Report on Chinese White Dolphin, Marine Ecology & Fisheries. Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated Oct. 1998.
- Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1998c. Study on Tonggu Waterway. Final Report. Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated Dec. 1998.
- Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1999. Tai O Sheltered Boat Anchorage EIA/DIA – Initial Assessment Report. (Agreement No. CE 41/98). Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated February 1999.
- Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1999. Tai O Sheltered Boat Anchorage - Mangrove Layout and Restoration Plan. (Agreement No. CE 41/98). Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated August 1999.
- Tam, N. F. Y. and Y. S. Wong. 1997. *Ecological Studies on Mangroves in Hong Kong*. Report submitted to Agriculture and Fisheries Department, Hong Kong Special Administration Region Government. November 1997. Volume 1.
- Walthew, G. 1997. The status and flight periods of Hong Kong butterflies. *Porcupine!* 16 (July 1997): 34-37. (Newsletter of the Dept. of Ecology and Biodiversity, Univ. of Hong Kong).
- Wilson, K. D. P. 1995. *Hong Kong Dragonflies*. Urban Council of Hong Kong, Hong Kong.
- Wilson, K. D. P. 1997. An annotated checklist of the Hong Kong dragonflies with recommendations for their conservation. *Memoirs of the Hong Kong Natural History Society* 21: 1-68.
- Wong, F. K. O. 1991. Habitat utilisation by Little Egrets breeding at Mai Po. *Hong Kong Bird Report* 1990: 185-190.
- World Wide Fund for Nature Hong Kong. 1993. Hong Kong Vegetation Map. 1 : 50 000 scale.
- Wu, R. S. S. and J. Richards. 1981. Variations in benthic community structure in a sub-tropical estuary. *Marine Biology* 64:191-198.
- Young, L. 1994. The ecology of Hong Kong Ardeidae (Aves) with special reference to the Chinese Pond Heron at the Mai Po Marshes Nature Reserve. Ph.D. thesis, Hong Kong Univ. Faculty of Science, 193pp.
- Young, L. 1995. Focus on fishponds II: The heron and egret perspective. *Porcupine!* 13:17. (Newsletter of the Dept. of Ecology and Biodiversity, Univ. of Hong Kong).
- Young, L. and Cha, M. W. 1995. The history and status of egrettries in Hong Kong with notes on those in the Pearl River delta, Guangdong, China. *Hong Kong Bird Report* 1994: 196-215. Hong Kong Bird Watching Society, Hong Kong.
- Young, L. and Melville, D. S. 1993. Conservation of the Deep Bay Environment. pp. 211-231 in Morton, B. (ed.) *The Marine Biology of the South China Sea: Proceedings of the First International Conference on the Marine Biology of Hong Kong and the South China Sea; 1928 Oct 3-1990 Nov 3*; Hong Kong. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press.

Zhao, E. M. and Adler, K. 1993. *Herpetology of China*. Society for the Study of Amphibians and Reptiles, Oxford.

References for Chapter 7

AFD. 1985. Fisheries Production in Hong Kong Waters. unpubl. rep. Agriculture & Fisheries Department, Government of Hong Kong.

AFD. 1991. Port Survey. unpub. rep. Agriculture & Fisheries Department, Hong Kong Government.

AFD. 1998. Fisheries Resources and Fishing Operations in Hong Kong Waters – Final Report. Agriculture and Fisheries Department, Government of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region.

AFD. 1998. Port Survey 96/97. Agriculture and Fisheries Department, Government of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region.

Chong, C. K. 1984. The Demersal Fishery Resources in Hong Kong Waters (1982-83) (unpublished paper).

Cyrus, D. P. and S. J. M. Blaber. 1987. The Influence of Turbidity on Juvenile Marine Fishes in Estuaries. *Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology* 109: 54-70, 71-91.

Environmental Resources Management (ERM). 1998. Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit IV at East of Sha Chau: Monitoring and Audit Manual. Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated 11 Mar. 1998.

Evans, N. C. 1994. Effects of Dredging and Dumping on the Marine Environment of Hong Kong. *Terra et Aqua* 57: 15-25.

He, B. Q. and H. Q. Li. 1991. The resources character of fishes and shrimps in the Pearl River Estuary. *South China Sea Fisheries Research* 3:3-21 (in Chinese).

Hong Kong Civil Engineering Department. 1995. Backfilling of Marine Borrow Areas at East Tung Lung Chau: EIA – Initial Assessment Report. Prepared by ERM-HK Ltd.

Hong Kong Civil Engineering Department. 1997. Lantau Port Development Stage 1 – Fisheries Resources Survey. Prepared by CES (Asia) Ltd.

Hong Kong Civil Engineering Department. 1998. Coastal Ecology Studies – Summary Data Final Report. Prepared by Binnie Ltd.

Jefferson, T. A. 1998. Population Biology of the Indo-Pacific Hump-backed Dolphin (*Sousa chinensis* Osbeck, 1765) in Hong Kong Waters. Final Report submitted to the Agriculture and Fisheries Department of Hong Kong. 128 pp.

Newcombe, C. P. and D. D. MacDonald. 1991. Effects of Suspended Sediments on Aquatic Ecosystems. *North America Journal of Fisheries Management* 11: 72-82.

Ni, I-H. 1995. The impact of dredging on fisheries sensitive receiver. A report submitted to Binnie Consultants Ltd. for Hong Kong Civil Engineering Department.

Ni, I-H. 1997. Seasonal variability of fisheries resources in east Sha Chau. In Proceedings of a Colloquium on the development of management strategy for Chinese white dolphins, p. 69-82.

Ni, I-H. and Y. K. Tam. Demersal Trawl Survey in Hong Kong 1982-83 (unpublished paper).

Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1998a. Study on Tonggu Waterway. Working Paper No. 2 Part II: Ecological, Fishery, and Chinese White Dolphin Survey. Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated Oct. 1998.

Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1998b. Study on Tonggu Waterway. Working Paper No. 4: Assessment Report on Chinese White Dolphin, Marine Ecology & Fisheries. Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated Oct. 1998.

Scott Wilson (Hong Kong) Ltd. 1998c. Study on Tonggu Waterway. Draft Final Report. Prepared for Civil Engineering Dept., Hong Kong SAR Government. Dated Dec. 1998.

Warwick, R. M. 1988. The level of taxonomic discrimination required to detect pollution effects on marine benthic communities. *Marine Pollution Bulletin* 19: 259-268.

References for Chapter 8

"A Summary Memorandum on Southern District". A. Coate Unpublished Report, now in the Public Records Office, Hong Kong, 1955

The Hong Kong Region: Institutions and Leadership in Town and Country, J.W. Hayes Archon Books (Hamden, Connecticut), 1977

The Rural Communities of Hong Kong: Studies and Themes, Oxford University Press (Hong Kong), 1983

Heritage of the Islands District (2nd Edn) (Hong Kong), Island District Board 1994

"Memories of District Office, Southern, Hong Kong" W. Schofield in Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, Hong Kong Branch, Vol. 17, 1977, pp. 144-156 (originally written 1958)

"The Islands around Hong Kong" in Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, Hong Kong Branch, Vol. 23, 1983, pp. 91-122 (originally written 1937)

"The Regional Study of Tai O", Alice S.K. Yau Unpublished BA Thesis (Dept. of Geography and Geology, Univ. of Hong Kong), 1960

吳曦，鄭湛銘，陳大同 < 爛頭島開發 > [The Development of Lantau Island] 天下通訊社(香港) 1941.

科大衛，陸鴻基，吳倫霓霞 < 香港碑銘彙編 > [The Historical Inscriptions of Hong Kong], Urban Council (Hong Kong) 1986, 3 Vols. [Faure, Luk, Ng]

符可 < 大嶼山誌 > Po Lin Monastery (Hong Kong) 1958 [Fat Ho]

蕭國健 (1) < 清初遷海前後香港之社會變遷 > Commercial Press (Taipei) 1986

(2) (with 林天蔚) < 香港前代史論集 > Commercial Press (Taipei) 1985

(3) < 香港離島史蹟志 > Hin Chiu Institute (Hong Kong) 1985 [A. Siu: see also English Bibliography above]

離島區慶祝英女皇登基銀禧紀念大會特刊， January 1977

羅香林 < 一八四二年以前之香港與對外交通：香港前代史 > 中國學社(香港)1959

Translated as "Hong Kong and Its External Communications before 1842: The History of Hong Kong Prior to British Arrival", but without the notes (Institute of Chinese Culture, Hong Kong, 1963) [Lo Hsiang-lin]

"Sha Tsui, High Island." by R. Frost, C.H.Ho and Bobby Ng. "Journal of the Hong Kong Archaeological Society" vol. V, 1974; pp.23-33.

"Report on the 1992 Salvage Excavation at Penny's Bay, Lantau." Unpublished manuscript submitted to the Hong Kong Government.

"Archaeological Investigations at Chek Lap Kok Island." 1994. Journal Monograph IV, Hong Kong Archaeological Society; pp.194,196. [and] "Report on Salvage Excavations at Leung Kwu Sheung Tan 1990" by William Meacham. "Journal of the Hong Kong Archaeological Society" vol. XII, 1989-92; pp. 20-22.

BA Thesis, Dept of Geography and Geology, University of Hong Kong. 1971.

"The Tai O Salt Fields and the History of Salt-working in Hong Kong." Scott Wilson (HK) Ltd by P.H. Hase. 1998.

Dr. James Hayes in "Journal of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society" vol. 7, 1967; p. 148: "Orme lists 37 acres of salt pans at Tai O ... However... the area under production at that time was not the total acreage laid out for the purpose. [In the 1905 survey] a total of 107.07 acres was recorded as salt pans."

Other Sources of Information:

- Journal of the Hong Kong Archaeological Society vols. 1-14,
- Journal of the Hong Kong Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society" vols. 1-21,
- Archaeological Map of Hong Kong" published by Government Printer in 1976,
- Report of the Archaeological Survey of Hong Kong" submitted to Government in 1985,
- A database of archaeological sites in HK prepared by the HK Archaeological Society in 1992-4,
- Bibliography of published material on HK archaeology prepared by W. Meacham in 1992,
- Various records and unpublished reports held by the HK Archaeological Society and the University of HK.
- Historical aerial photographs and maps.

References for Chapter 9

Environmental Protection Department (1997) Monitoring of Solid Waste in Hong Kong, 1997.

Scott Wilson Kirkpatrick (HK) Ltd. (1996) TMTL No 393 River Trade Terminal at Tuen Mun Area 38: Detailed Environmental Impact Assessment Final Report, for River Trade Terminal Co. Ltd.