

ANNEX F
LISTS OF FLORA AND FAUNA

List of Plant Species for Li Uk Feng Shui Wood at So Kwun Wat. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce; E = Emergent Species)

Tree Species

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Antidesma buxifolium</i>	E	Restricted to feng-shui wood
<i>Adiantum species</i>	O	Common
<i>Archidendron clypearia</i>	O	Common
<i>Archidendron lucidum</i>	O	Common
<i>Canarium album</i>	O	Common
<i>Celtis timorensis</i> (<i>C. philippinensis</i>)	F	Restricted
<i>Cinnamomum parthenoxylium</i>	F	Common
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	E	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	S	Common & Introduced
<i>Eucalyptus robusta</i>	E	Common & introduced
<i>Ficus gibbosa</i> (<i>F. tinctoria</i> ssp. <i>gibbosa</i>)	O	Rare
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	E	Common
<i>Ficus variegata</i> var. <i>chlorocarpa</i>	E	Common
<i>Macaranga lanatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	E	Common
<i>Sapium discolor</i>	O	Common
<i>Sapium semiferum</i>	O	Common
<i>Scolopia saepe</i>	O	Common
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	E	Common
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	O	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Syzygium letounei</i>	O	Common
<i>Syzygium hancei</i>	F	Common
<i>Syzygium species</i>	O	Common

Shrub, climber and understory:

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Achyrocline aspera</i>	O	Common
<i>Acaenium fibellulatum</i>	F	Common
<i>Alangium chinense</i>	O	Common
<i>Alocasia macrorrhiza</i>	F	Common
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	O	Common
<i>Ardisia punctata</i>	O	Common
<i>Ardisia quinquegona</i>	F	Common
<i>Bauhinia championii</i>	O	Common
<i>Byttneria aspera</i>	F	Common
<i>Cansjera rheedii</i>	O	Common
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	D	Common
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	O	Common
<i>Gnetum montanum</i>	F	Common
<i>Lasianthus trichophlebus</i>	F	Common
<i>Liriope spicata</i>	F	Common
<i>Mallotus rependus</i>	S	Common
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	O	Common
<i>Memecylon nigrescens</i>	F	Restricted to lowland forest
<i>Pandanus foriceps</i>	O	Common
<i>Passiflora hongkongensis</i>	O	Common & protected in HK
<i>Phyllanthus cochinchinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Pottsia latifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Psychotria rubra</i>	F	Common
<i>Pteris multifida</i>	F	Common
<i>Pteris semipinnata</i>	F	Common
<i>Randia canthoides</i>	O	Common
<i>Rourea macrophylla</i>	O	Common
<i>Solenia emplexicaulis</i>	O	Common
<i>Strychnos angustiflora</i>	F	Common
<i>Strychnos suberifolia</i>	S	Common
<i>Tarenna attenuata</i>	O	Common
<i>Tectaria subtriphylla</i>	F	Common
<i>Tetracera asiatica</i>	F	Common
<i>Urena grandiflora</i>	D	Restricted to lowland forest
<i>Urena microcarpa</i>	F	Common
<i>Zanthoxylum armatum</i>	D	Common

1 Woodland

List of Plant Species for Secondary Forest at Fa Ping, Lantau. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce; E = Emergent Species)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in R.A.
<i>Aletris laevis</i>	O	Common
<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	F	Common
<i>Amorphophallus variabilis</i>	S	Restricted
<i>Ampelopsis cantoniensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	O	Common
Bamboo (sp. Unknown)	F	Unknown
<i>Byttneria aspera</i>	O	Common
<i>Caesalpinia crista</i>	O	Common
<i>Callicarpe nudiflora</i>	O	Common
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	F	Common
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	O	Common
<i>Cratogeomys cochinchinense</i>	O	Common
<i>Daphniphyllum calycinum</i>	O	Common
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	F	Common & Introduced
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	F	Common
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	F	Common
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	O	Common
<i>Glochidion lanceolatum</i>	O	Common
<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i>	O	Common
<i>Heterosmilax geudichaudiana</i>	O	Common
<i>Ipomoea carnea</i>	F	Exotic, Common and Naturalized
<i>Lantana camara</i>	F	Exotic & Common
<i>Limnolobos spicata</i>	F	Common
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	A	Common
<i>Mallotus paniculatus</i>	A	Common
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	F	Common
<i>Mikania mucronata</i>	O	Exotic, Common and Naturalized
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Psychotria rubra</i>	O	Common
<i>Pteris ensiformis</i>	F	Common
<i>Pteris semipinnata</i>	F	Common
<i>Sesuvium sebiferum</i>	F	Common
<i>Schefflera octophylla</i>	O	Common
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	F	Common
<i>Tetradium glaberrimum</i>	O	Common
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	F	Common
<i>Diploclisia glaucescens</i>	F	Common
<i>Urena microcarpa</i>	O	Common
<i>Milletia dielsiana</i>	F	Common
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	O	Exotic & Common

List of Plant Species for Tin Hau Temple Feng Shui Wood at So Kwun Wat. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce; E = Emergent Species)

Tree Species

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	O	Common
<i>Antidesma bunius</i>	E	Restricted to feng-shui wood
<i>Aporosa dioica</i>	O	Common
<i>Archidendron lucidum</i>	O	Common
<i>Carallia brachiata</i>	O	Common
<i>Celtis sinensis</i> (<i>C. philippinensis</i>)	F	Restricted
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	S	Common, introduced & naturalized
<i>Cinnamomum parthenoxylon</i>	O	Common
<i>Dioscorea longan</i>	E	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	E	Common
<i>Ficus virens</i> var. <i>chlorocarpa</i>	O	Common
<i>Gironniera cuspidata</i> (<i>G. nitida</i>)	S	Restricted to lowland forest
<i>Ixonanthes chinensis</i>	E	Restricted
<i>Macaranga lanarius</i>	O	Common
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	E	Common
<i>Ormosia emarginata</i>	F	Common
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	O	Common
<i>Sapum discolor</i>	O	Common
<i>Schefflera octophylla</i>	O	Common
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	E	Common
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	O	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Syzygium letinae</i>	O	Common
<i>Syzygium hancei</i>	F	Common
<i>Tetradium glabrifolium</i> (<i>Evodia meliaefolia</i>)	O	Common
<i>Vitex ayimosa</i>	O	Common

Shrub, climber and understory:

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Aziantum fibellulatum</i>	F	Common
<i>Alysicarpus chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Archidendron lucidum</i>	O	Common
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	O	Common
<i>Ardisia punctata</i>	O	Common
<i>Ardisia quinquegona</i>	O	Common
<i>Consierea rheedii</i>	O	Common
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	D	Common
<i>Dalbergia millettii</i>	O	Common
<i>Dendrotrophe frutescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Embelia ribes</i>	D	Common
<i>Eurya nitida</i> (E. japonica in HK Checklist)	O	Common
<i>Ficus hirta</i>	O	Common
<i>Ficus palmosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Glochidion eriocarpum</i>	O	Common
<i>Gnetum monianum</i>	F	Common
<i>Hesperis nitida</i>	O	Common
<i>Itea chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Lasianthus trichophlebus</i>	F	Common
<i>Liriodendron spicatum</i>	F	Common
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	F	Common
<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	F	Common
<i>Momerylon nigrescens</i>	F	Restricted to lowland forest
<i>Pandanus forceps</i>	O	Common
<i>Phyllanthus cochinchinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>		
<i>Psychotria rubra</i>	F	Common
<i>Psychotria serpens</i>	O	Common
<i>Pteris multifida</i>	F	Common
<i>Pteris semipinnata</i>	F	Common
<i>Rourea microphylla</i>	O	Common
<i>Strychnos angustiflora</i>	F	Common
<i>Tarenna attenuata</i>	O	Common
<i>Tetracera asiatica</i>	F	Common
<i>Tricalysia dubia</i>	O	Common
<i>Udoria grandiflora</i>	D	Restricted to lowland forest
<i>Udoria microcarpa</i>	F	Common
<i>Viburnum sempervitens</i>	O	Common
<i>Zanthoxylum edicennae</i>	O	Common
<i>Zanthoxylum nudum</i>	O	Common

List of Plant Species for Ching Uk Tsuen Feng Shui Wood. D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce; E = Emergent Species)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Acronychus peauculata</i>	O	Common
<i>Andesma burius</i>	E	Restricted to feng-shui wood
<i>Apposa dioica</i>	O	Common
<i>Archidendron lucidum</i>	O	Common
<i>Cataila brachiata</i>	O	Common
<i>Castanopsis concinna</i>	E	Rare and protected in Hong Kong
<i>Celtis timorensis</i> (<i>C. philippinensis</i>)	F	Restricted
<i>Cinnamomum parthenoxylon</i>	O	Common
<i>Citrus grandis</i> (<i>C. maxima</i>)	S	Common
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	O	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	S	Common & Introduced
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	E	Common
<i>Gironniera cuspidata</i> (<i>G. nitida</i>)	O	Restricted to lowland forest
<i>Itea chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Isonanthes chinensis</i>	E	Restricted
<i>Lithocarpus corneus</i>	O	Common
<i>Litchi chinensis</i>	S	Common, introduced
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	E	Common
<i>Ormosia semicastrata</i>	O	Rare
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	O	Common
<i>Sapum discolor</i>	O	Common
<i>Schefflera octophylla</i>	O	Common
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	F	Common
<i>Syzygium letinae</i>	O	Common
<i>Syzygium hancei</i>	F	Common
<i>Touradum elabrofolium</i> (<i>Epodia meliastolia</i>)	O	Common

Shrub, climber and understorey:

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Alangium chinense</i>	O	Common
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	F	Common
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Celtis timorensis</i> (<i>C. philippinensis</i>)	O	Restricted
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	D	Common
<i>Dalbergia millettii</i>	O	Common
<i>Dendrotrophe frutescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Desmos chinensis</i> (<i>D. cochinchinensis</i> in HK checklist)	O	Common
<i>Embelia ribes</i>	D	Common
<i>Glochidion eriocarpum</i>	O	Common
<i>Glochidion hirsutum</i>	O	Common
<i>Gnetum montanum</i>	F	Common
<i>Lygodium flexuosum</i>	F	Common
<i>Millettia speciosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> var. <i>sapientum</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Pandanus foriceps</i>	O	Common
<i>Pronephrium simplex</i>	O	Common
<i>Psychotria rubra</i>	F	Common
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	O	Common
<i>Sageretia thea</i> (<i>S. theezans</i>)	D	Common
<i>Tetracera asiatica</i>	F	Common
<i>Vernilago leiocarpa</i>	O	Common
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	D	Common

2 Shrubland

List of Plant Species for Shrubland at Lantau. D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Mitella speciosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Albizia sinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Aralia decaisneana</i>	O	Common
<i>Arundinaria cantoni</i>	D	Common
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	F	Common
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	O	Common
<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>	F	Common
<i>Eurya nitida</i>	F	Common
<i>Helicteres angustifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Ilex asperlla</i>	O	Common
<i>Lantana camara</i>	O	Exotic & Common
<i>Liriodendron spicata</i>	O	Common
<i>Lissea rotundifolia</i>	F	Common
<i>Meibomia sanguineum</i>	F	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	F	Common
<i>Morinda umbellata</i>	O	Common
<i>Mussaenda pubescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Paedaria foetida</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	F	Common
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	O	Common
<i>Scheffiera octophylla</i>	O	Common
<i>Smilax china</i>	F	Common
<i>Strophanthus diboticatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Ischaemum indicum</i>	F	Common
<i>Melastoma dodecandrum</i>	F	Common
<i>Hedyotis acutangula</i>	O	Common
<i>Hedyotis verticillata</i>	O	Common
<i>Glochidion wrightii</i>	O	Common
<i>Pandanus foriceps</i>	O	Common
<i>Antidesma ghaesembilla</i>	O	Common
<i>Strychnos angustifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	F	Common
<i>Solenia amplicaulis</i>	O	Common
<i>Sagittaria theezans</i>	O	Common
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	F	Common
<i>Geraenia jasminoides</i>	O	Common
<i>Symplocos paniculata</i>	F	Common

List of Plant Species for Shrubland at Tai Lam Chung. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Alyxia chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Aruna:maria cantoni</i>	D	Common
<i>Aster baccharoides</i>	O	Common
<i>Backea frutescens</i>	F	Common
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	O	Common
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	O	Common
<i>Coccidius orbicuiatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Cymbopogon goeringii</i>	O	Common
<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>	A	Common
<i>Embelia nbes</i>	O	Common
<i>Eriachne pallescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Eriosema chinensis</i>	S	Common
<i>Eurya japonica</i>	O	Common
<i>Ficus ornolosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Gordonia axillaris</i>	F	Common
<i>Gahnia tristis</i>	S	Common
<i>Hedyotis acutangular</i>	O	Common
<i>Helicteres angustifolia</i>	S	Common
<i>Ischaemum aristatum</i>	O	Common
<i>Lantana camara</i>	S	Common & Exotic
<i>Lepidosperma chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	S	Common & Exotic
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i>	A	Common
<i>Macaranga lanatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Melastoma sanguinum</i>	O	Common
<i>Nepenthes mirabilis</i>	O	Restricted & Protected
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	A	Common
<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i>	S	Common
<i>Psychotria serpens</i>	O	common
<i>Rhaphiolepis indica</i>	A	Common
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa tomentosa</i>	F	Common
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>	O	Common & Exotic
<i>Scleria laevis</i>	O	Common
<i>Strophanthus diocencatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	O	Common

List of Plant Species for Shrubland at So Kwun Wat. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Millettia speciosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Alyxia sinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Ardisia decaisneana</i>	O	Common
<i>Arundinaria cantoniensis</i>	D	Common
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	F	Common
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	O	Common
<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>	F	Common
<i>Eurya nitida</i>	F	Common
<i>Helicteres angustifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Ilex asperlla</i>	O	Common
<i>Lantana camara</i>	O	Exotic & Common
<i>Limnolobos spicata</i>	O	Common
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i>	F	Common
<i>Meibomia sanguinea</i>	F	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	F	Common
<i>Morinda umbellata</i>	O	Common
<i>Mussaenda pubescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Paeonia foetida</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	F	Common
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	O	Common
<i>Schefflera octophylla</i>	O	Common
<i>Smilax china</i>	F	Common
<i>Styphnolobos divaricata</i>	O	Common
<i>Ischaemum indicum</i>	F	Common
<i>Meibomia dodecandra</i>	F	Common
<i>Hedyotis acutangula</i>	O	Common
<i>Hedyotis verticillata</i>	O	Common
<i>Glochidion wrightii</i>	O	Common
<i>Pandanus foriceps</i>	O	Common
<i>Antidesma ghaesembilla</i>	O	Common
<i>Strychnos angustifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	F	Common
<i>Solenia amplexicaulis</i>	O	Common
<i>Sagittaria theezans</i>	O	Common
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	F	Common
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	O	Common
<i>Symplocos paniculata</i>	F	Common

3 Tall Shrubland

List of Plant Species for Tall Shrubland at Lantau. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Acronychia pedunculata</i>	F	Common
<i>Alyxia sinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Amorphanthus variabilis</i>	S	Restricted
<i>Aralia decaisneana</i>	O	Common
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	O	Common
<i>Arundinaria cantoniensis</i>	D	Common
<i>Celastrus hindsii</i>	O	Common
<i>Cratoxylum cochinchinense</i>	O	Common
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	F	Common
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	F	Common
<i>Embebia ribes</i>	O	Exotic & Common
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	O	Common
<i>Glochidion lanceolatum</i>	O	Common
<i>Ilex memecylifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Lantana camara</i>	O	Exotic & Common
<i>Liriope spicata</i>	F	Common
<i>Melastoma sanguineum</i>	F	Common
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	F	Common
<i>Milletia dielsiana</i>	O	Common
<i>Milletia speciosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Pandanus forceps</i>	O	Common
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	O	Common
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Psychotria rubra</i>	O	Common
<i>Quercus myrsinifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhapis excelsa</i>	O	Restricted
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	O	Common
<i>Schefflera octophylla</i>	O	Common
<i>Smilax china</i>	F	Common
<i>Solenanthe amplexicaulis</i>	O	Common
<i>Tetradium glabrifolium</i>	O	Common
<i>Urena microcarpa</i>	O	Common

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Milletia nitidum</i>	F	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Nepenthes mirabilis</i>	S	Restricted and protected in Hong Kong
<i>Nepenthes hirsutula</i>	S	Common
<i>Pandanus forceps</i>	O	Common
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	O	Common
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	F	Common
<i>Pronopitum simplex</i>	O	Common
<i>Psychotria rubra</i>	O	Common
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhapiolepis indica</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhus hypoleuca</i>	F	Common
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	O	Common
<i>Sageretia thea (S. thezans)</i>	F	Common
<i>Sapium discolor</i>	O	Common
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	O	Common
<i>Schefflera octophylla</i>	F	Common
<i>Smilax glabra</i>	O	Common
<i>Sterculia lanceolata</i>	F	Common
<i>Strychnos angustiflora</i>	F	Common
<i>Stryax suberifolius</i>	O	Common
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	O	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Syzygium levinei</i>	O	Common
<i>Tetracera asiatica</i>	D	Common
<i>Trema orientalis</i>	O	Common
<i>Vitis balansaeana</i>	O	Restricted, New to Hong Kong
<i>Zanthoxylum avicennae</i>	O	Common
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	O	Common

4 Grassland/shrubland Mosaic

Species List for Grassland/Shrubland Mosaic at Lantau (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Arundinella scitosa</i>	F	Common
<i>Aster baccharides</i>	F	Common
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	F	Common
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	F	Common
<i>Celastrus hindsii</i>	O	Common
<i>Cratogeomys cochinchinense</i>	O	Common
<i>Cymbopogon goeringii</i>	F	Common
<i>Dictanopsis linearis</i>	D	Common
<i>Embelia laeta</i>	F	Common
<i>Embelia ribes</i>	O	Common
<i>Eremochloa ciliaris</i>	F	Common
<i>Erachne pallescens</i>	F	Common
<i>Eurya nitida</i>	F	Common
<i>Helicteres angustifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Ischaemum barberrum</i>	F	Common
<i>Ischaemum indicum</i>	F	Common
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i>	F	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	A	Common
<i>Morinda umbellata</i>	O	Common
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	O	Common
<i>Phyllanthus reticulatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	F	Common
<i>Rhus chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	O	Common
<i>Sageetia theezans</i>	O	Common
<i>Scleria ciliaris</i>	F	Common
<i>Scleria lithosperma</i>	S	Restricted
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	O	Common
<i>Smilax china</i>	O	Common
<i>Symplocos paniculata</i>	F	Common
<i>Strophanthus dipericatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	F	Common
<i>Zanthoxylum armstrongii</i>	O	Common
<i>Meibomia dodecandra</i>	F	Common
<i>Hedyotis verticillata</i>	O	Common
<i>Hedyotis acutangula</i>	O	Common

List of Plant Species for Tall Shrubland at Tai Lam Chung. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Actinocyclus pedunculata</i>	F	Common
<i>Alysicarpus chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Arundinaria cantoniensis</i>	D	Common
<i>Baeckea frutescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	A	Common
<i>Celtis sinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	S	Common & Introduced?
<i>Coccinia orbiculata</i>	O	Common
<i>Dalbergia benthamii</i>	A	Common
<i>Dalbergia millettii</i>	O	Common
<i>Enkianthus quinqueflorus</i>	S	Restricted & Protected
<i>Eurya japonica</i>	O	Common
<i>Ficus variegata</i> var. <i>chlorocarpa</i>	O	Common
<i>Ficus variolosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Glochidion lanceolatum</i>	O	Common
<i>Hedyotis acutangula</i>	S	Common
<i>Ilex memecylifolia</i>	S	Restricted
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	O	Common & Exotic
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i>	A	Common
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	A	Common
<i>Melastoma sanguinum</i>	O	Common
<i>Milletia nitida</i>	O	Common
<i>Ormosia emarginata</i>	O	common
<i>Pandanus tectorius</i>	O	Common, usually coastal
<i>Phyllanthus cochinchinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	F	Common
<i>Pityrogramma calomelanos</i>	S	Common
<i>Psychotria serpens</i>	O	common
<i>Rhapiolepis indica</i>	A	Common
<i>Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhus succedanea</i>	A	Common
<i>Sapnum discolor</i>	F	Common
<i>Schefflera octophylla</i>	A	Common
<i>Strophanthus dibaricatus</i>	O	Common
<i>Zanthoxylum stuebelianum</i>	O	Common
<i>Zanthoxylum nitidum</i>	S	Common

List of Plant Species for Tall Shrubland at So Kwun Wat. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	O	Common
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Adina pilulifera</i>	O	Common
<i>Alysicarpus chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Aporosa dioica</i>	F	Common
<i>Blechnum orientale</i>	O	Common
<i>Breynia fruticosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	F	Common
<i>Brucea japonica</i>	F	Common
<i>Conyza rheedii</i>	O	Common
<i>Carallia brachyata</i>	O	Common
<i>Castanopsis fissa</i>	O	Common
<i>Casuarina stricta</i>	O	Common, introduced
<i>Celtis tetrandra</i> (C. sinensis)	O	Common
<i>Celtis timorensis</i> (C. philippinensis)	O	Common
<i>Cinnamomum parthenoxylon</i>	F	Common
<i>Cratoxylum cochinchinense</i>	F	Common
<i>Daemonorops margaritae</i>	O	Common
<i>Dalbergia hancei</i>	O	Common
<i>Dalbergia millettii</i>	O	Common
<i>Dendrotrophe frutescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Dictanopteryx linearis</i>	O	Common
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	O	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Diospyros vaccinoides</i>	O	Common
<i>Diploclisia glaucescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Embelia ribes</i>	D	Common
<i>Eurya nitida</i> (E. japonica in HK Checklist)	F	Common
<i>Ficus pyriformis</i>	O	Common
<i>Ficus verticillata</i> var. <i>chlorocarpa</i>	O	Common
<i>Gardenia jasminoides</i>	O	Common
<i>Gahnia tristes</i>	O	Common
<i>Glochidion eriocarpum</i>	F	Common
<i>Gnetum montanum</i>	D	Common
<i>Hysteria nitida</i>	O	Common
<i>Ilex asprella</i>	O	Common
<i>Indocalamus sinicus</i>	O	Common
<i>Ipomea cairica</i>	D	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Itea chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Lepidosperma chinense</i>	O	Common
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	F	Common
<i>Litsea rotundifolia</i> var. <i>longifolia</i>	F	Common
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	O	Common
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	O	Common
<i>Mallotus repandus</i>	O	Common
<i>Melastoma sanguineum</i>	O	Common
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	F	Common
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	F	Common
<i>Mitella micrantha</i>	O	Common, exotic and naturalized

List of Plant Species Grassland/Shrubland Mosaic at Tai Lam Chung (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Baekera frutescens</i>	A	Common
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	O	Common
<i>Cymbopogon goeringii</i>	O	Common
<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>	D	Common
<i>Eriachne pallescens</i>	F	Common
<i>Eriosema chinensis</i>	S	Common
<i>Hedyotis acutangula</i>	S	Common
<i>Hedyotis pinnifolia</i>	S	Restricted
<i>Heteres angustifolia</i>	S	Common
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	S	Common
<i>Ischaemum aristatum</i>	O	Common
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i>	S	Rare
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	O	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Paspalum sp.</i>	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	O	Common
<i>Prezalis clematidae</i>	S	Common & Exotic
<i>Rhodomerytus tomentosus</i>	A	Common
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>	O	Common & Exotic
<i>Rhynchospora rubra</i>	F	Common
<i>Sciara laevis</i>	A	Common
<i>Strophanthus dibaricatus</i>	S	Common
<i>Eremochloa ciliaris</i>	F	Common
<i>Dicranopteris linearis</i>	D	Common
<i>Lepidosperma chinensis</i>	A	Common
<i>Aster baccharoides</i>	O	Common
<i>Gahnia tristis</i>	A	Common
<i>Embelia laeta</i>	O	Common
<i>Embelia ribes</i>	S	Common
<i>Arundinella setosa</i>	F	Common

5 Grassland

List of Plant Species for Artificial Grassland at Tai Lam Chung. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Paspalum</i> sp.	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Prexalis clematidae</i>	F	Common & Exotic
<i>Sciara laevis</i>	F	Common
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	F	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhodomrytus tomentosa</i>	S	Common
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	S	Common
<i>Ischaemum aristatum</i>	O	Common
<i>Eriosema chinensis</i>	S	Common
<i>Helitres angustifolia</i>	S	Common
<i>Cymbopogon goeringii</i>	O	Common

6 Plantation

List of Plant Species for Planation at Tai Lam Chung. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Tristania conferta</i>	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Melaleuca leucadendron</i>	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	F	Common & Introduced
Bamboo (sp. Unknown)	O	Unknown
<i>Bauhinia</i> sp.	O	Common & Introduced
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	O	Common & Introduced
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	F	Common & introduced
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> var. <i>sapientum</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	O	Common & introduced

List of Plant Species for Planation at So Kwun Wat. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	D	Common & Introduced
<i>Casuarina stricta</i>	O	Common, introduced
<i>Eucalyptus citriodora</i>	D	Common & Introduced
<i>Tristania conferta</i>	D	Common & Introduced
<i>Vernicia montana</i>	O	Common & Introduced
<i>Macaranga tanarius</i>	O	Common
<i>Gossampinus malabarica</i>	O	Common & Introduced
<i>Peltophorum pterocarpum</i>	O	Common
Bamboo of unknown species		
<i>Pinus massoniana</i>	D	Common
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	O	Common & Introduced

7 Orchard

List of Plant Species for Orchard at Lantau (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	O	Introduced & common
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	F	Introduced & common
<i>Syzygium jambos</i>	F	Introduced & common
<i>Mangifera indica</i>	O	Introduced & common
<i>Amorphophallus</i> sp.	O	
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> var. <i>sapientum</i>	O	Introduced & common

List of Plant Species for Village/Orchard at So Kwun Wat (D = Dominant in place;
A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Aporus precatorius</i>	O	Common
<i>Acacia confusa</i>	F	Common & introduced
<i>Aleurites moluccana</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Alocasia macrorrhiza</i>	O	Common
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i>	O	Common, introduced
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Celtis tetrandra</i> (C. sinensis)	F	Common
<i>Cerbera manghas</i>	S	Common
<i>Citrus grandis</i> (C. maxima)	O	Common
<i>Citrus madurensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	F	Common & introduced
<i>Colocassia esculenta</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	F	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Diploclisia glaucescens</i>	D	Common
<i>Embelia ribes</i>	O	Common
<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>	O	Common, introduced
<i>Ficus variegata</i> var. <i>chlorocarpa</i>	O	Common
<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>	O	Common, introduced
<i>Ipomea batatas</i>	D	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Ipomea castica</i>	D	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	O	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Litsea chinensis</i>	F	Common, introduced
<i>Litsea glutinosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Macaranga lanarius</i>	F	Common
<i>Melia azedarach</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Michelia alba</i>	O	Common
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	D	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>	O	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	D	Common
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	O	Common
<i>Sageretia thea</i> (S. theezans)	O	Common
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	S	Common, introduced
<i>Sapium sebiferum</i>	O	Common
<i>Stereulia nobilis</i>	O	Restricted
<i>Simulium jambos</i>	O	Common, introduced and naturalized

8 Agricultural field

List of Plant Species for Abandoned Agricultural Field and Pond at Lantau (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in
<i>Apiosia mutica</i>	O	Common
<i>Branchiaria mutica</i>	D	Exotic & Common
<i>Derris trifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	D	Exotic & Common
<i>Eriocaulon sesangulare</i>	O	Common
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	O	Exotic & Common
<i>Isachne globosa</i>	F	Common
<i>Panicum sp.</i>	D	Common
<i>Wedelia triloba</i>	A	Exotic & Common

List of Plant Species for Abandoned Agricultural Field at Tai Lam Chung (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Pueraria thomsonii</i>	A	Common & introduced
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	F	Common & introduced
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> var. <i>sapientum</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Dimocarpus longen</i>	S	Common & introduced
<i>Colocassia esculenta</i>	A	Common & introduced
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i>	S	Common & introduced
<i>Citrus maxima</i>	S	Common & introduced

List of Plant Species for Wasteland at So Kwun Wat D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Cucumis sativus</i>	O	Common, introduced
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i>	O	Common, introduced & naturalized
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	O	Common, exotic & naturalized
<i>Mentha canadensis</i> (<i>M. haplocalyx</i>)	O	Common, introduced & naturalized
<i>Allocasia macrorrhiza</i>	O	Common
<i>Andrographis paniculata</i>	O	Restricted
Bamboo of unknown species		
<i>Bidens alba</i>	O	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Boehmeria nivea</i>	O	Common
<i>Bothriochloa bladii</i> (<i>B. intermedia</i>)	O	Common
<i>Bridelia tomentosa</i>	O	Common
<i>Cassia occidentalis</i>	S	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Celtis tatarica</i> (<i>C. sinensis</i>)	O	Common
<i>Citrus grandis</i> (<i>C. maxima</i>)	O	Common & introduced
<i>Clausena lansium</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Colocasia esculenta</i>	D	Common & introduced
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	F	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Dicranoptera linearis</i>	D	Common
<i>Dimocarpus longan</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Emelia sonchifolia</i>	O	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Eriachne pallescens</i>	O	Common
<i>Ficus elastica</i>	S	Common & introduced
<i>Ficus hispida</i>	O	Common
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	O	Common
<i>Hedyotis coronarium</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Impatiens balsamina</i>	O	Common, introduced
<i>Ipomea aquatica</i>	O	Common, introduced
<i>Ipomea batatas</i>	D	Common, introduced
<i>Ipomea cairica</i>	D	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Ischaemum barbertum</i>	F	Common
<i>Lantana camara</i>	F	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	O	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	D	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>	D	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	D	Common
<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> var. <i>sapientum</i>	O	Common & introduced
<i>Neyraudia reyeudiana</i>	D	Common
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Passiflora foetida</i>	O	Common
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	D	Common & Exotic
<i>Pharbitis nil</i> (<i>Ipomea leani</i>)	O	Common, introduced and naturalized
<i>Pueraria thomsonii</i>	F	Common & introduced
<i>Rhus hypoleuca</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhynchosyris repens</i>	O	Common, exotic and naturalized
<i>Rhynchosia polubilis</i>	O	Common
<i>Thysanotia maxima</i>	O	Common
<i>Trema orientalis</i>	O	Common
<i>Vigna unguiculata</i>	D	Common

10 Other Habitat Types

List of Plant Species for Fish Pond at Lantau (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in
<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	O	Common
<i>Cyperus haspans</i>	F	Common
<i>Cyperus japonicus</i>	O	Common
<i>Diplazium caricinum</i>	O	Rare
<i>Eriocaulon sexangulare</i>	O	Common
<i>Fimbristylis complanata</i>	O	Rare
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i>	F	Common
<i>Fuirena umbellata</i>	F	Common
<i>Limnophila chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Prazelis clementidea</i>	F	Exotic & Common
<i>Pyrceus flavidus</i>	F	Common
<i>Scleria ciliaris</i>	F	Common
<i>Wedelia chinensis</i>	F	Common

List of Plant Species for Coastal Area at Lantau (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HK
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	O	Common
<i>Alpinia galanga</i>	S	Restricted
<i>Antidesma griseumbilla</i>	O	Common
<i>Asplenium buxifolia</i>	F	Common
<i>Bauhinia glauca</i>	S	Common
<i>Brucea javanica</i>	O	Common
<i>Casipora rheedii</i>	O	Common
<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i>	F	Common
<i>Cyperus javanicus</i>	O	Common
<i>Diospyros vaccinoides</i>	O	Restricted
<i>Eriocaulon merrillii</i>	S	Common
<i>Eriocaulon setangulare</i>	O	Common
<i>Ficus superba</i>	F	Rare
<i>Fimbristylis complanata</i>	S	Common
<i>Fimbristylis spathacea</i>	O	Common
<i>Heteropogon contortus</i>	F	Common
<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>	F	Exotic & Common and naturalised
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i>	D	Common
<i>Ischaemum barberianum</i>	F	Common
<i>Ischaemum indicum</i>	O	Introduced & Common
<i>Melia azadirach</i>	O	Common
<i>Microcos paniculata</i>	O	Common
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	A	Common
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	O	Introduced? & Common
<i>Parthenocissus himalayana</i>	O	Common
<i>Phoenix hanceana</i>	S	Rare
<i>Phymatodes scolopendria</i>	S	Exotic & Common
<i>Prezlia clematidea</i>	O	Common
<i>Prema integrifolia</i> var. <i>obtusifolia</i>	O	Common
<i>Pueraria lobata</i>	O	Common
<i>Pyrrhia adnascens</i>	F	Exotic? & common
<i>Rhynchosyrum repens</i>	O	Common
<i>Segetaria thurmanni</i>	O	Common
<i>Setaria setiferum</i>	F	Common
<i>Scariosa sericea</i>	O	Common
<i>Scolopus chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Solena amplexicaulis</i>	O	Restricted
<i>Sphenomeris inflora</i>	O	Restricted/Rare
<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	S	Restricted
<i>Vitis balanocoma</i>	O	Common
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	D	Common
<i>Wikstroemia indica</i>	F	Common

List of Plant Species for Beach at Lantau. (D = Dominant in place; A = Abundant; F = Frequent; O = Occasional; S = Scarce)

Species	Abundance	Conservation status in HA
<i>Cesalpinia bonduc</i>	D	Common
<i>Conoclinium chinensis</i>	O	Common
<i>Clerodendrum inerme</i>	O	Common
<i>Fimbristylis dichotoma</i>	F	Common
<i>Mitiscus villosus</i>	O	Common
<i>Ipomea pes-caprae</i>	F	Common
<i>Ischaemum barberrum</i>	F	Common
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	O	Common
<i>Pennisetum setosum</i>	S	Common
<i>Panicum sp.</i>	F	Common
<i>Pyracantha polystachya</i>	O	Common
<i>Rhynchospora repens</i>	O	Common
<i>Scariosa sericea</i>	O	Exotic & common
<i>Scleria ciliaris</i>	O	Common
<i>Thespesia populnea</i>	O	Common
<i>Vitex rotundifolia</i>	S	Restricted / Rare
<i>Wedelia biflora</i>	F	Common
	F	Common