

Application No. :  
Reference No. :  
(For official use)

FORM 5  
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT ORDINANCE  
(CHAPTER 499)  
SECTION 13(1)

Application for Variation of an Environmental Permit

PART A PREVIOUS APPLICATIONS

No previous application for variation of an environmental permit.

The environmental permit was previously amended.

Application No. : .....

PART B DETAILS OF APPLICANT

B1. Name : (person or company)

Civil Engineering and Development Department

[Note : In accordance with section 13(1) of the Ordinance, the person holding an environmental permit or a person who assumes responsibility for the designated project may apply for variation of the environmental permit.]

B2. Business Registration No. :  
(if applicable)

B3. Correspondence Address :

B4. Name of Contact Person :

B5. Position of Contact Person :

B6. Telephone No. :

B7. Fax No. :

B8. E-mail Address : (if any)

PART C DETAILS OF CURRENT ENVIRONMENTAL PERMIT

C1. Name of the Current Environmental Permit Holder :

Civil Engineering and Development Department

C2. Application No. of the Current Environmental Permit : EP-466/2013

C3. The Current Environmental Permit was Issued in : month / year

1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 3

Important Notes : Please submit the application together with

(a) 3 copies of this completed form; and

(b) appropriate fee as stipulated in the Environmental Impact Assessment (Fees) Regulation

to the Environmental Protection Department at the following address :

The EIA Ordinance Register Office,  
27th floor, Southorn Centre, 130 Hennessy Road,  
Wan Chai, Hong Kong.



Tick (✓) the appropriate box

**PART D PROPOSED VARIATIONS TO THE CONDITIONS IN CURRENT ENVIRONMENTAL PERMIT**

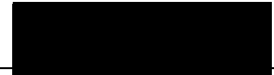
D1. Condition(s) in the Current Environmental Permit :	D2. Proposed Variation(s) :	D3. Reason for Variation(s) :	D4. Describe the environmental changes arising from the proposed variation(s) :	D5. Describe how the environment and the community might be affected by the proposed variation(s) :	D6. Describe how and to what extent the environmental performance requirements set out in the EIA report previously approved or project profile previously submitted for this project may be affected :	D7. Describe any additional measures proposed to eliminate, reduce or control any adverse environmental impact arising from the proposed variation(s) and to meet the requirements in the Technical Memorandum on Environmental Impact Assessment Process :
<p>- Figure 4; and - EP Condition 2.10: "To mitigate traffic noise impact arising from the Project, the Permit Holder shall implement all noise mitigation measures as shown in Figure 4 of this Permit before commencement of operation of the Project. All noise mitigation measures implemented shall be properly maintained during operation of the Project."</p>	<p>Minor changes in the traffic noise mitigation measures on "Castle Peak Road Diversion" defined as Designated Project 2 (DP2) in the EIA Report, is proposed.</p> <p>In view of the above, it is proposed to - Remove Figure 4; and - Vary EP Condition 2.10.</p> <p>EP Condition 2.10 is proposed to be varied to</p> <p>"To mitigate traffic noise impact arising from the Project, the Permit Holder shall <u>submit a detailed Traffic Noise Mitigation Measures Plan to demonstrate the noise compliance due to the operation for approval by the Director before commencement of construction</u> of the Project. All noise mitigation measures implemented shall be properly maintained during operation of the Project."</p>	<p>Please refer to Section 2.1 of "Environmental Review Report for Caste Peak Road Diversion".</p>	<p>Please refer to Section 2.2 of "Environmental Review Report for Caste Peak Road Diversion".</p>	<p>Please refer to Section 2.2 of "Environmental Review Report for Caste Peak Road Diversion".</p>	<p>Please refer to Section 3.5 and 4.5 of "Environmental Review Report for Caste Peak Road Diversion".</p>	<p>Please refer to Section 6 of "Environmental Review Report for Caste Peak Road Diversion".</p>

## PART E DECLARATION BY APPLICANT

E1. I hereby certify that the particulars given above are correct and true to the best of my knowledge and belief. I understand the environmental permit may be suspended, varied or cancelled if any information given above is false, misleading, wrong or incomplete.



Full Name in Block Letters



Position



on behalf of Civil Engineering and Development Department

Company Name and Chop (as appropriate)

27 July 2022

Date

### NOTES :

1. A person who constructs or operates a designated project in Part I of Schedule 2 of the Ordinance or decommissions a designated project listed in Part II of Schedule 2 of the Ordinance without an environmental permit or contrary to the permit conditions commits an offence under the Ordinance and is liable to a maximum fine of \$5,000,000 and to a maximum imprisonment for 2 years.
2. A person for whom a designated project is constructed, operated or decommissioned and who permits the carrying out of the designated project in contravention of the Ordinance commits an offence and is liable to a maximum fine of \$5,000,000 and to a maximum imprisonment for 2 years.

Agreement No. CE 20/2019 (HY)

## Improvement of Tai Tau Leng Roundabout And Fanling Highway (Kwu Tung Section) – Design and Construction

### Environmental Review Report for Castle Peak Road Diversion

July 2022

Reviewed:



25 July 2022

Raymond Pau

Approved for Issue:



25 July 2022

David Ho

**AECOM ASIA COMPANY LIMITED**

**Disclaimer:**

*This report is prepared for Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) and is given for its sole benefit in relation to and pursuant to Agreement No. CE 20/2019 (HY) Improvement of Tai Tau Leng Roundabout and Fanling Highway (Kwu Tung Section) – Design and Construction and may not be disclosed to, quoted to or relied upon by any person other than CEDD without our prior written consent. No person (other than CEDD) into whose possession a copy of this report comes may rely on this report without our express written consent and CEDD may not rely on it for any purpose other than as described above.*

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## 1 INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Background

- 1.1.1 The North East New Territories (NENT) New Development Areas (NDAs) Planning and Engineering (P&E) Study, after consideration and incorporation of comments from the three-stage public engagement programme, planned to proceed with development in the Kwu Tung North (KTN) and Fanling North (FLN). The NENT NDAs P&E Study is a designated project under Item 1 Schedule 3 of the Environmental Impact Assessment Ordinance (EIAO), and covers a total of thirteen individual designated projects which require environmental permits under Schedule 2 of EIAO.
- 1.1.2 An EIA Report was prepared to assess the environmental impacts associated with the proposed construction and operational works of the NENT NDAs. The EIA Report (Register No. AEIAR-175/2013) was approved by the Director of Environmental Protection (DEP) on 18 October 2013 with approval conditions stipulated in the Director's letter (Reference: (45) in EP2/N7/S3/57 Pt.3). There are twelve Environmental Permits (EPs) and two Further Environmental Permits (FEPs) issued by DEP on 21 November 2013, 1 February 2018 and 16 March 2021 respectively to cover all the identified designated projects in NENT NDAs.
- 1.1.3 The construction and operation of Castle Peak Road Diversion (hereinafter known as "the Project"), which is defined as Designated Project 2 (DP2) in EIA Report, is governed by EP-466/2013. The location of the Project is provided in **Appendix 1.1**.
- 1.1.4 As stipulated in Condition 2.10 of EP-466/2013, all noise mitigation measures as shown in Figure 4 of the Permit (**Appendix 1.2** refers) shall be implemented before commencement of operation of the Project. Minor change in the traffic noise mitigation measures on the Project has been identified based on the latest design review.
- 1.1.5 An environmental review has been conducted to confirm the acceptability of environmental performance of the Project due to the proposed minor change of traffic noise mitigation measures for supporting the VEP application.

### 1.2 Objective of this Report

- 1.2.1 This Environmental Review Report (ERR) has been prepared to assess the likely environmental issues associated with the proposed minor change. It will form part of the submission to the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) for the application of a variation to the Condition 2.10 of the EP.



## 2 PROPOSED CHANGES

### 2.1 Proposed Changes and Reason of Changes

2.1.1 During the design stage of the Project, the practicability of the proposed traffic noise mitigation measures was reviewed. It was identified that the proposed KTN-NB63, an approximately 380m long 5+3m cantilever (**Appendix 2.1** refers), would block the junction at Yin Kong Road from the proposed Castle Peak Road as well as the pedestrian walkway at Area C1-3. In addition, the provision of KTN-NB63 would induce safety issue to driver as a result sightline constraint. Therefore, KTN-NB63 should be modified to maintain both the traffic flow at Yin Kong Road and pedestrian walkway for Site C1-3. All proposed mitigation measures under the Project are confirmed to be practicable and can fulfil relevant engineering and design requirements as confirmed by design engineer.

2.1.2 The KTN-NB63 is proposed to be split into 3 sections as shown in **Figure 2.1** with details provided in **Table 2.1**.

**Table 2.1 Summary of Proposed Changes of KTN-NB63**

ID of Noise Barrier	Original Type and Approx. Extent		Proposed ID of Noise Barrier	Proposed Type and Approx. Extent	
	Type	Approx. Length, m		Type	Approx. Length, m
KTN-NB63	5m vertical noise barrier with 3m cantilevered arm at 45°	380	KTN-NB63A	5m vertical noise barrier with 3m cantilevered arm at 45°	74
			KTN-NB63B	7m vertical noise barrier with 3m cantilevered arm at 45°	105
			KTN-NB63C	5m vertical noise barrier with 3m cantilevered arm at 45°	201
			Total Length:		380

### 2.2 Environmental Aspects of Concern Due to Proposed Changes

2.2.1 As mentioned in **Section 2.1**, only localised and minor changes are proposed at KTN-NB63. There is no change in the road alignment of the Project. The proposed changes are related to the traffic noise mitigation measures as presented in **Appendix 1.2**. It is expected that the proposed changes of noise barrier would not induce additional environmental impacts during the construction phase of the Project as the construction methods, PME inventory and the construction noise mitigation measures proposed in the EIA Report remain valid.

2.2.2 The purpose of the installation of noise barrier is to mitigate the traffic noise impact to acceptable levels. As such, the proposed changes on KTN-NB63 may have implication to the road traffic noise impact during the operational phase and further review on the traffic noise impact should be conducted.

2.2.3 In respect to the nature and scope of the proposed minor changes as discussed in **Section 2.1**, the potential impacts due to the proposed changes have been reviewed and are summarised in **Table 2.2**.

**Table 2.2 Potential Impacts associated with the Proposed Changes**

Potential Impact	Construction Phase	Operational Phase
Air Quality	x	x <sup>(1)</sup>
Noise	x	√ <sup>(2)</sup>
Water Quality	x	x
Sewerage	x	x
Waste Management Implications	x	x
Land Contamination	x	x
Hazard to Life	x	x
Landfill Gas Hazard	x	x
Cultural Heritage	x	x
Landscape and Visual	x	x
Ecology	x	x
Fisheries	x	x

Notes:

√ – Possible impact; X – Impact not expected.

- (1) The proposed changes in KTN-NB63 would only involve minor shifting of its original location and the extent of noise barrier is also of similar magnitude. The air quality impact due to changes in these noise mitigation measures should only be minor, as the changes will only lead to slight effect on the dispersion of vehicular emissions. Further review on potential air quality impact assessment has been conducted and is discussed in **Section 3**.
- (2) Further review on the traffic noise impact has been conducted and discussed in **Section 4**.

### 3 AIR QUALITY IMPACT ASSESSMENT

#### 3.1 Introduction

3.1.1 This section presents the evaluation findings of potential air quality impacts associated with the proposed change of noise barrier design during the operation phase (**Figure 2.1** refers).

#### 3.2 Environmental Legislation, Standards and Criteria

3.2.1 The new Air Quality Objectives (AQOs) was implemented on 1 January 2022. However, with reference to the general notice issued by EPD on 2 Jul 2021, “The New Air Quality Objectives and assessment of air quality impact of a project under the Environmental Impact Assessment Ordinance (‘EIAO’) (Cap. 499)”, in relation to the EIAO, provide for a time-limited transitional period to the effect that, for a project in respect of which an environmental permit (‘EP’) has been issued under the EIAO before 1 January 2022, the new AQOs shall not apply to an application for variation of the EP submitted within 36 months from 1 January 2022.

3.2.2 Since the EP of the Project was granted on 21 November 2013 (i.e. before 1 January 2022), and the application for variation of the EP will be submitted within 36 months from 1 January 2022 the new AQOs shall not apply to this assessment and hence the variation of the EP. The relevant applicable AQOs are listed in **Table 3.1**.

**Table 3.1 Hong Kong Air Quality Objectives (AQOs) (2014 – 2021)**

Pollutants	Averaging Time	Concentration Limit (µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) <sup>(1)</sup>	No. of Exceedances to be Allowed per Calendar Year
Respirable Suspended Particulates (PM <sub>10</sub> / RSP) <sup>(2)</sup>	24-hour	100	9
	1-year	50	Not applicable
Fine Suspended Particulates (PM <sub>2.5</sub> / FSP) <sup>(3)</sup>	24-hour	75	9
	1-year	35	Not applicable
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> )	1-hour	200	18
	1-year	40	Not applicable

Notes:

(1) All measurements of the concentration of gaseous air pollutants, i.e., sulphur dioxide, nitrogen dioxide, ozone, and carbon monoxide, are to be adjusted to a reference temperature of 293 Kelvin and a reference pressure of 101.325 kilopascal.

(2) Respirable suspended particulates means suspended particles in air with a nominal aerodynamic diameter of 10 µm or less.

(3) Fine suspended particulates means suspended particles in air with a nominal aerodynamic diameter of 2.5 µm or less.

#### 3.3 Study Area and Air Sensitive Receivers

3.3.1 Further to the approval of EIA Report, an ERR report (July 2017) was prepared and submitted under Planning and Engineering Review for Accommodating Additional Population in KTN and FLN NDAs and for Remaining Packages of NDAs (‘P&E ERR’). Under the air quality impact assessment of the P&E ERR (see **Appendix 3.1**), there are two representative ASRs (KTN-E88 and KTN-E89) located near the proposed openings of noise barriers (i.e., KTN-NB63A, KTN-NB63B, and KTN-NB63C) along Castle Peak Road – Kwu Tung. In addition, three new ASRs (KTN-R2021, KTN-R2022 and KTN-R2023) are added to the residential buildings closest to the proposed openings. The assessment height for KTN-E88 and KTN-E89 is adopted from the P&E ERR, while the newly added ASRs are residential buildings with a maximum building height of 17.2 mPD. Referring to the P&E ERR, the worst-hit level appears at 1.5 meters above the ground. Therefore, the cumulative impact is assessed at 1.5 mAG as a conservative approach. Details of the representative ASRs are presented in **Table 3.2** and shown in **Figure 3.1**.

**Table 3.2 Details of Representative Air Sensitive Receivers**

ASR ID	Description	Land Use	Assessment Height Above Ground (mAG)	The shortest distance from the ASRs to the closest opening of the noise barrier, m
KTN-E88	Sports Ground near Enchi Lodge	Recreational	1.5	50
KTN-E89	Temporary Structure near Castle Peak Road	Other Specific Uses	1.5	70
KTN-R2021	Planned Residential Building	Residential	1.5	15
KTN-R2022	Planned Residential Building	Residential	1.5	35
KTN-R2023	Residential Building, 5 Yin Kong Road	Residential	1.5	50

### 3.4 Air Quality Impact Assessment Methodology

#### Assessment Scenarios

3.4.1 To assess the air quality impacts associated with the design changes of noise barrier (KTN-NB63) as described in **Section 2.1**, two scenarios, namely Base Case Scenario and Proposed Change Scenario, have been assessed at the representative ASRs in the worst assessment year. The Proposed Change Scenario assumes that no noise barrier is erected along Castle Peak Road - Kwu Tung as a conservative approach. With reference to the P&E ERR, Year 2029 was selected as the assessment year as the highest vehicular emission burden for NO<sub>2</sub> and RSP would occur in Year 2029. The Base Case Scenario and Proposed Change Scenario are summarised as below:

- Base Case Scenario – Scenario for the original design of noise barrier (KTN-NB63) (i.e. same as the model in P&E ERR) presented in EP-466/2013 (see **Appendix 1.2**); and
- Proposed Change Scenario – Scenario for no noise barrier (KTN-NB63) erected along Castle Peak Road – Kwu Tung as a conservative approach.

3.4.2 To consider the cumulative air quality impact associated with the openings of the noise barrier at the representative ASRs, the changes in air pollutant concentrations ( $\Delta D$ ) due to the openings of the noise barrier were added to the predicted cumulative air pollutant concentration ( $C_P$ ) listed in the P&E ERR. The detailed approaches for estimating cumulative air quality impact at the selected representative ASRs are outlined in the following formula. For the new ASRs (i.e. KTN-R2021, KTN-R2022 and KTN-R2023), the cumulative prediction  $C_P$  is referred to the nearest contour point from the results in P&E ERR. While for the remaining ASRs (i.e. KTN-E88 and KTN-E89), the cumulative prediction  $C_P$  is referred to the result of the actual assessment point in P&E ERR.

$$C_P' = \Delta D + C_P$$

Where

$C_P'$  - the cumulative prediction of the 19<sup>th</sup> highest hourly/annual NO<sub>2</sub> or the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual RSP or the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual FSP associated with the noise barrier design changes at the representative ASRs.

$C_P$  - the cumulative prediction of the 19<sup>th</sup> highest hourly/annual NO<sub>2</sub> or the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual RSP or the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual FSP from the P&E ERR.

$\Delta D$  - the **maximum** difference of the daily/annual RSP or daily/annual FSP or hourly/annual NO<sub>x</sub> (Nitrogen Oxide) (i.e. NO<sub>2</sub>+NO) between "Proposed Changes Scenario" and "Base Case Scenario".

#### Vehicular Emission from Open Roads ( $\Delta D$ )

- 3.4.3 The air quality assessment methodology in the operational phase is as same as that adopted in the P&E ERR. The key air pollutants emitted by vehicles considered in the assessment are Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>), Fine Suspended Particulate (FSP), and Respirable Suspended Particulates (RSP), which would be calculated by EMFAC-HK Model and CALINE4 Model.
- 3.4.4 CALINE4, the EPD approved line source air dispersion model developed by the California Department of Transport was used to assess the contribution due to vehicular emission from the nearby road (i.e., Castle Peak Road – Kwu Tung). The surface roughness coefficient in each assessment scenario is 100 cm, which is the typical value for new development areas advised in “Guidelines on Choice of Models and Model Parameters” by EPD.
- 3.4.5 The hourly grid-specific WRF (Weather Research and Forecasting) meteorological data (the same basis for the latest PATH v2.1 model) including wind speed, wind direction, and air temperature were employed for the model run. PCRAMMET was applied to generate the Pasquill-Gifford stability class for the meteorological input to CALINE4 model based on the WRF meteorological data.
- 3.4.6 The NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, RSP and FSP running exhaust and start emission factors of 18 vehicle classes were predicted by the latest version of EMFAC-HK model (i.e. EMFAC-HK v4.3). The lowest temperature and relative humidity (i.e. 2 degree Celsius and 16%) in Year 2021 from Sheung Shui automatic weather station which provided by Hong Kong Observatory was adopted. The 24-hour traffic flows and composite emission factors in Year 2029 for Castle Peak Road – Kwu Tung were further adopted in the air dispersion modelling (i.e. CALINE4 Model). The start emissions were distributed on the concerned open roads. The traffic data is presented in **Appendix 3.2**. The EMFAC-HK model assumptions and emission factors are presented in **Appendix 3.3** and **Appendix 3.4**. For vertical noise barriers with canopies, it was assumed that dispersion of traffic pollutants is in effect similar to physically shifting the mitigated road section towards the central divider. The traffic pollutants were assumed to emit from the top of the canopies. In the CALINE 4 model, the alignment of the road section was shifted by a distance equal to the covered extent, elevation of the road section was set to the elevation of the barrier top.
- 3.4.7 A comparative approach was adopted to predict the change in air pollutant concentrations on the nearby ASRs due to changes in noise barrier design. Vehicular emissions from the concerned open road sections (i.e. Castle Peak Road) under both Base Case Scenario and Proposed Change Scenario are modelled by CALINE4. The maximum difference ( $\Delta D$ ) of the concerned air pollutants (i.e. 1-hour and annual average NO<sub>2</sub> and NO, daily and annual average RSP and FSP) under two scenarios were further calculated.

#### The Cumulative Prediction Concentration from P&E ERR (C<sub>P</sub>)

- 3.4.8 Since FSP was not assessed in the approved P&E ERR, the cumulative concentration of FSP is adjusted from the RSP concentration of the previous P&E ERR. The cumulative concentration at each ASRs is composed of background concentration, Tier 1 (i.e. project contribution), and Tier 2 (i.e. secondary contribution) emission concentrations. With reference to the EPD’s “Guidelines on the Estimation of FSP for Air Quality Assessment in Hong Kong”, the background concentrations of FSP are estimated by adjusting the background concentration of RSP by multiplying 0.75 to the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily RSP background concentration and multiplying 0.71 to the annual RSP background concentration. It is noted that the contribution from the background FSP concentration to the overall cumulative FSP concentration would be approximately 98%. As a conservative approach, FSP concentration from Tier 1 and Tier 2 emission contributions was assumed to be the same as RSP concentration from Tier 1 and Tier 2 emission contributions. The cumulative prediction of the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily and annual average FSP concentrations was calculated as follows:

$$C_{FSP} = x(C_{RSP,bg}) + y(C_1 + C_2)$$

Where

$C_{FSP}$  is the cumulative prediction of the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual FSP.

$C_{RSP,bg}$  is the background concentration of the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual RSP.

$C_1 + C_2$  is the sum of Tier 1 and Tier 2 contributions of the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual RSP from the P&E ERR, which is the difference between the cumulative 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual RSP concentration and the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily/annual RSP background concentration.

$y$  is equal to 1. As a conservative approach, it is assumed that the concentration of FSP from Tier 1 and Tier 2 contributions is the same as RSP from Tier 1 and Tier 2 contributions.

$x$  is the ratio adjusted for the background concentration of RSP, multiplied by **0.75** for the 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily average and **0.71** for the annual average.

3.4.9 The predicted cumulative NO<sub>2</sub>, RSP and FSP concentrations (results extracted from the P&E ERR) are summarised in **Table 3.3**.

**Table 3.3 Predicted Cumulative Concentration (Results Extracted from the P&E ERR)**

ASR ID	Height (m)	Predicted Cumulative Air Pollutant Concentration ( $C_P$ ) ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )					
		19 <sup>th</sup> Highest Hourly NO <sub>2</sub>	Annual NO <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>th</sup> Highest Daily RSP	Annual RSP	10 <sup>th</sup> Highest Daily FSP <sup>(3)</sup>	Annual FSP <sup>(3)</sup>
<b>AQOs</b>	-	<b>200</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>35</b>
KTN-E88 <sup>(1)</sup>	1.5	149.0	34.6	82.8	35.9	62.2	25.8
KTN-E89 <sup>(1)</sup>	1.5	150.0	34.8	82.8	35.9	62.2	25.8
KTN-R2021 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.5	155.1	36.0	82.8	35.9	62.2	25.9
KTN-R2022 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.5	138.4	31.1	82.8	35.7	62.2	25.7
KTN-R2023 <sup>(2)</sup>	1.5	144.3	33.0	82.9	35.8	62.2	25.7

Notes:

(1) For the ASRs adopted in the P&E ERR (i.e. KTN-E88 and KTN-E89), the air pollutant concentrations are extracted from the result of the assessment point in the P&E ERR.

(2) For the newly added ASRs (i.e. KTN-R2021, KTN-R2022 and KTN-R2023), the air pollutant concentrations are extracted from the nearest point from the contour plot in the P&E ERR (see **Appendix 3.5**).

(3) As mentioned in **Section 3.4.8**, the predicted cumulative FSP concentrations are adjusted based on the predicted cumulative RSP concentration from the P&E ERR.

### 3.5 Evaluation of Air Quality Impact

3.5.1 The cumulative air quality impact associated with the design changes of the noise barrier at the representative existing and planned ASRs in Year 2029 was assessed. The maximum differences between two scenarios (i.e. Proposed Change Scenario – Base Case Scenario) in hourly and annual average NO<sub>2</sub>, daily and annual average RSP and FSP concentrations at the representative ASRs are summarised in **Table 3.4**.

**Table 3.4 Summary of the Maximum Difference of NO<sub>2</sub>, RSP and FSP Concentrations at Representative ASRs Between Two Scenarios**

ASR ID	Height (m)	Maximum Air Pollutant Concentration Difference between two Scenarios ( $\Delta D$ ) ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )					
		Hourly NO <sub>2</sub>	Annual NO <sub>2</sub>	Daily RSP	Annual RSP	Daily FSP	Annual FSP
KTN-E88	1.5	3.743	0.438	0.020	0.009	0.019	0.008
KTN-E89	1.5	5.411	0.630	0.028	0.013	0.026	0.012
KTN-R2021	1.5	5.700	0.749	0.034	0.015	0.031	0.014
KTN-R2022	1.5	2.325	0.299	0.016	0.006	0.015	0.006
KTN-R2023	1.5	2.343	0.232	0.012	0.005	0.011	0.004

3.5.2 According to the predicted cumulative results based on the original noise barrier design presented in the P&E ERR (see **Table 3.3**), the results indicated that the 19<sup>th</sup> highest hourly average and the annual NO<sub>2</sub>, 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily average and the annual average of RSP and FSP concentrations at the representative ASRs (which are located near the opening of noise barrier) would comply with the respective AQOs. Considering the change of noise barrier design, the predicted cumulative concentrations of the 19<sup>th</sup> highest hourly average and annual NO<sub>2</sub>, 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily average and annual RSP and 10<sup>th</sup> highest daily average and annual FSP at the representative ASRs are summarised in **Table 3.5**. The details of assessment results are presented in **Appendix 3.6**.

**Table 3.5 Predicted Cumulative Air Quality Impact at Representative Air Sensitive Receivers Associated with the Change of Noise Barrier Design**

ASR ID	Height (m)	Predicted Cumulative Air Pollutant Concentration (C <sub>P'</sub> ) (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )					
		19 <sup>th</sup> Highest Hourly NO <sub>2</sub>	Annual NO <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>th</sup> Highest Daily RSP	Annual RSP	10 <sup>th</sup> Highest Daily FSP	Annual FSP
<b>AQOs</b>	-	<b>200</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>35</b>
KTN-E88	1.5	152.7	35.0	82.9	35.9	62.2	25.8
KTN-E89	1.5	155.4	35.4	82.9	35.9	62.2	25.8
KTN-R2021	1.5	160.8	36.8	82.9	36.0	62.2	25.9
KTN-R2022	1.5	140.7	31.4	82.9	35.7	62.2	25.7
KTN-R2023	1.5	146.6	33.2	82.9	35.8	62.2	25.7

3.5.3 According to the results listed in **Table 3.5**, the predicted cumulative RSP, FSP and NO<sub>2</sub> concentrations at the representative existing and planned ASRs located near the proposed openings of noise barriers would comply with the AQOs as stated in **Table 3.1**. Therefore, the assessment results demonstrate that the changes in the noise barrier design would not cause an adverse air quality impact to the surrounding ASRs during the operational phase.

## 4 TRAFFIC NOISE IMPACT ASSESSMENT

### 4.1 Introduction

4.1.1 As shown in **Figure 2.1**, the proposed changes at KTN-NB63 are localised, and therefore the traffic noise impact assessment was conducted at the noise sensitive receivers (NSRs) that are directly facing to the gaps between KTN-NB63A, NB63B and NB63C.

4.1.2 Traffic noise model and the traffic forecast for KTN NDA as approved in Traffic Noise Mitigation Plan (TNMP) for *Construction and operation of KTN NDA Road P1, P2 and Associated New Kwu Tung Interchange and Pak Shek Au Interchange Improvement* submitted under Condition 2.6 of EP-467/2013/A was adopted in this traffic noise impact assessment.

### 4.2 Environmental Legislation, Standards and Criteria

4.2.1 The criteria for assessing road traffic noise are given in the Technical Memorandum on Environmental Impact Assessment Process (EIAO-TM). The road traffic noise criterion is 70dB(A) for domestic premises, hotels, hostels and offices, and 65dB(A) for educational institutes and places of worship. For hospitals, clinics etc, a more stringent criterion of 55dB(A) is stipulated. It should be noted that all these criteria only apply to Noise Sensitive Receivers (NSRs) that rely on opened windows for ventilation.

### 4.3 Traffic Noise Assessment Methodology

4.3.1 Same road traffic noise assessment methodology as presented in Section 4.6.2.1 of the EIA Report was adopted in this noise impact assessment.

4.3.2 As mentioned in **Section 4.1.2**, the traffic noise impact at the representative NSRs in Year 2044 (i.e. same as that adopted in the TNMP under EP-467/2013/A) was assessed to evaluate the traffic noise compliance and the required mitigation measures for ultimate scenario. Traffic forecast for the Year 2044 (**Appendix 4.1** refers) as adopted in the TNMP under EP-467/2013/A was used for this localised traffic noise impact assessment. For without project scenario, the predicted overall noise levels at the design year (i.e. Year 2044) were extracted from the EIA Report.

### 4.4 Representative Noise Sensitive Receivers

4.4.1 The representative NSRs in this assessment follow same assessment points as adopted in the TNMP under EP-467/2013/A. Details of the representative NSRs are presented in **Table 4.1** and shown in **Figure 2.1**.

**Table 4.1 Details of Representative Noise Sensitive Receivers**

NSR <sup>(1)</sup>	Noise Assessment Point (NAP) <sup>(2)</sup>	Land Use <sup>(3)</sup>	Status	No. of Floor	Traffic Noise Criterion, L <sub>10(1hr)</sub> , dB(A)
Enchi Lodge	R2021	R	Existing	2	70
C1-3	R2022 – R2024	CDA	Planned	3	70
C1-4	R2102 – R2103	R	Planned	3	70

Notes:

(1) The NSRs that are directly facing to the gaps between KTN-NB63A, NB63B and NB63C.

(2) Reference was made from Planning and Engineering Review for Accommodating Additional Population in KTN and FLN NDAs and for Remaining Packages of NDAs – Report on Environmental Review (July 2017) (“P&E ERR”).

(3) R – Residential; CDA: Comprehensive Development Areas.



#### 4.5 Evaluation of Traffic Noise Impact

4.5.1 A computer plot of the road scheme and a plan showing the location of existing roads, new roads and other roads is presented in **Appendix 4.2**.

4.5.2 The latest proposed location and extent of KTN-NB63 as presented in **Figure 2.1** has been incorporated in the noise model. The mitigated noise levels of the representative NSRs are summarised in **Table 4.2**, with detailed road traffic noise levels presented in **Appendix 4.3**.

**Table 4.2 Predicted Traffic Noise Level at the Concerned NSRs with Proposed Changes for KTN-NB63 in Year 2044**

NSR	NAP	Use <sup>(1)</sup>	L <sub>10(1hr)</sub> dB(A)		Compliance [Y/N]	Further Mitigation Measures Required [Y/N] <sup>(3)</sup>
			Criterion <sup>(2)</sup>	Predicted Noise Levels		
Enchi Lodge	R2021	R	70	68	Y	N
C1-3	R2022 – R2024	CDA	70	64 – 70	Y	N
C1-4	R2102 – R2103	R	70	66 – 67	Y	N

Notes:

(1) R – Residential; E – Educational; CDA – Comprehensive Development Areas.

(2) Relevant environmental standards / criteria: TM-EIAO noise standards for road traffic noise.

(3) For existing and planned NSRs outside and within the non-development area of NDA, direct mitigation measures are required when "With Project Overall Noise Level exceeds Noise Criteria" and, either "With Project - Without Project Overall Noise Level  $\geq$  1dB(A)" or "New Roads exceeds Noise Criteria" or "New Roads Contribution  $\geq$  1 dB(A)".

4.5.3 With the proposed changes of noise barrier KTN-NB63, the traffic noise levels at all planned and existing residential premises would still comply with the relevant noise criterion, and no residual impact is therefore anticipated. Hence, the proposed changes would not induce additional traffic noise impact to the NSRs.

4.5.4 Upon finalisation of the detailed design of the Project, the noise mitigation measures as shown in **Appendices 1.2** and **2.1** may need to be further refined but in any event will be properly and adequately designed to provide sufficient protection for the existing and planned noise sensitive receivers, such that the traffic noise impact will comply with EIAO-TM requirements. A plan containing the details of noise mitigation measures with supporting calculations will be submitted to EPD for approval prior to commencement of construction works.

## **5 ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND AUDIT**

- 5.1.1 Based on the findings of environmental review conducted above, the proposed minor changes will not result in unacceptable environmental impacts as compared with those identified in the approved EIA Report. Therefore, no additional environmental monitoring requirement due to the proposed changes is required and the EM&A requirements recommended in the approved EIA Report remain unchanged.

## **6 CONCLUSION**

- 6.1.1 An environmental review was conducted for the proposed minor changes in traffic noise mitigation measures. The potential environmental issues due to the proposed minor changes were reviewed. It is concluded that the proposed variations of the Project in relation to the proposed minor changes to noise mitigation measures would not result in material change leading to adverse residual environmental impact with the mitigation measures in place and the Project complies with the EIAO-TM requirements in all relevant environmental issues revised. No additional environmental monitoring and audit requirements are therefore required.

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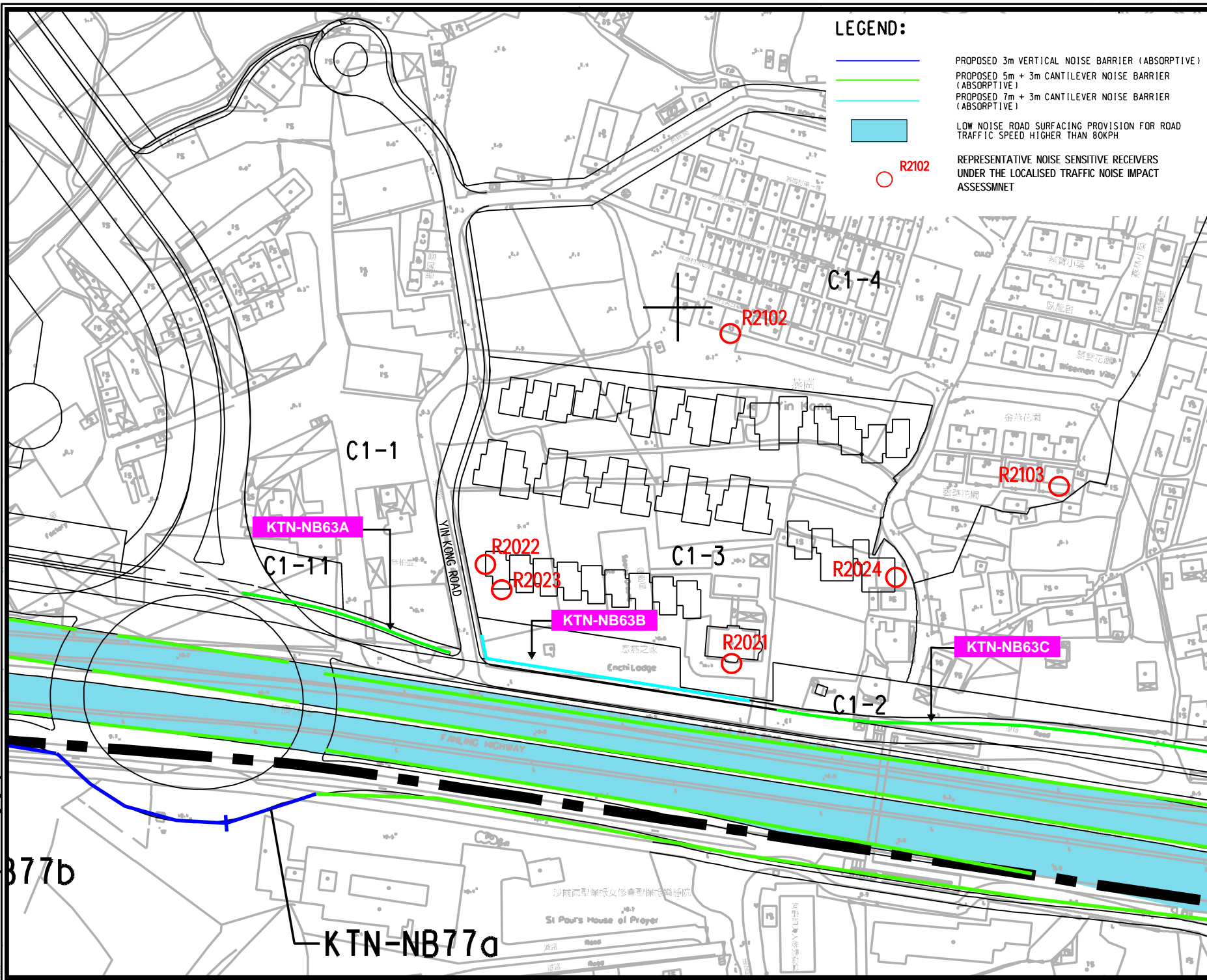
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## FIGURES

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**LEGEND:**

- PROPOSED 3m VERTICAL NOISE BARRIER (ABSORPTIVE)
- PROPOSED 5m + 3m CANTILEVER NOISE BARRIER (ABSORPTIVE)
- PROPOSED 7m + 3m CANTILEVER NOISE BARRIER (ABSORPTIVE)
- LOW NOISE ROAD SURFACING PROVISION FOR ROAD TRAFFIC SPEED HIGHER THAN 80KPH
- R2102 REPRESENTATIVE NOISE SENSITIVE RECEIVERS UNDER THE LOCALISED TRAFFIC NOISE IMPACT ASSESSMENT

**AECOM**

**PROJECT**  
 DEVELOPMENT OF KWU TUNG NORTH AND FANLING NORTH NEW DEVELOPMENT AREAS, PHASE 1 - DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

**CLIENT**  
 土木工程發展署  
 Civil Engineering and Development Department

**CONSULTANT**  
 AECOM Asia Company Ltd.  
 www.aecom.com

**SUB-CONSULTANTS**  
 20180728

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NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	CHK

**STATUS**

NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	CHK

**SCALE**

SCALE	DIMENSION UNIT

**KEY PLAN**

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**PROJECT NO.**

PROJECT NO.	CONTRACT NO.
60335576	CE 13/2014 (CE)

**SHEET TITLE**

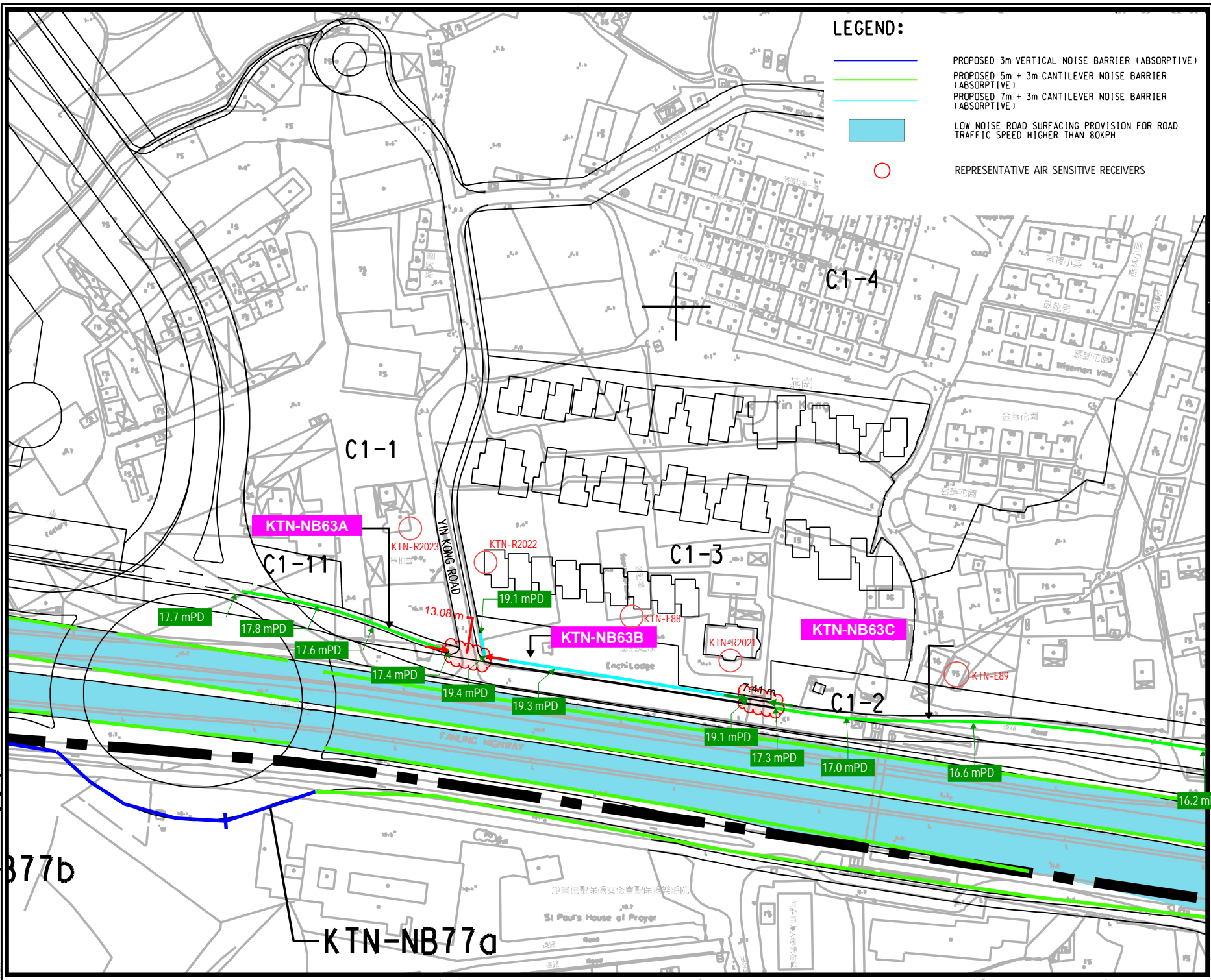
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PROPOSED CHANGES OF NOISE BARRIER KTN-NB63 AND LOCATIONS OF REPRESENTATIVE NOISE SENSITIVE RECEIVERS

**SHEET NUMBER**

SHEET NUMBER
FIGURE 2.1

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**PROJECT**  
 DEVELOPMENT OF KWU TUNG NORTH AND FANLING NORTH NEW DEVELOPMENT AREAS, PHASE 1 - DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

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**ISSUE/REVISION**

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**STATUS**

SCALE: 1:500      DIMENSION UNIT: METRE

**KEY PLAN**

PROJECT NO. 80335578      CONTRACT NO. CE 13/2014 (CE)

**SHEET TITLE**  
 LOCATIONS OF REPRESENTATIVE AIR SENSITIVE RECEIVERS

**SHEET NUMBER**  
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FIGURE 1.1

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## APPENDICES

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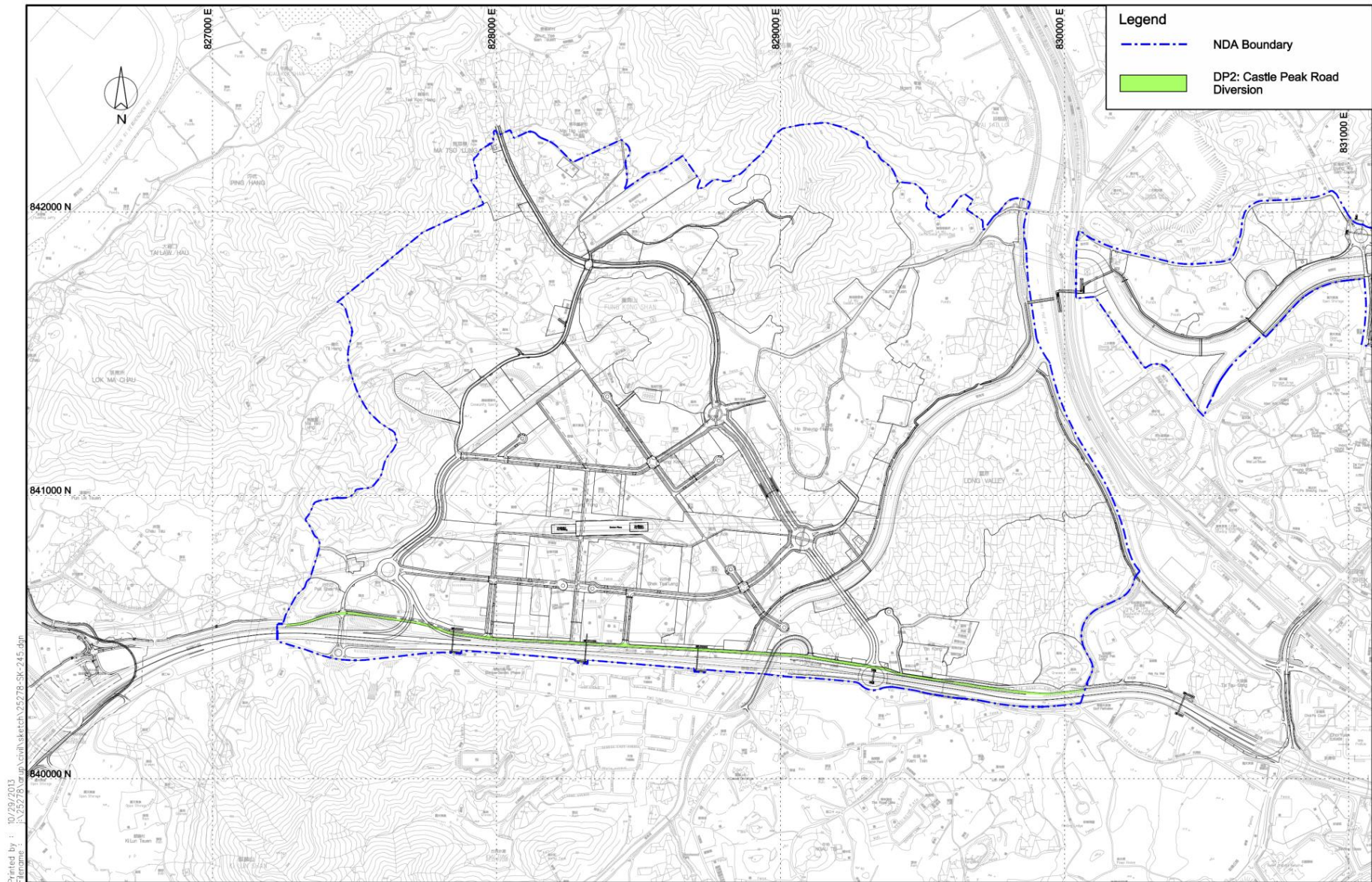
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**Appendix 1.1**  
**Location of the Project (DP2)**

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**Project Title: Castle Peak Road Diversion**

**Figure 1: Location Plan for Castle Peak Road Diversion Project**

(Extracted from Drawing No. SK/245 of North East New Territories New Development Area Planning and Engineering Study)

**Environmental Permit No:  
EP-466/2013**



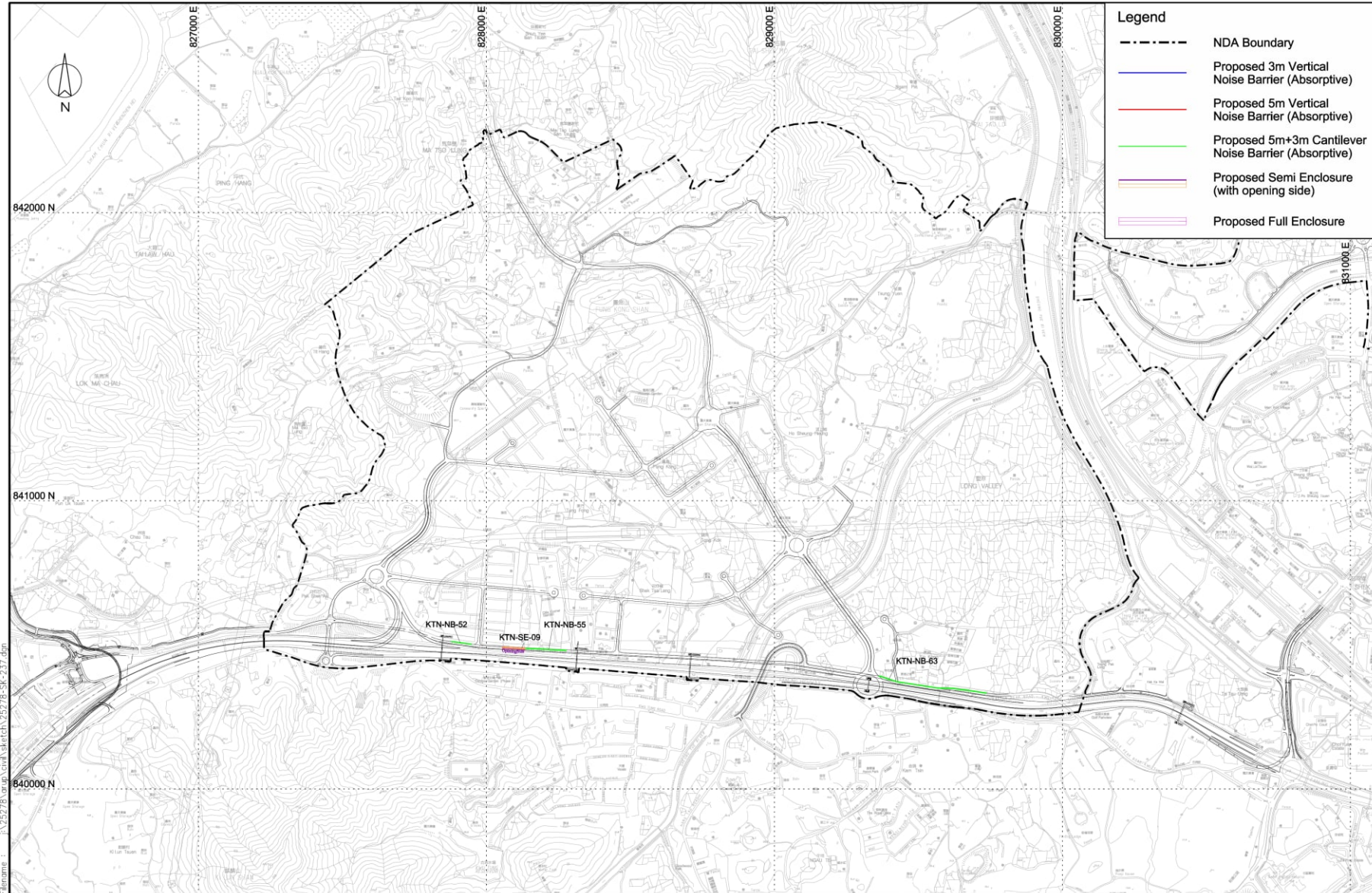
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**Appendix 1.2**  
**Excerpt of EP-466/2013 for Castle Peak Road Diversion**

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**Project Title: Castle Peak Road Diversion**

**Figure 4: Location Plan for the Proposed Noise Barriers**

(Extracted from Drawing No. SK/237 of North East New Territories New Development Area Planning and Engineering Study)

**Environmental Permit No:  
 EP-466/2013**





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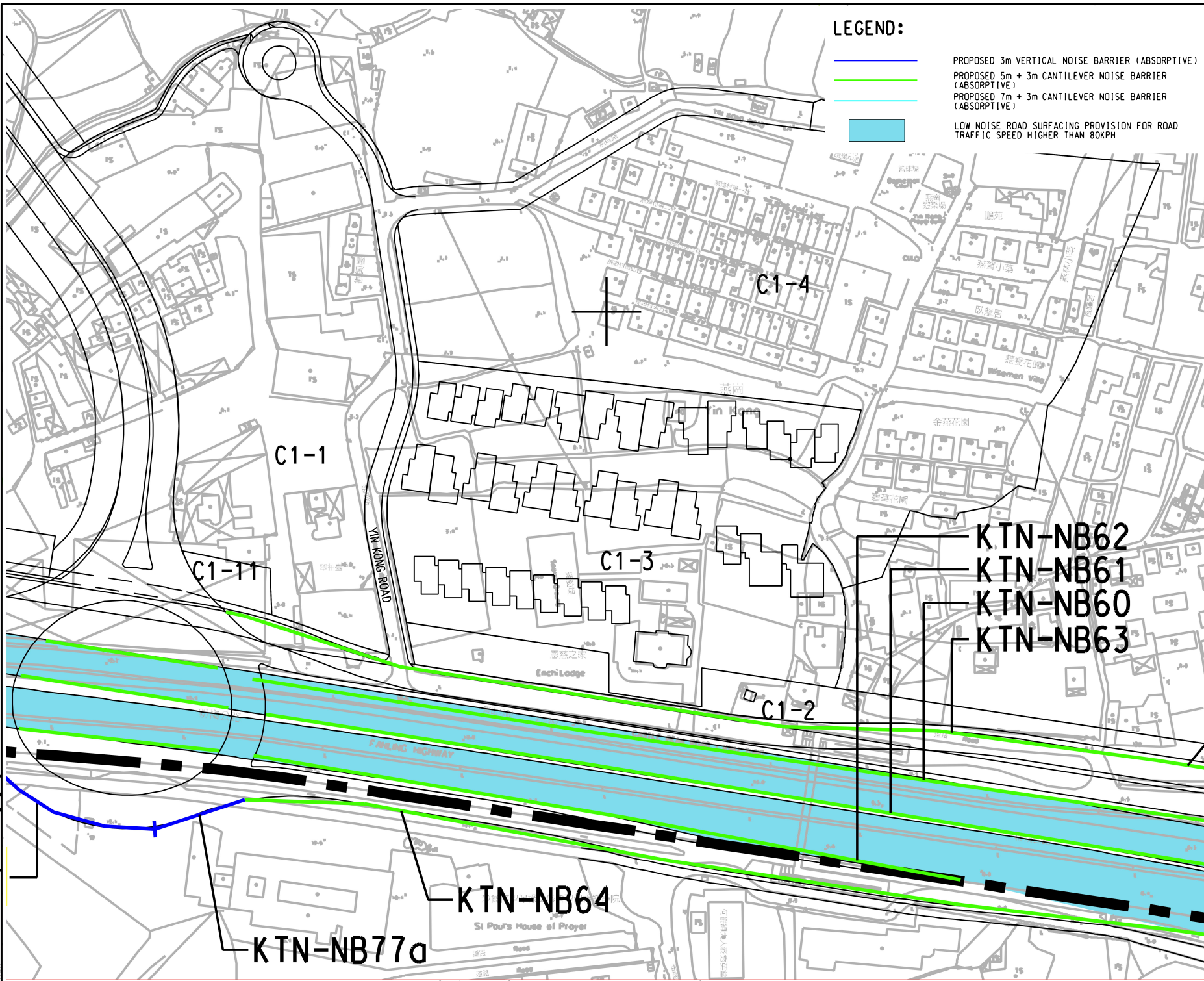
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**Appendix 2.1**  
**Location and Extent of KTN-NB63**

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**LEGEND:**

- PROPOSED 3m VERTICAL NOISE BARRIER (ABSORPTIVE)
- PROPOSED 5m + 3m CANTILEVER NOISE BARRIER (ABSORPTIVE)
- PROPOSED 7m + 3m CANTILEVER NOISE BARRIER (ABSORPTIVE)
- LOW NOISE ROAD SURFACING PROVISION FOR ROAD TRAFFIC SPEED HIGHER THAN 80KPH

**AECOM**

**PROJECT**  
 DEVELOPMENT OF KWU TUNG NORTH AND FANLING NORTH NEW DEVELOPMENT AREAS, PHASE 1 - DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION

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 Civil Engineering and Development Department

**CONSULTANT**  
 AECOM Asia Company Ltd.  
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**KEY PLAN**

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**PROJECT NO.**      **CONTRACT NO.**

80335576	CE 13/2014 (CE)
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**SHEET TITLE**

LOCATION AND EXTENT OF KTN-NB63

**SHEET NUMBER**

APPENDIX 2.1

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**Appendix 3.1**  
**Excerpt of Environmental Review Report**

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## A REVIEW ON AIR QUALITY IMPACT ASSESSMENT

### A.1 Introduction

- A.1.1 As discussed in **Section 2.1.1** of this ERR, changes on road alignment are proposed for DP3 and DP4. It is expected that the change in road alignment would only result in a minor change in air quality impact at air sensitive receivers (ASRs) and would unlikely cause exceedance of the applicable Air Quality Objectives (AQOs). A sensitivity test is conducted to confirm the anticipated changes in air quality impact at the representative ASRs in the proximity of the proposed changes in road alignment under “with” and “without” alignment change scenarios. The air quality impact due to changes in noise barriers is also expected to be minor as these changes will only lead to slight effect on the dispersion of vehicular emissions. A review on operational air quality impact assessment is therefore conducted to confirm the prediction based on the best available information on the sensitive receivers and traffic forecast, as well as latest noise mitigation proposal (**Appendix B** of this ERR refers) based on the findings of review on traffic noise impact assessment.
- A.1.2 As mentioned in **Section 2.1.1** of this ERR, there is a minor change in the road alignment as shown in Figures **2.1– 2.3** of this ERR, it is expected that the change in construction dust impact at air sensitive receivers (ASRs) would be insignificant with adoption of good site practice and the mitigation measures recommended in the EIA Report. The finding of the EIA Report is still valid and further review on the construction dust impact is therefore considered not necessary.

### A.2 Environmental Legislation, Policies, Plans, Standards and Criteria

- A.2.1 The new Air Quality Objectives (AQOs) have been implemented on 1 January 2014. However, with reference to the general notice issued by EPD on 26 Jul 2013, “The New Air Quality Objectives and assessment of air quality impact of a project under the Environmental Impact Assessment Ordinance (‘EIAO’) (Cap. 499)”, in relation to the EIAO, provide for a time-limited transitional period to the effect that, for a project in respect of which an environmental permit (‘EP’) has been issued under the EIAO before 1 January 2014, the new AQOs shall not apply to an application for variation of the EP submitted within 36 months from 1 January 2014.
- A.2.2 Since the EP of the Project was granted on 21 November 2013, before 1 January 2014 and the application for variation of the EP will be submitted within 36 months from 1 January 2014, the new AQOs shall not apply to this assessment for variation of the EP.
- A.2.3 The legislation, policies, plans, standards and criteria for air quality in the EIA stage shall be adopted. The relevant applicable AQOs are listed in **Table A1**.

**Table A1 Applicable Hong Kong Air Quality Objectives (1987-2013)**

Pollutant	Maximum Concentration ( $\mu\text{g m}^{-3}$ ) <sup>(1)</sup>			
	1 hour <sup>(2)</sup>	8 hour <sup>(3)</sup>	24 hour <sup>(3)</sup>	Annual <sup>(4)</sup>
Respirable Suspended Particulates (RSP) <sup>(5)</sup>	-	-	180	55
Sulphur Dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	800	-	350	80
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO <sub>2</sub> )	300	-	150	80
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	30,000	10,000	-	-

Note:

- (1) Measured at 298 K and 101.325 kPa.
- (2) Not to be exceeded more than three times per year.
- (3) Not to be exceeded more than once per year.
- (4) Arithmetic mean.
- (5) Suspended particulates in air with a nominal aerodynamic diameter of 10  $\mu\text{m}$  or smaller.



(6) Photochemical oxidants are determined by measurement of ozone only.

### A.3 Representative Air Sensitive Receivers

A.3.1 There is no change to the identified existing and planned air sensitive receivers (ASRs) in the Study Area as presented in the EIA Report. The representative ASRs in the vicinity of the DP3 and DP4 during operation phase in Year 2029 are listed in **Table A2** and its locations are shown in **Drawings A1.1** to **A1.4**. These existing and planned ASRs are included in this air quality impact assessment.

**Table A2 Representative ASRs in the vicinity of DP3 and DP4**

Site	ASR ID	Description	Land use	Building Heights (m)
A1-2	KTN-6 to KTN-11, KTN-530 to KTN-534	Planned Public Rental Housing	PRH	78.75 - 110.25
A1-4 <sup>[1]</sup>	KTN-13 to KTN-15, KTN-17, KTN-18	Planned Residential and Commercial Buildings	R1c	68.85 - 97.2
A1-5 <sup>[1]</sup>	KTN-20 to KTN-28	Planned Comprehensive Development Areas	CDA	68.85 - 97.2
A1-6 <sup>[1]</sup>	KTN-29 to KTN-37	Planned Residential and Commercial Buildings	R1c	68.85 - 97.2
A2-11	KTN-66 to KTN-75	Planned Primary School	E	36
A2-13	KTN-76 to KTN-81	Planned Secondary School	E	36
A2-2 <sup>[1]</sup>	KTN-92, KTN-510 to KTN-521, KTN-526 to KTN-529	Planned Public Rental Housing	PRH	78.75 - 110.25
A2-5	KTN-108 to KTN-115	Planned Residential and Commercial Buildings	R1c	68.85 - 97.2
A3-1	KTN-145 to KTN-149	Planned Primary School	E	36
A3-2	KTN-150 to KTN-154	Planned Secondary School	E	36
A3-4	KTN-175 to KTN-180	Planned Primary School	E	36
B2-10	KTN-196, KTN-200, KTN-202 to KTN-203, KTN-507 to KTN-509	Planned Comprehensive Development Areas	CDA	45 - 90
B2-12	KTN-204 to KTN-210	Planned Commercial, Research & Development	OU(C,R&D)	18 - 45
B2-2	KTN-211 to KTN-219	Planned Hospital, Polyclinic	G	45
B2-5	KTN-220 to KTN-224, KTN-500 to KTN-501, KTN-522 to KTN-523	Planned Primary School	E	36
B2-7	KTN-231 to KTN-232, KTN-525	Planned Primary School	E	36

Site	ASR ID	Description	Land use	Building Heights (m)
B2-8	KTN-234, KTN-506	Planned Governmental Uses	G	45
-	KTN-235, KTN-502 to KTN-505	Planned Governmental Uses	G	40 - 45 <sup>[2]</sup>
B3-12	KTN-238 to KTN-247	Planned Commercial, Research & Development	OU(C,R&D)	18 - 45
B3-16	KTN-248 to KTN-249	Planned Visitor Centre	OU(VC)	10
B3-2	KTN-250 to KTN-258	Planned Post Office	OU(C,R&D)	18 - 45
B3-5	KTN-259 to KTN-264	Planned Commercial, Research & Development	OU(C,R&D)	18 - 45
B3-8	KTN-265 to KTN-270	Planned Hotel and Conference Facilities; Post Office	OU(C,R&D)	18 - 45
C1-11	KTN-271	Planned Vegetable Marketing and Credit Co-operative Society	IC	-
C1-9	KTN-272 to KTN-287	Planned Area for Wetland Enhancement Works and Nature Park	OU(NP)	-
D1-12	KTN-302 to KTN308	Planned Activity Centre	G(REC)	0
D1-13	KTN-309 to KTN314	Planned Activity Centre	G(REC)	0
D1-14	KTN-315 to KTN-320	Planned Government Reserve	G	36
D1-5	KTN-321 to KTN-326	Planned Village Resite	VR	8.23
E1-2	KTN-348 to KTN-352	Planned Primary School	E	36
E1-3	KTN-353, KTN-359 to 361	Planned District Headquarters and Divisional Police Station	G	56.7
E1-4	KTN-354 to KTN-358	Planned Fan Garden Junior Police Officers' Police Married Quarters	G	56.7
E1-5	KTN-362 to KTN367	Planned Secondary School	E	36
E1-6	KTN-368 to KTN-376	Planned Sports Centre	G(REC)	22.5
E1-7	KTN-377 to KTN-382	Planned Fire Station and Ambulance Depot	G	40.5
F1-1	KTN-383 to KTN-390	Planned Open Space and Cycle Park	O	-
F1-3 <sup>[1]</sup>	KTN-391 to KTN-394	Planned Sports Ground/Sports Complex	G(REC)	13.5
F1-4	KTN-395 to KTN407	Planned Research and Development	OU(R&D)	45
B2-6	KTN-408 to KTN-411	Planned Disused School	G	13.5
PFS	KTN-524	Planned Secondary School	E	36

Remark:

[1] The assessment points adopted from the approved EIA Report have already presented a worst case.

[2] The height of 40m – 45m is assumed for worst-case scenario.

#### A.4 Methodology

A.4.1 Similar to the EIA study, the key air pollutants of vehicular emissions considered in the assessment are Nitrogen Dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>) and Respirable Suspended Particulates (RSP).

A.4.2 The Project programme as stated in the EIA Report is still valid. Referring to Appendix 2.1 of the approved EIA Report, the completion of construction works for DP3 and DP4 would be July 2029, the commencement year for these two DPs would therefore considered as Year 2029. In order to determine the worst emission rate within 15 years upon operation of the project, the vehicular emission burden for NO<sub>2</sub> and RSP are calculated for Year 2029 and Year 2044 based on the updated traffic forecast, as presented in **Annex A1**, and EMFAC-HK v3.1.1 model, the latest version released from EPD. The results for Year 2029 and Year 2044 are presented in **Table A3**. The detailed calculation is attached in **Annex A1**.

**Table A3 Emission Burden of Open Roads at Various Years for DP3 and DP4**

Year	Total Daily NO <sub>x</sub> Emission(kg/day) (EIA)	Total Daily NO <sub>x</sub> Emission(kg/day) (ERR)	Total Daily RSP Emission(kg/day) (EIA)	Total Daily RSP Emission(kg/day) (ERR)
2029	250	252	20	11
2044	187	165	16	6

A.4.3 Results indicate that the updated emission burden in Year 2029 would be the highest within 15 years upon operation of the DP3 and DP4, therefore, the model run is conducted for Year 2029.

**Emission from Open Roads**

A.4.4 According to “Guidelines on Choice of Models and Model Parameters”, NO<sub>2</sub>/NO<sub>x</sub> ratios of each vehicle type varies from type to type. NO<sub>2</sub>/NO<sub>x</sub> ratio of each vehicle is extracted from the EMFAC-HK. With these extracted ratios, the emission rate of NO<sub>x</sub> estimated by EMFAC-HK can be further divided into emission rates of NO and NO<sub>2</sub>. The NO<sub>2</sub>/NO<sub>x</sub> ratios are presented in **Annex A2**.

A.4.5 The hourly emissions of NO, NO<sub>2</sub> and RSP are divided by the number of vehicles and the distance travelled to obtain the emission factors in gram per miles per vehicle. The calculated 24-hour emission factors of 16 vehicle classes for each road type are adopted in this air quality impact assessment. The detailed calculation of vehicular emission source is presented in **Annex A2**.

A.4.6 The USEPA approved line source air dispersion model, CALINE4 is used to assess vehicular emissions impact from existing and planned road network. Surface roughness coefficient of each modelling grid adopted in the CALINE4 model varies with time, ranging from 100 cm to 370 cm for mid-rise and high-rise development areas respectively. The surface roughness coefficient of each grid in the assessment year is 100 cm as adopted in the EIA Report. The grid-specific WRF meteorological data have also been adopted to calculate the hourly impact. PCRAMMET has been applied to generate Pasquill-Gifford stability class for the meteorological input to CALINE4 model based on the WRF meteorological data.

A.4.7 For the calculation of NO<sub>2</sub> concentrations, the predicted NO is converted to NO<sub>2</sub> based on the Ozone Limiting Method with the background ozone concentration in accordance with the EPD’s Guidelines on Choice of Models and Model Parameters. The predicted NO<sub>2</sub> is directly adopted for the determination of Total NO<sub>2</sub> concentration.

A.4.8 Secondary air quality impact arising from the implementation of roadside noise barriers has been incorporated into the air quality model. Extent of the proposed noise mitigation measures are presented in the Review on Noise Impact Assessment (**Appendix B** refers) and are summarised in **Annex B7** of **Appendix B**.

**Emission from Portal of Full Enclosure and Chimneys**

- A.4.9 The portal emissions from proposed full enclosures and chimney emissions within the 500 m study area are predicted by AERMOD model, Gaussian dispersion model recommended by HKEPD.
- A.4.10 Portal emissions from full enclosures are modelled based on the procedures in Section III of the Permanent International Association of Road Congress Report (PIARC), 1991. It is assumed that emissions would emerge as an air jet along the axis of the road so that only the well-diluted parts gradually shear off. The pollutants are assumed to be ejected as a volume source in the model, with two-thirds of the total emissions dispersed in the first 50 m, and one third of the total emissions dispersed in the second 50 m. The detailed calculation of portal emission rates is presented in **Annex A3**.
- A.4.11 As reviewed on existing available information, the information of the chimneys (including Shek Wu Hui Treatment Works Expansion and a proposed hospital in KTN) within 500m study area of DP3 and DP4 as stated in the EIA Report is still valid. Therefore, chimney parameters and chimney emission data presented in the EIA Report are adopted in this assessment. The detail information of the chimneys are presented in **Annex A4**.

**Cumulative Assessment Approach**

- A.4.12 Year 2020 background concentrations from first layer of PATH-2016 (Pollutants in the Atmosphere and their Transport over Hong Kong) model is adopted to estimate future concentrations for Year 2029.
- A.4.13 Hourly meteorological conditions including wind data, temperature, relative humidity, pressure cloud cover and mixing height of Year 2010 are extracted from the WRF meteorological data adopted in the PATH-2016 system. The minimum wind speed is capped at 1 metre per second. The height of the input data is assumed to be 9 meters above ground for the first layer of the WRF data as input.
- A.4.14 Surface characteristic parameters such as albedo, Bowen ratio and surface roughness are required in the AERMET (the meteorological pre-processor of AERMOD). The land use characteristics of the surrounding are classified into sectors. The parameters of each sector are then suggested by AERMET by default according to its land use characteristics. The detailed assumptions are discussed in **Annex A5**.
- A.4.15 Gradual plume rise option has been employed for all modelled pollutants. Dry deposition and depletion have been employed for particulate matter. Since particle size distribution is unknown for crematorium, Method 2 of particle dry deposition is adopted for this source. Particle size distribution adopted for chimneys (including Shek Wu Hui Treatment Works Expansion) and hospital (a proposed hospital in KTN as stated in EIA Report) are summarised in **Table A4**. Since the size distribution (less than 10 µm but larger than 2.5 µm) are known for various sources (except those from crematorium), Method 1 of particle dry deposition has been adopted for modelling using AERMOD.

**Table A4 Particle Size Distribution of Chimney and Hospital**

Particle Size, µm	Average Particle Size (µm)	Percentage %
0.625	0.31	63.6
1	0.81	3.6
1.25	1.13	1.8
2.5	1.88	7.3
6	4.25	12.7
30	8.00	10.9

Reference: Table 1.3-7, Section 1.3, AP-42 (Distillate Oil)

- A.4.16 For the calculation of NO<sub>2</sub> concentrations from Industrial Sources, the conversion from NO<sub>x</sub> to NO<sub>2</sub> is based on the Ozone Limiting Method and the background ozone concentration, assuming the NO<sub>2</sub> to be 10% of NO<sub>x</sub> for Industrial Sources.
- A.4.17 The cumulative air pollutant concentrations at the ASRs are calculated by the hour-by-hour sum of the PATH predicted Year 2020 background pollutant concentrations, the pollutant concentrations due to the open road emissions predicted by CALINE4 model, and the pollutant concentrations due to portals and chimney emissions predicted by AERMOD model. The maximum hourly, daily and annual average results have been calculated in accordance with the Title 40, Code of Federal Regulations, US Environmental Protection Agency (USEPA 40 CFR) Part 51 “Revision to the Guideline on Air Quality Models, Version 2005”. The pollutant concentration predicted at an ASR amongst the 8760 hours (a year) have been ranked/ averaged to assess the cumulative impact.

**A.5 Evaluation of Potential Air Quality Impact**

- A.5.1 The cumulative air quality impact due to emissions from open roads, portals and chimneys at representative existing and planned ASRs in the vicinity of DP3 and DP4 in Year 2029 has been evaluated. The predicted cumulative maximum hourly, daily and annual average NO<sub>2</sub>, and maximum daily and annual average RSP concentrations at these representative existing and planned ASRs (excluding KTN-235, KTN-502 to KTN505) are summarized in **Table A5**. The detailed results for representative ASRs in the vicinity of DP3 and DP4 are presented in **Annex A6**.

**Table A5 Summary of Cumulative NO<sub>2</sub> and RSP concentrations at Representative ASRs in the vicinity of DP3 and DP4 in Year 2029**

	NO <sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )			RSP Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	
	1-Hour	24-Hour	Annual	24-Hour	Annual
<b>Assessment Result</b>	106.4 – 265.5	42.6 – 101.4	14.2 – 40.6	112.3 – 123.6	34.0 – 36.1
<b>Air Quality Objectives stated in approved EIA Report</b>	300	150	80	180	55

- A.5.2 According to **Table A5**, the predicted NO<sub>2</sub> and RSP concentrations at the representative existing and planned ASRs in the vicinity of DP3 and DP4 would comply with applicable AQOs as stated in the approved EIA Report.

An additional site, which locates south of Site B2-6, B2-7 and B2-B, is further reserved for governmental uses. KTN-235, KTN-502 to KTN505 are selected as assessment points based on the preliminary layout of the site. The air quality impact on the site is then predicted and summarized in

- A.5.3 **Table A6**. The detailed results are presented in **Annex A6**. The prediction shows that the maximum hourly NO<sub>2</sub> concentration at KTN-502 would exceed the applicable AQOs as stated in the approved EIA Report. Owing to the nature of preliminary layout, which is yet to be designed, further revision of the layout is thus recommended to ensure compliance of the criteria.

**Table A6 Summary of Cumulative NO<sub>2</sub> and RSP concentrations at The Governmental Reserve in Year 2029**

	NO <sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )			RSP Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	
	1-Hour	24-Hour	Annual	24-Hour	Annual
<b>Prediction Result</b>	109.0 – 303.9	46.9 – 89.8	18.4 – 35.4	121.5 – 122.7	35.6 – 36.3
<b>Air Quality Objectives stated in approved EIA Report</b>	300	150	80	180	55

A.5.4 Further to **Table A5**, a summary of the predicted concentrations at worst hit level (i.e. 1.5mAG) of representative ASRs in the vicinity of DP3 and DP4 is presented in **Table A7**. It is noted that the maximum contribution from vehicular emissions to the overall air quality impact would be ranged from 65% - 96% for NO<sub>2</sub> and 1.3% - 2.1% for RSP. All the predicted cumulative pollutant concentration at the ASRs would comply with the applicable AQOs as stated in the approved EIA Report.

**Table A7 Summary of Cumulative NO<sub>2</sub> and RSP Concentrations at the Representative ASRs in the vicinity of DP3 and DP4 at Worst Hit Level**

Contribution	NO <sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )			RSP Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )	
	1-Hour	24-Hour	Annual	24-Hour	Annual
<b>Background Concentration</b>	8.1 – 104.1	18.2 – 46.1	13.3 – 17.5	112.3 – 122.7	34.0 – 35.5
<b>Vehicular Emission (Open Road + Portal)</b>	23.1 – 242.8	6.6 – 72.0	1.3 – 26.6	0.1 – 1.5	0.0 – 0.8
<b>Cumulative Concentration</b>	124.2 – 265.5	43.0 – 101.4	14.6 – 40.6	112.3 – 123.6	34.0 – 36.1
<b>Maximum Percentage of Vehicular Emission contribution</b>	96%	80%	65%	1.3%	2.1%

A.5.5 According to the predictions presented in **Annex A6**, the worst hit level generally appears at 1.5 metres above ground. Therefore contours of cumulative maximum hourly, daily and annual average NO<sub>2</sub>, and maximum daily and annual average RSP concentrations at 1.5 metres above ground are predicted and illustrated in **Drawings A1.5 to A1.9** respectively. It shows that the air quality impact at ASRs would comply with applicable AQOs as stated in the approved EIA Report.

A.5.6 Furthermore, a sensitivity test has been conducted to confirm the minor change of air quality impact due to the proposed change of road alignment. As review, the largest change in the road alignment found at DP3 and DP4 is the section in the vicinity of Fung Kong Shan. The ASRs will be located further away from the road alignment with proposed changes, except KTN-380, which will be located closer to the realigned road segment by 2.5 metres only. The

sensitivity test therefore adopts this realigned road section (highlighted in **Annex A7**) as a base case and the traffic flow of this road section is adopted for simulating with and without change in road alignment in the CALINE4 model. For the concerned ASR location, the assessment points are set at both sides of this road section with buffer distance from about 5m up to 20m (5 m per interval). The meteorological data adopts the grid (32, 54) where this road section locates. The  $\Delta$  change in the concentration due to the variation of separation distance from the road alignment is then deduced based on the results. As NO<sub>2</sub> is a critical pollutant in the traffic emission impact (RSP concentrations are dominantly from the background concentration), the model run is conducted for prediction of maximum hourly, daily and annual average NO<sub>2</sub> only. The  $\Delta$  change in the concentration due to the variation at the most affected ASR are summarized in **8**. The detailed calculation of  $\Delta$  change is presented in **Annex A7**.

**Table A8 Summary of Sensitivity Test Result**

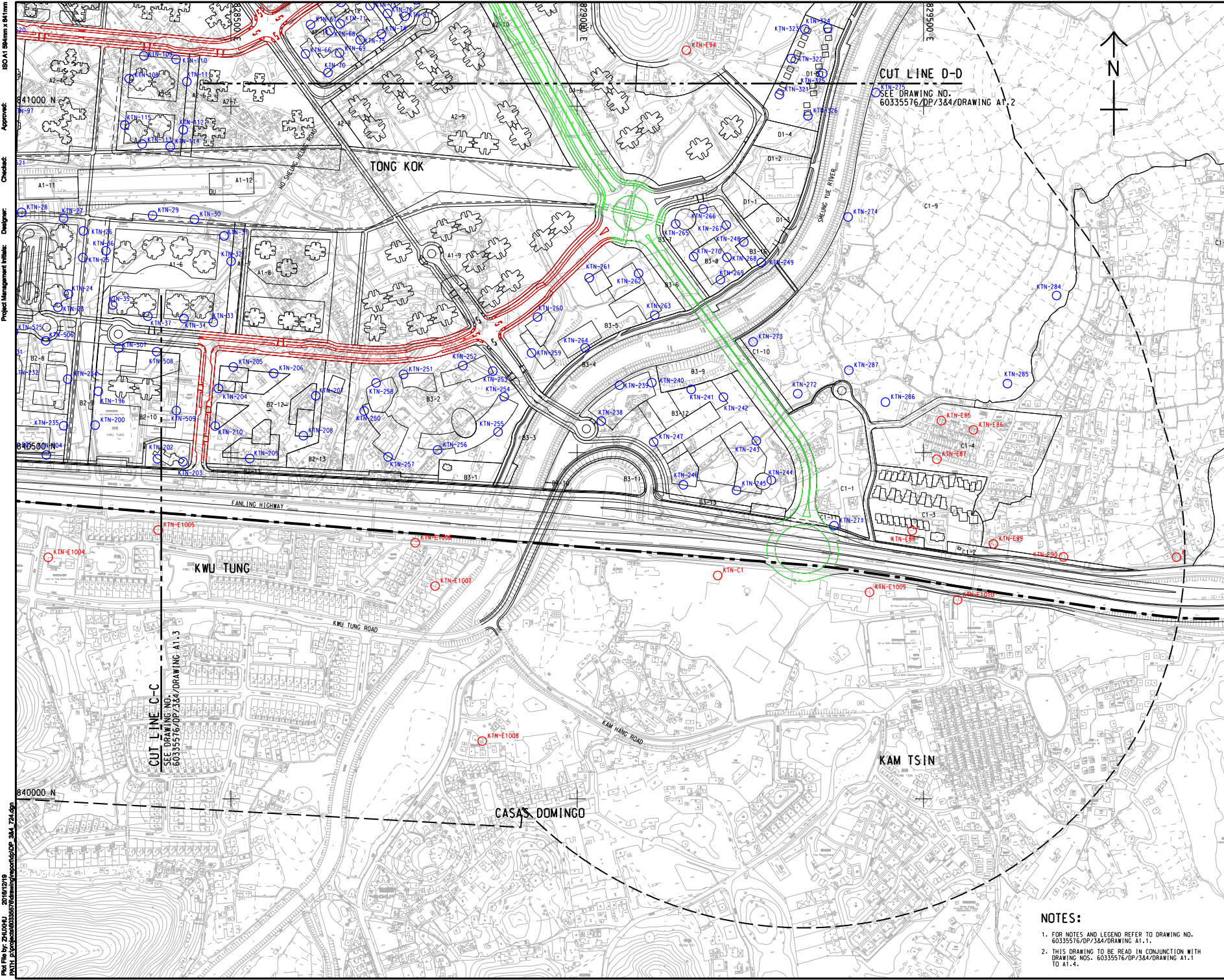
ASR	$\Delta$ change in NO <sub>2</sub> Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )		
	1-Hour	24-Hour	Annual
KTN-380	0.00 – 0.62	-0.15 – 2.35	-0.14 – 1.00

A.5.7 According to the results presented in **8**, the maximum increase in the concentration due to realigned road section would be 2.35  $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ . It would be an insignificant increase in the cumulative NO<sub>2</sub> concentration at the affected ASRs. Referring to **Table A5**, the predicted concentrations at the representative ASRs would also be well below the applicable AQOs as stated in the approved EIA Report, therefore, the proposed changes in the road alignment would not cause any adverse vehicular emission impact.





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 Designer: [Signature]  
 Project Management Initials: [Signature]  
 Pw File by: ZHUJUNLI 2016/12/2019  
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**AECOM**

PROJECT NO. 60335576

**DEVELOPMENT OF KWU TUNG NORTH AND FANLING NORTH NEW DEVELOPMENT AREAS, PHASE 1 - DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION**

CLIENT: 土木工程發展署  
Civil Engineering and Development Department

CONSULTANT: AECOM Asia Company Ltd.  
www.aecom.com

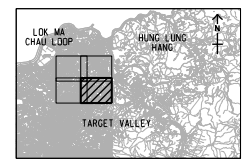
SUB-CONSULTANTS: [List]

ISSUE/REVISION

NO.	DATE	DESCRIPTION	CHK.

SCALE: 1:2500 DIMENSION UNIT: METRES

KEY PLAN: A1: 1:50000



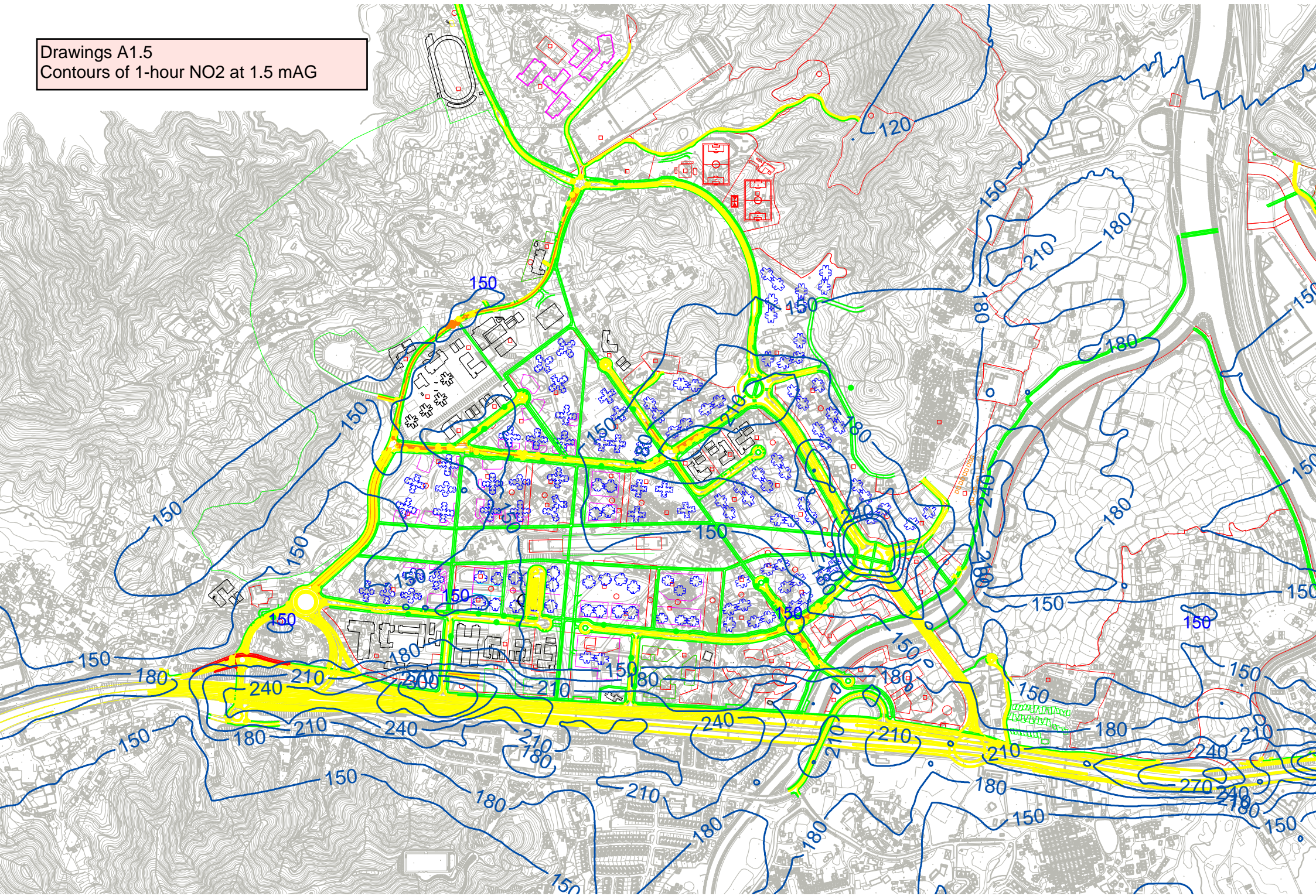
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SHEET TITLE: LOCATIONS OF AIR SENSITIVE RECEIVERS - EP - 487/2013 AND EP - 488/2013 SHEET 4 OF 4

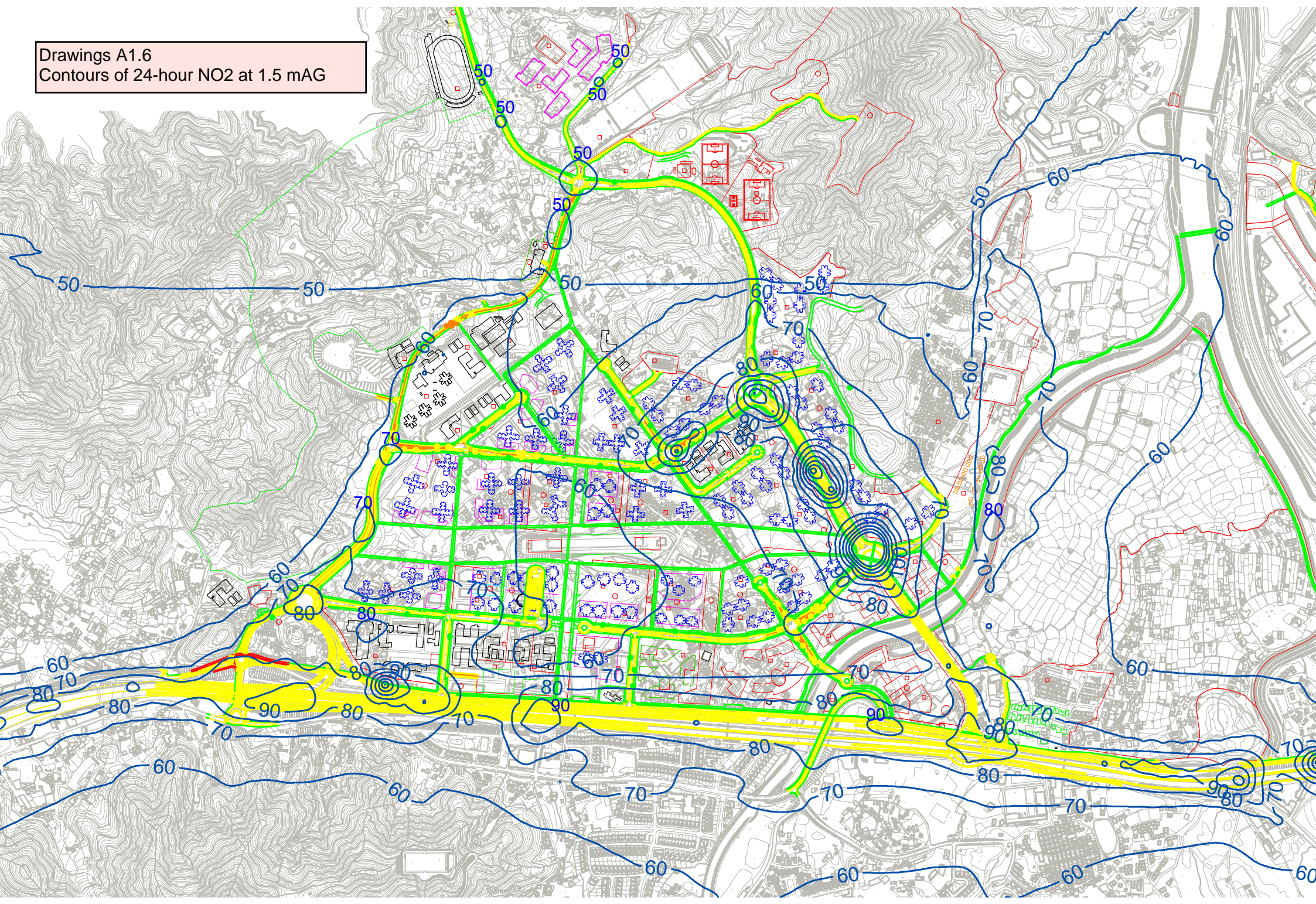
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- NOTES:**
- FOR NOTES AND LEGEND REFER TO DRAWING NO. 60335576/DP/3&4/DRAWING A1.1.
  - THIS DRAWING TO BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH DRAWING NOS. 60335576/DP/3&4/DRAWING A1.1 TO A1.4.

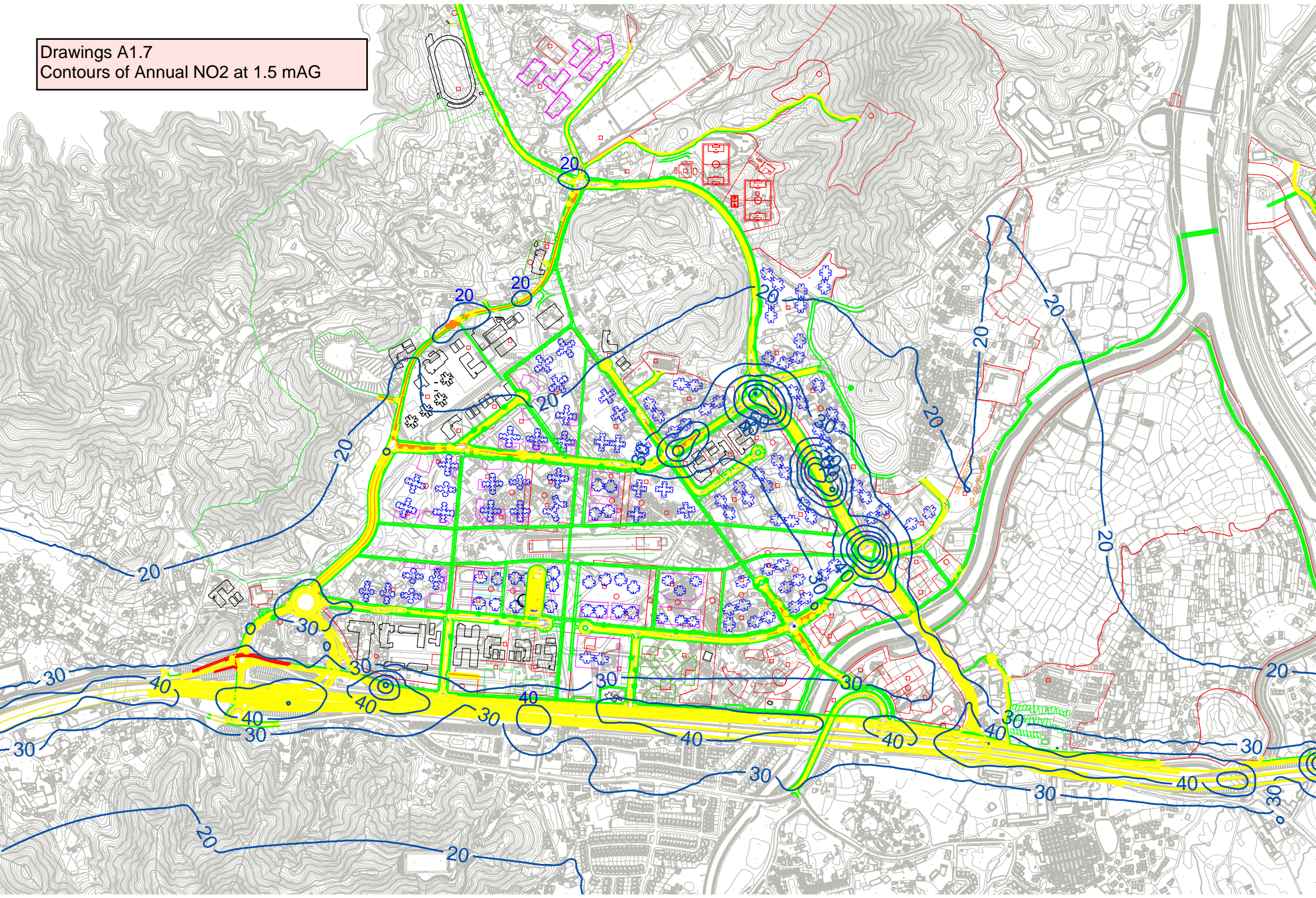
Drawings A1.5  
Contours of 1-hour NO<sub>2</sub> at 1.5 mAG



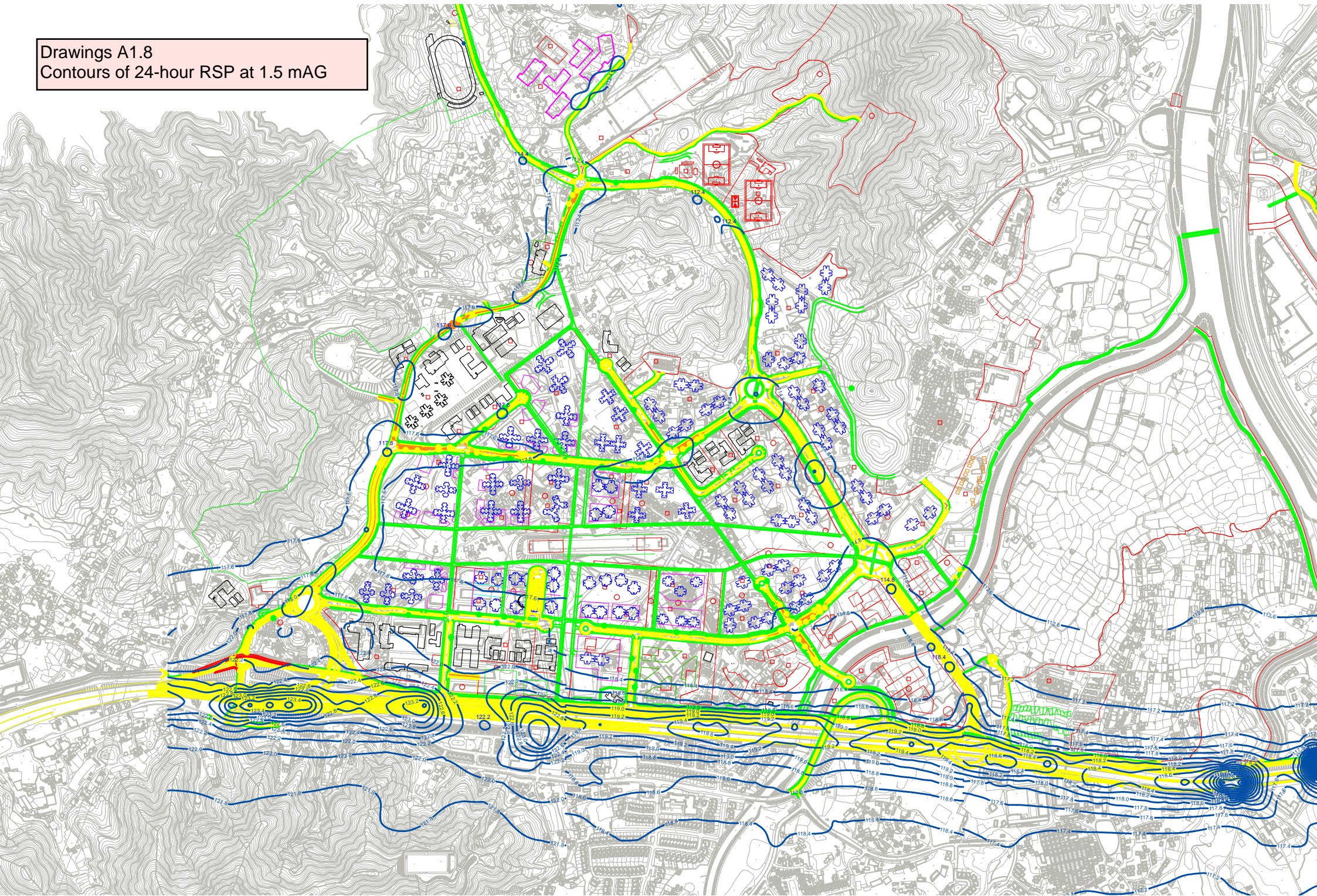
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Contours of 24-hour NO2 at 1.5 mAG



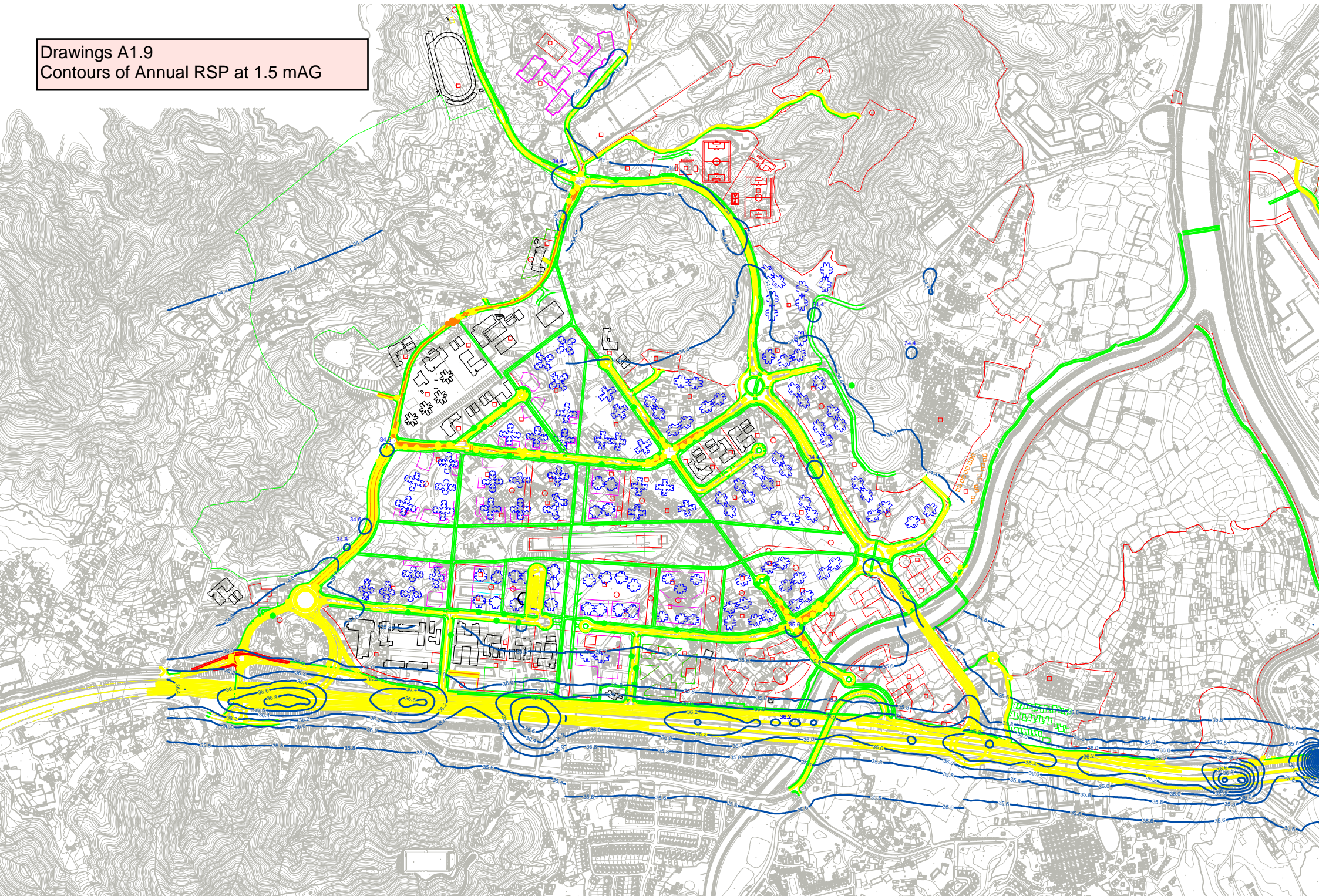
Drawings A1.7  
Contours of Annual NO2 at 1.5 mAG



Drawings A1.8  
Contours of 24-hour RSP at 1.5 mAG



Drawings A1.9  
Contours of Annual RSP at 1.5 mAG



**Annex A6 Detail Prediction (Year 2029)**

Results Summary of Cumulative Max. 1-Hour NO<sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) for All ASRs at Various Heights (m) above Ground

KTN NDA

Year: 2029

ASRID	Coordinate		Cumulative Max. 1-Hour NO <sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) for All ASRs at Various Heights (m) above Ground																							
	X	Y	1.5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110	
KTN-510	827858	840910	150.1	148.2	142.3	133.3	131.5	130.0	126.1	125.6	120.8	115.3	112.9	112.5	112.4	118.0	132.4	133.5	122.1	123.5	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-511	827957	840901	147.5	145.4	147.2	135.6	125.6	123.4	119.1	115.8	114.5	113.6	112.9	112.5	112.3	112.1	138.8	118.4	119.1	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-512	827813	840942	173.6	171.0	138.5	132.7	131.3	130.2	126.6	126.0	125.0	120.2	115.8	112.6	112.4	114.4	128.6	129.6	116.1	124.5	112.5	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-513	827809	840998	148.5	145.7	134.7	132.4	131.2	130.1	129.1	125.9	125.6	122.4	119.0	115.7	112.5	113.2	117.7	118.4	115.2	115.2	112.2	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-514	827827	841080	155.3	143.2	134.3	131.5	128.7	127.8	126.0	125.8	125.5	125.1	122.1	119.0	115.8	114.7	123.1	124.5	115.2	114.3	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-515	827876	841126	146.5	146.4	174.4	135.3	128.0	126.0	125.8	125.5	125.3	123.9	121.0	118.1	115.2	122.7	132.2	132.8	127.3	113.4	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-516	827944	841124	150.1	155.7	166.1	136.3	129.6	128.5	125.8	125.5	124.4	121.4	118.5	115.5	112.7	113.6	117.2	117.6	116.4	113.6	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-517	827988	841120	151.5	150.1	143.2	136.7	130.0	129.0	125.9	125.6	124.8	121.2	117.8	114.6	112.7	112.4	112.3	114.2	115.6	113.2	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-518	828059	841110	152.1	147.2	145.2	133.6	130.5	129.4	126.0	125.6	125.3	121.5	117.5	113.7	112.7	112.4	112.2	112.1	112.1	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-519	828112	841105	154.3	151.5	146.9	132.0	130.7	129.6	126.6	125.3	122.5	118.7	115.0	112.2	112.1	112.1	112.0	112.0	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-520	828168	841100	157.2	154.6	148.8	131.4	130.1	129.0	123.8	120.8	117.6	114.4	112.0	112.0	111.9	111.9	112.1	121.2	114.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-521	828155	840928	158.4	152.9	128.4	118.5	115.6	113.3	112.6	112.3	112.1	112.0	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	123.7	128.5	116.7	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-522	828005	840691	179.8	169.2	136.4	125.4	119.3	116.4	114.6	113.4	112.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-523	828065	840686	168.0	160.7	129.3	116.3	113.4	112.7	112.3	112.1	112.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-524	828117	840681	166.7	163.0	133.7	119.1	114.2	112.7	112.3	112.1	112.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-525	828186	840675	167.2	161.6	124.0	116.4	113.5	112.7	112.3	112.1	112.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-526	827900	841066	146.7	145.2	140.9	134.1	130.5	129.4	126.0	125.7	124.6	121.4	118.2	115.1	112.8	117.9	130.4	130.7	120.2	113.3	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-527	827875	841055	146.5	145.0	137.8	131.8	130.5	129.4	126.0	125.7	124.9	121.9	118.8	115.6	113.0	122.4	132.9	133.7	127.7	113.6	112.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-528	827851	840991	154.0	148.5	136.7	132.7	131.2	130.1	126.3	125.9	125.0	121.0	117.1	113.4	112.7	122.2	133.8	135.0	128.3	117.1	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-529	827864	840958	149.5	147.7	140.5	133.2	131.5	130.1	126.6	126.0	125.5	120.2	115.4	112.6	112.6	120.1	133.0	134.1	125.2	117.7	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-530	827756	840762	154.2	145.5	132.2	128.2	124.6	118.8	116.4	114.7	113.5	112.8	112.4	112.1	112.0	112.0	112.3	112.1	148.0	116.0	112.1	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-531	827770	840790	148.9	146.2	133.2	130.2	126.2	123.1	116.7	114.9	113.7	113.0	112.5	112.2	112.1	112.0	135.4	113.3	124.6	125.7	113.2	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-532	827772	840738	164.6	148.9	133.6	126.5	121.6	118.3	116.0	114.4	113.3	112.6	112.3	112.1	112.0	112.0	141.0	114.4	126.8	128.3	117.1	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-533	827825	840733	169.0	152.1	141.3	127.0	121.2	118.2	116.2	114.3	113.3	112.6	112.3	112.1	112.0	112.4	122.6	125.9	131.4	129.0	120.6	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-534	827828	840787	149.4	145.1	140.8	128.0	124.7	118.7	116.5	114.9	113.7	112.9	112.5	112.2	112.1	116.8	135.4	137.9	126.6	128.1	116.7	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9
KTN-C1	829203	840323	208.8	196.0	159.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E85	829526	840546	145.1	142.8	143.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E86	829572	840533	143.0	141.0	143.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E87	829519	840491	146.3	142.1	132.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E88	829484	840387	193.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E89	829601	840368	197.6	183.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E90	829702	840349	218.0	194.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E91	829865	840349	248.4	221.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E94	829158	841081	172.2	164.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E97	829184	841209	168.7	167.2	184.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E99	829173	841330	170.6	165.7	165.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E100	829194	841384	172.8	169.2	166.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E101	829234	841419	172.9	171.7	168.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E102	829242	841521	160.3	159.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E123	828322	841919	126.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E128	828312	841880	126.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E154	829285	841187	161.9	161.5	167.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1002	827050	840407	159.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1003	828003	840422	225.8	211.0	156.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1004	828236	840349	189.3	171.8	156.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1005	828395	840388	216.8	202.1	144.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1006	828766	840370	262.6	246.7	156.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1007	828795	840307	185.0	178.5	159.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1008	828863	840084	187.6	184.4	162.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1009	829422	840298	187.7	183.1	162.8	158.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1010	829549	840287	202.5	195.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1019	827454	841401	131.9	131.7	130.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1021	827348	840783	141.1	140.3	133.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1023	827082	840574	160.0	158.3	153.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



**Annex A6 Detail Prediction (Year 2029)**

Results Summary of Cumulative Annual-averaged NO<sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) for All ASRs at Various Heights (m) above Ground

KTN NDA  
Year: 2029

ASRID	Coordinate		Cumulative Annual-averaged NO <sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) for All ASRs at Various Heights (m) above Ground																						
	X	Y	1.5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
KTN-507	828338	840651	30.9	30.1	25.9	22.6	21.1	20.3	19.7	19.2	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	-	-	-	-
KTN-508	828393	840646	31.5	30.6	26.1	22.7	21.2	20.3	19.7	19.2	18.9	18.5	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	-	-	-	-
KTN-509	828421	840561	32.6	31.7	27.0	23.5	21.8	20.7	19.9	19.4	18.9	18.6	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	-	-	-	-
KTN-510	827858	840910	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.5	18.8	18.2	17.6	17.2	16.8	16.5	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
KTN-511	827957	840901	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.4	18.8	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.8	16.5	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
KTN-512	827813	840942	21.9	21.0	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.1	17.6	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
KTN-513	827809	840998	23.1	21.2	20.1	19.3	18.6	17.9	17.4	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.7
KTN-514	827827	841080	24.9	21.8	20.3	19.2	18.4	17.8	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.7
KTN-515	827876	841126	25.7	32.1	22.4	19.8	18.6	17.8	17.3	16.8	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.7
KTN-516	827944	841124	25.3	33.1	22.7	19.9	18.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.3	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.7
KTN-517	827988	841120	27.5	27.1	21.3	19.6	18.7	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.7
KTN-518	828059	841110	25.0	22.7	20.8	19.6	18.7	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.7
KTN-519	828112	841105	24.9	23.0	21.0	19.7	18.7	17.9	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.7
KTN-520	828168	841100	25.2	23.1	21.1	19.8	18.8	17.9	17.4	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7	14.7
KTN-521	828155	840928	20.3	20.2	20.1	19.5	18.7	18.0	17.5	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.7
KTN-522	828005	840691	29.4	24.0	21.6	20.4	19.5	18.7	18.1	17.6	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-523	828065	840686	29.0	23.8	21.4	20.2	19.4	18.6	18.1	17.6	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-524	828117	840681	28.5	23.6	21.3	20.1	19.3	18.6	18.0	17.6	17.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-525	828186	840675	27.7	23.2	21.1	20.1	19.2	18.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-526	827900	841066	21.2	20.9	20.4	19.4	18.5	17.8	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.7
KTN-527	827875	841055	21.2	20.8	20.3	19.4	18.5	17.8	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.8	14.7
KTN-528	827851	840991	20.8	20.5	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.0	17.4	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.7
KTN-529	827864	840958	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.4	18.7	18.1	17.5	17.1	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	14.7
KTN-530	827756	840762	23.5	22.9	21.9	20.6	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.5	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8
KTN-531	827770	840790	22.3	22.0	21.4	20.4	19.4	18.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8
KTN-532	827772	840738	24.8	23.7	22.1	20.8	19.7	18.8	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8
KTN-533	827825	840733	25.6	24.0	21.9	20.6	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.8
KTN-534	827828	840787	21.8	21.6	21.1	20.2	19.4	18.6	18.0	17.5	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8
KTN-C1	829203	840323	32.3	31.0	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E85	829526	840546	24.9	24.6	23.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E86	829572	840533	24.7	24.4	23.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E87	829519	840491	26.0	25.7	24.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E88	829484	840387	34.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E89	829601	840368	34.8	33.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E90	829702	840349	36.1	33.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E91	829865	840349	34.7	32.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E94	829158	841081	24.5	23.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E97	829184	841209	21.1	21.0	19.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E99	829173	841330	20.4	19.8	18.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E100	829194	841384	19.7	19.2	17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E101	829234	841419	18.5	18.4	17.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E102	829242	841521	18.0	17.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E123	828322	841919	16.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E128	828312	841880	19.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E154	829285	841187	19.4	19.4	18.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1002	827050	840407	28.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1003	828003	840422	26.4	25.7	23.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1004	828236	840349	28.0	26.7	24.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1005	828395	840388	36.6	34.0	28.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1006	828766	840370	38.9	37.1	28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1007	828795	840307	30.2	29.5	26.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1008	828863	840084	23.5	23.3	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1009	829422	840298	35.1	33.3	28.8	25.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1010	829549	840287	38.0	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1019	827454	841401	17.1	17.1	17.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1021	827348	840783	21.0	20.9	20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KTN-E1023	827082	840574	28.2	27.5	25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Annex 1.6 Detail Prediction (Year 2029)

Results Summary of Cumulative Annual-averaged RSP Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) for All ASRs at Various Heights (m) above Ground  
 KTN NDA  
 Year: 2029

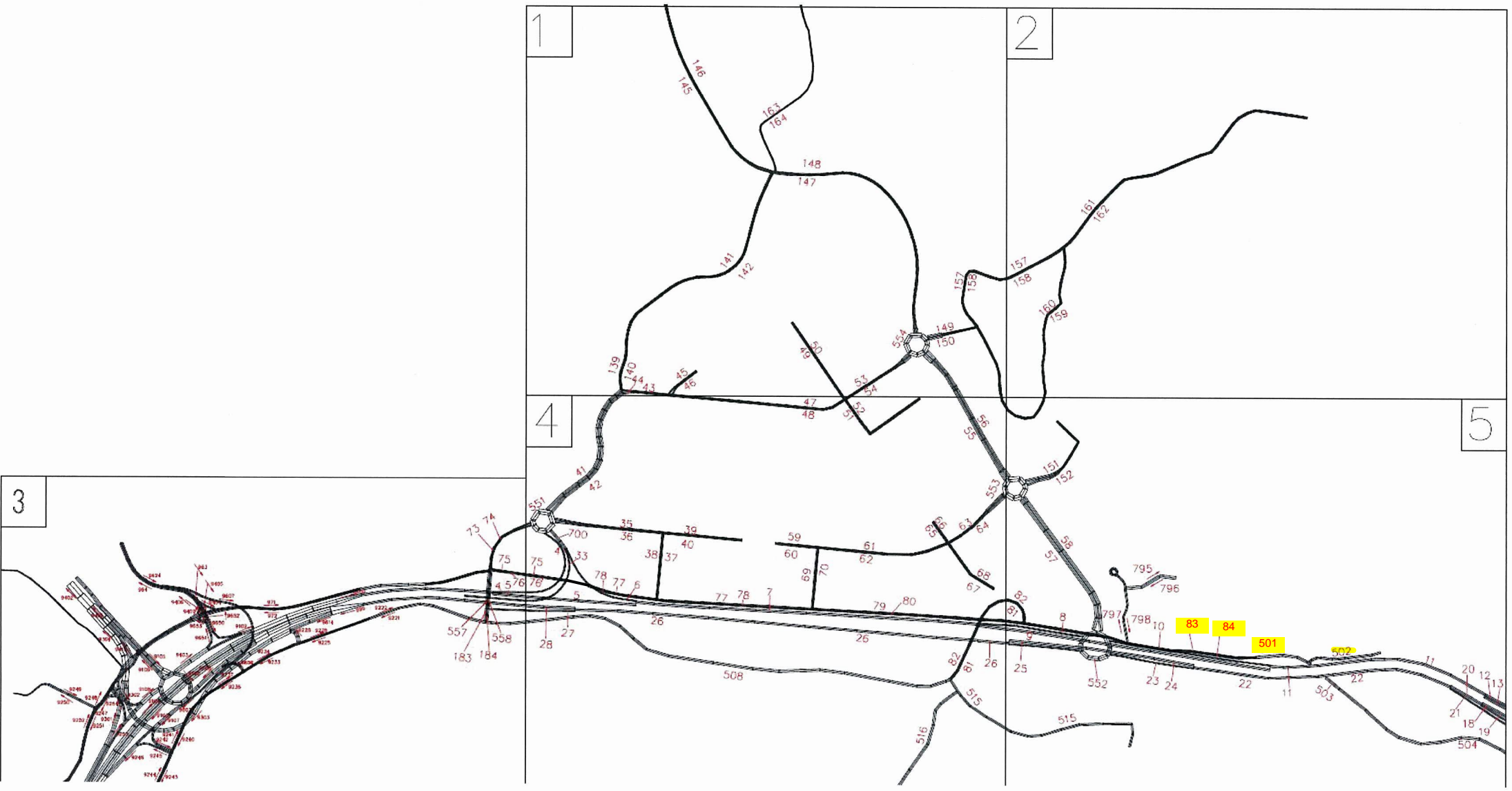
ASRID	Coordinate		Cumulative Annual-averaged RSP Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) for All ASRs at Various Heights (m) above Ground																						
	X	Y	1.5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100	105	110
KTN-507	828338	840651	35.6	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	-	-	-	-
KTN-508	828393	840646	35.6	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	-	-	-	-
KTN-509	828421	840651	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	35.4	-	-	-	-
KTN-510	827858	840910	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-511	827957	840901	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
KTN-512	827813	840942	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
KTN-513	827809	840998	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-514	827827	841080	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-515	827876	841126	34.5	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-516	827944	841124	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-517	827988	841120	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-518	828059	841110	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-519	828112	841105	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-520	828168	841100	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-521	828155	840928	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-522	828005	840691	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-523	828065	840686	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-524	828117	840681	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-525	828186	840675	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-526	827900	841066	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-527	827875	841055	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-528	827851	840991	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-529	827864	840958	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.3
KTN-530	827756	840762	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
KTN-531	827770	840790	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
KTN-532	827772	840738	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
KTN-533	827825	840733	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
KTN-534	827828	840787	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
KTN-C1	829203	840323	35.9	35.8	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E85	829526	840546	35.5	35.5	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E86	829572	840533	35.5	35.5	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E87	829519	840491	35.6	35.6	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E88	829484	840387	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E89	829601	840368	35.9	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E90	829702	840349	36.0	35.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E91	829865	840349	35.9	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E94	829158	841081	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E97	829184	841209	34.4	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E99	829173	841330	34.4	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E100	829194	841384	34.4	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E101	829234	841419	34.4	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E102	829242	841521	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E123	828322	841919	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E128	828312	841880	34.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E154	829285	841187	34.4	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1002	827050	840407	35.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1003	828003	840422	35.9	35.9	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1004	828236	840349	36.0	35.9	35.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1005	828395	840388	36.0	35.9	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1006	828766	840370	36.1	36.0	35.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1007	828795	840307	35.7	35.7	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1008	828863	840084	35.5	35.5	35.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1009	829422	840298	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1010	829549	840287	36.1	36.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1019	827454	841401	34.4	34.4	34.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1021	827348	840783	34.5	34.5	34.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KTN-E1023	827082	840574	35.2	35.2	35.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

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**Appendix 3.2**  
**Traffic Forecast Data in Year 2029**

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[BLANK]



**17** Road Links for this Study

Figure 1

Link No.	Time	Speed Limit	Speed (kph)	Total Vehicle	16 - Motorcycles (MC)	01 - Private Cars (PC)	02 - Taxi	11 - Non-franchised Bus<=6.4t	12 - Non-franchised Bus 6.4-15t	13 - Non-franchised Bus 15t-24t	18 - Non-franchised Bus >24t	9 - Private Light Bus <=3.5t	10 - Private Light Bus >3.5t	03 - Light Goods Vehicles<=2.5t	04 - Lt Goods Vehicles >2.5-3.5t	05 - Light Goods Vehicles>3.5t	06 - Heavy Goods Vehicles<=15t	07 - Heavy Goods Vehicles 15t-24t	17 - Heavy Goods Vehicles >24t	14 - Franchised Bus (SD)	15 - Franchised Bus (DD)	8 - Public Light Buses	Total
83	0000-0100	50	49	96	1.5%	58.4%	14.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.3%	1.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	17.7%	100.0%
83	0100-0200	50	49	67	1.5%	58.4%	14.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.3%	1.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	17.7%	100.0%
83	0200-0300	50	49	48	1.5%	58.4%	14.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.3%	1.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	17.7%	100.0%
83	0300-0400	50	49	34	1.4%	53.5%	13.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.7%	2.2%	3.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	19.6%	100.0%
83	0400-0500	50	49	43	1.0%	53.9%	18.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.4%	2.0%	3.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	15.0%	100.0%
83	0500-0600	50	49	52	1.0%	53.9%	18.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.4%	2.0%	3.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	15.0%	100.0%
83	0600-0700	50	48	123	1.0%	53.9%	18.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.4%	2.0%	3.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	15.0%	100.0%
83	0700-0800	50	44	347	1.0%	53.9%	18.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.4%	2.0%	3.5%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	15.0%	100.0%
83	0800-0900	50	43	407	1.0%	54.4%	18.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	4.5%	2.7%	4.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	11.5%	100.0%
83	0900-1000	50	44	337	0.9%	50.6%	17.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	5.9%	3.5%	6.0%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	13.0%	100.0%
83	1000-1100	50	45	328	1.0%	51.8%	18.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	5.4%	3.2%	5.4%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	12.7%	100.0%
83	1100-1200	50	45	310	1.0%	53.6%	18.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	5.6%	3.3%	5.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.0%	0.6%	10.0%	100.0%
83	1200-1300	50	45	314	1.0%	55.6%	19.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	4.4%	2.6%	4.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.6%	10.3%	100.0%
83	1300-1400	50	46	273	1.6%	62.0%	15.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.5%	1.6%	2.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	12.9%	100.0%
83	1400-1500	50	45	297	1.5%	58.4%	14.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.3%	1.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	17.7%	100.0%
83	1500-1600	50	46	277	1.4%	53.5%	13.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.7%	2.2%	3.4%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	19.6%	100.0%
83	1600-1700	50	46	255	1.4%	54.5%	13.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	4.9%	2.9%	4.6%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	15.3%	100.0%
83	1700-1800	50	46	259	1.3%	50.2%	12.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	6.3%	3.7%	5.8%	1.1%	0.3%	0.1%	1.0%	17.1%	100.0%
83	1800-1900	50	45	281	1.3%	51.5%	12.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	5.7%	3.4%	5.3%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%	1.0%	16.7%	100.0%
83	1900-2000	50	46	237	1.4%	53.9%	13.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	6.0%	3.6%	5.6%	1.0%	0.3%	0.1%	0.8%	13.3%	100.0%
83	2000-2100	50	47	185	1.4%	56.1%	13.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	4.8%	2.9%	4.5%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	13.8%	100.0%
83	2100-2200	50	47	191	1.6%	62.0%	15.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.5%	1.5%	2.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	12.9%	100.0%
83	2200-2300	50	47	179	1.5%	58.4%	14.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.3%	1.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	17.7%	100.0%
83	2300-0000	50	48	150	1.8%	58.4%	14.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	2.3%	1.4%	2.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	17.7%	100.0%
84	0000-0100	50	48	117	1.6%	62.6%	14.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	14.8%	100.0%
84	0100-0200	50	49	82	1.6%	62.6%	14.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	14.8%	100.0%
84	0200-0300	50	49	59	1.6%	62.6%	14.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	14.8%	100.0%
84	0300-0400	50	49	41	1.5%	58.1%	13.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.3%	1.9%	2.8%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	16.6%	100.0%
84	0400-0500	50	49	33	0.9%	48.5%	12.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	4.5%	2.7%	5.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	1.5%	20.6%	100.0%
84	0500-0600	50	49	41	0.9%	48.5%	12.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	4.5%	2.7%	5.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	1.5%	20.6%	100.0%
84	0600-0700	50	48	95	0.9%	48.5%	12.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	4.5%	2.7%	5.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	1.5%	20.6%	100.0%
84	0700-0800	50	45	269	0.9%	48.5%	12.8%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	4.5%	2.7%	5.3%	0.8%	0.2%	0.1%	1.5%	20.6%	100.0%
84	0800-0900	50	45	314	0.9%	49.1%	12.9%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	6.0%	3.6%	7.1%	1.1%	0.3%	0.1%	1.2%	15.9%	100.0%
84	0900-1000	50	45	267	0.8%	44.4%	11.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	7.6%	4.5%	8.9%	1.4%	0.4%	0.1%	1.3%	17.5%	100.0%
84	1000-1100	50	46	258	0.8%	45.8%	12.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	7.0%	4.1%	8.2%	1.3%	0.3%	0.1%	1.3%	17.1%	100.0%
84	1100-1200	50	46	240	0.9%	48.0%	12.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	7.3%	4.3%	8.6%	1.4%	0.4%	0.1%	1.0%	13.7%	100.0%
84	1200-1300	50	46	240	0.9%	50.7%	13.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	6.0%	3.5%	7.0%	1.1%	0.3%	0.1%	1.1%	14.4%	100.0%
84	1300-1400	50	45	336	1.7%	65.8%	14.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.2%	1.3%	1.9%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	10.7%	100.0%
84	1400-1500	50	44	362	1.6%	62.6%	14.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	14.8%	100.0%
84	1500-1600	50	45	333	1.5%	58.1%	13.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.3%	1.9%	2.8%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	1.0%	16.6%	100.0%
84	1600-1700	50	45	308	1.5%	59.0%	13.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	4.4%	2.6%	3.7%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	12.9%	100.0%
84	1700-1800	50	45	309	1.4%	55.0%	12.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	5.6%	3.3%	4.8%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	14.6%	100.0%
84	1800-1900	50	44	336	1.4%	56.2%	12.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	5.1%	3.0%	4.4%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.8%	14.2%	100.0%
84	1900-2000	50	45	286	1.5%	58.4%	13.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	5.3%	3.2%	4.6%	0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.7%	11.2%	100.0%
84	2000-2100	50	47	224	1.5%	60.5%	13.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	4.3%	2.5%	3.7%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.7%	11.6%	100.0%
84	2100-2200	50	47	235	1.7%	65.8%	14.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.2%	1.3%	1.9%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	10.7%	100.0%
84	2200-2300	50	47	218	1.6%	62.6%	14.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	14.8%	100.0%
84	2300-0000	50	47	183	1.6%	62.6%	14.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.0%	1.2%	1.7%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	14.8%	100.0%
501	0000-0100	50	48	213	1.6%	60.7%	14.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.9%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	16.1%	100.0%
501	0100-0200	50	49	149	1.6%	60.7%	14.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.9%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	16.1%	100.0%
501	0200-0300	50	49	106	1.6%	60.7%	14.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	2.1%	1.3%	1.9%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	16.1%	100.0%
501	0300-0400	50	49	75	1.4%	56.0%	13.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.4%	2.0%	3.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	1.1%	18.0%	100.0%
501	0400-0500	50	49	76	1.0%	51.6%	16.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.9%	2.3%	4.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	17.4%	100.0%
501	0500-0600	50	49	93	1.0%	51.6%	16.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.9%	2.3%	4.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	17.4%	100.0%
501	0600-0700	50	48	218	1.0%	51.6%	16.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.9%	2.3%	4.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	17.4%	100.0%
501	0700-0800	50	45	616	1.0%	51.6%	16.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.9%	2.3%	4.3%	0.6%	0.2%	0.1%	1.2%	17.4%	100.0%
501	0800-0900	50	44	721	1.0%	52.1%	16.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	5.2%	3.1%	5.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.9%	13.4%	100.0%
501	0900-1000	50	45	605	0.9%	47.8%	15.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	6.6%	3.9%	7.3%	1.1%	0.3%	0.1%	1.0%	15.0%	100.0%
501	1000-1100	50	45	585	0.9%	49.2%	15.4%	0.4%	0.														

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**Appendix 3.3**  
**EMFAC-HK Model Assumption**

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## Appendix 3.3 EMFAC-HK Model Assumptions

### Estimation of Vehicular Emission for the Study Area with EMFAC-HK model

EMFAC-HK v4.3 model was adopted to estimate the vehicular emission rates of NO<sub>x</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, RSP and FSP. The input parameters and model assumptions made in EMFAC-HK model are summarized as follows.

#### Model Year

EMFAC-HK considers 45 years of model years for the estimation of vehicular emission. The model years start from 45 years preceding the year of interest to the year of interest as the final model year. The following table summarizes the starting and final model years of the assessment year implemented in EMFAC-HK.

Table 1 Starting and Final Model Years in EMFAC-HK

Scenario Year	Starting Model Year	Final Model Year
2029	1985	2029

#### Vehicle Technology fraction

Exhaust technology fraction and evaporative technology fraction in the model are based on the default value.

The “2018 Licensed Vehicle by Age and Technology Group Fractions” provided in EPD’s website, was adopted in this assessment. Since the provided exhaust technology fractions are only up to Year 2018 at the time of the assessment, those after Year 2018 are projected in accordance with EPD’s *Guideline on Modelling Vehicle Emissions – Appendix 3 “Implementation Schedule of Vehicle Emission Standards in Hong Kong (updated as at May 2020)”* and Appendix 4 “EMFAC-HK Technology Group Indexes (Released in January 2021)”.

#### Vehicle Population

As recommended in the EPD’s *Guideline on Modelling Vehicle Emissions*, default vehicle populations forecast in EMFAC-HK was used.

#### Vehicle Accrual

The default accrual rates in EMFAC-HK are estimated from the local mileage data adjusted to reflect the total VKT for each vehicle class. The default value was used.

#### Travelling Speed

Based on the available speed information provided by traffic consultant, emission factors of each vehicle class were adopted according to the travelling speed of each road link at each hour. All the vehicle classes on the same road link were assumed to have the same travelling speed, except medium goods vehicles, heavy goods vehicles, buses and public light buses, which have speed limit.

In accordance with the Road Traffic Ordinance, for any road with design speed limit of 70 kph or above, the speed limit for medium goods vehicles, heavy goods vehicles and buses would be limited to not more than 70 kph. Thus, for medium goods vehicles, heavy goods vehicles and buses, the flow speed or 70 kph, whichever is lower, have been adopted. For the public light buses, the speed limit should be limited to speed limit of the carriageway or 80 kph, whichever is lower, were adopted.

## Appendix 3.3 EMFAC-HK Model Assumptions

### Temperature and Humidity Profile

For the estimation of air quality impact of NO<sub>2</sub>, RSP and FSP, the lowest temperature (2°C) and relative humidity (13%) provide by HKO at Sheung Shui automatic weather station for Year 2021 were adopted for the model input.

### Vehicle Kilometres Travel (VKT)

The “vehicle fleet” refers to all motor vehicles operating on roads within this assessment area. The modelled fleet was broken down into 18 vehicle classes based on the information in the Transport Monthly Digest and vehicle population provided by EPD.

Vehicle-kilometre-travelled (VKT) represents the total distance travelled on a weekday. The VKT is calculated by multiplying the number of vehicles, which based on the highest predicted hourly traffic flow, and the length of road travelled in the assessment area. The diurnal variation of VKT in the assessment area was provided by the traffic consultant.

### Trips

Start emissions of all the concerned vehicle classes in the assessment were simulated by broad-brush approach. Diurnal variation of daily trips was used to estimate the start emissions of petrol, LPG vehicles and diesel vehicles fitted with selective catalytic reduction (SCR) devices. Zero trip was assumed for roads without cold start as no cold start would be anticipated on these roads.

Start emissions of vehicles were assigned on local and rural roads with post speed of 50 km/hr with the number of trips for each vehicle class assumed directly proportional to VKT (Trips per VKT) and is estimated by the following formula

$$\begin{aligned} & \textit{Trip for local and rural roads within the study area} \\ & = \textit{VKT for local and rural roads within the study area} \\ & \quad \times \frac{\textit{Trip for local and rural roads within Hong Kong}}{\textit{VKT for all roads within Hong Kong} \times \textit{Proportion of local and rural roads}} \end{aligned}$$

Trips within Hong Kong and VKT within Hong Kong were obtained from the default values from EMFAC-HK. The proportion was calculated from the Annual Traffic Census prepared by Transport Department and is presented in **Annex A**. VKT within the study area was calculated by multiplying the number of vehicles by the distance travelled within the study area. The trips per VKT is also presented in **Annex B**.

The highest NO<sub>x</sub> (and the corresponding NO and NO<sub>2</sub>), RSP and FSP start emission factor for each vehicle class among different soak time were adopted as a conservative approach.

### Estimation of Composite Vehicular Emission Factor

Referring to the EPD’s *Guideline on Modelling Vehicle Emissions*, “Emfac mode” was used for calculating emission factors in terms of grams of pollutants emitted per vehicle activity. It was applied for this Project, since it provides the emission factors according to the actual hourly travelling speeds of vehicles of each road.

Assuming that NO<sub>x</sub> is comprised of NO and NO<sub>2</sub> only, the hourly emission of NO was calculated as the difference in emissions between NO<sub>x</sub> and NO<sub>2</sub> extracted from EMFAC-HK for each vehicle type.

### **Appendix 3.3 EMFAC-HK Model Assumptions**

Both running exhaust and starting emissions were considered for road with post speed of 50km/hr. The 24-hour traffic flows and composite emission factors for each road adopted in the subsequent air dispersion modelling are presented in **Appendix 3.4**.

**Annex A****Proportion of Local and Rural Roads within Hong Kong**

<b>Region</b>	<b>Average Daily Vehicle-Kilometre in Year 2020</b>		
	<b>Major Roads</b>	<b>Minor Roads</b>	<b>Total</b>
HK Island	4691050	1032862	5723912
Kowloon	7744913	990825	8735737
New Territories	19379692	2670039	22049731
<b>Total</b>	<b>31815655</b>	<b>4693726</b>	<b>36509380</b>
<b>Percentage</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>100%</b>



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**Appendix 3.4**  
**Hourly Composite Vehicular Emission Factor and Summary of**  
**Vehicular Emission Factors of 18 Vehicle Classes**

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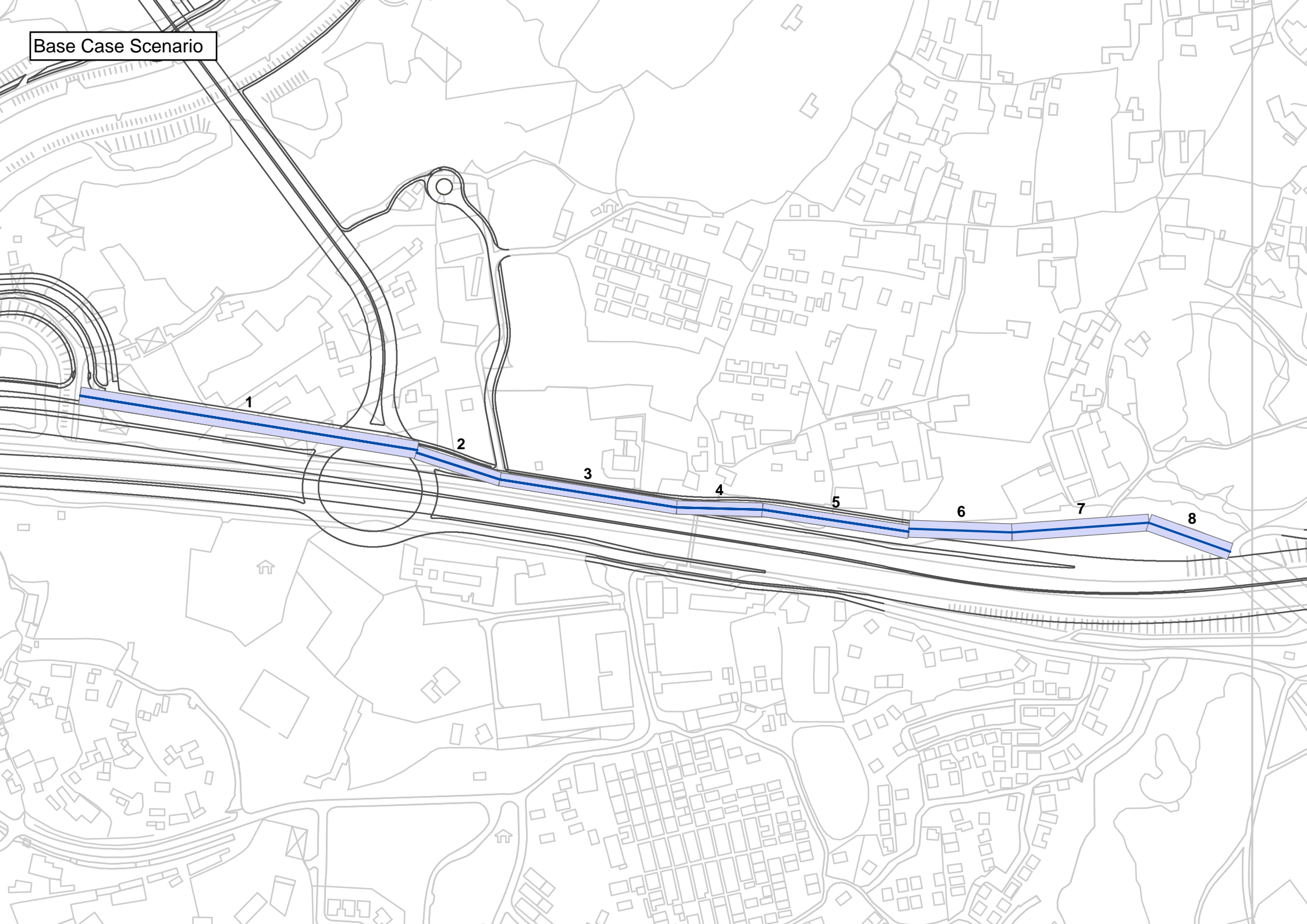


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Base Case Scenario



Proposed Change Scenario



Appendix 3.4 Summary of Vehicular Emission Factors of 18 Vehicle Classes

Improvement of Tai Tai Leng Roundabout and Fanning Highway (Kau Tung Section)  
 Running Exhaust Emission Factor (gramme/vehicule/hour) - NO (Year 2029)

Speed (km/h)	16 - Motorcycles (MC)	01 - Private Cars (PC)	02 - Taxi	11 - Non-franchised Bus 4-6	12 - Non-franchised Bus 6.4-15t	13 - Non-franchised Bus 15t-24t	18 - Non-franchised Bus >24t	9 - Private Light Bus <=3.5t	10 - Private Light Bus >3.5t	03 - Light Goods Vehicles <=2.5t	04 - Light Goods Vehicles 2.5-3.5t	05 - Light Goods Vehicles >3.5t	06 - Heavy Goods Vehicles <=15t	07 - Heavy Goods Vehicles 15t-24t	17 - Heavy Goods Vehicles >24t	14 - Franchised Bus (SD)	15 - Franchised Bus (DD)	8 - Public Light Buses
1	0.5885	0.7532	3.0636	2.7652	3.5422	3.9564	4.6671	2.2211	1.7955	3.1873	3.1841	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
2	0.5885	0.7532	3.0636	2.7652	3.5422	3.9564	4.6671	2.2211	1.7955	3.1873	3.1841	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
3	0.5885	0.7532	3.0636	2.7652	3.5422	3.9564	4.6671	2.2211	1.7955	3.1873	3.1841	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
4	0.5885	0.7532	3.0636	2.7652	3.5422	3.9564	4.6671	2.2211	1.7955	3.1873	3.1841	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
5	0.5716	0.7451	2.6737	2.7652	3.5422	3.9564	4.6671	2.2206	1.7955	3.1868	3.1839	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
6	0.5618	0.7328	2.8927	2.7652	3.5422	3.9564	4.6671	2.2209	1.7955	3.1869	3.1840	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
7	0.5526	0.7081	2.1672	2.7652	3.5422	3.9564	4.6671	2.2209	1.7955	3.1893	3.1828	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
8	0.5436	0.6888	1.9939	2.7652	3.5422	3.9564	4.6671	2.2180	1.7955	3.1926	3.1812	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
9	0.5343	0.6711	1.8225	2.7441	3.5226	3.9260	4.6671	2.2122	1.7894	3.1912	3.1786	2.5486	4.0179	7.9964	9.3209	8.1530	21.0215	2.0475
10	0.5272	0.6650	1.7313	2.4082	3.1752	3.7105	4.6671	1.9905	1.7844	2.8598	2.8535	2.2922	3.9944	6.1924	7.3223	6.7875	17.8684	1.8641
11	0.5191	0.6633	1.6370	2.2546	3.0193	3.5193	4.6671	1.8921	1.6910	2.7400	2.7391	2.1801	3.4262	5.6159	7.8249	7.6151	16.8724	1.7899
12	0.5161	0.6628	1.5504	2.1222	2.8856	3.4044	4.6671	1.8023	1.6117	2.5864	2.5838	2.0938	3.2730	5.4600	7.2425	7.4245	15.3493	1.7220
13	0.5065	0.6603	1.4796	2.0291	2.7548	3.2812	4.6671	1.7194	1.5404	2.4704	2.4668	2.0056	3.1593	5.5021	6.7405	6.9893	14.2159	1.6627
14	0.4967	0.6595	1.4018	1.9284	2.6407	3.1599	4.6671	1.6414	1.4923	2.3634	2.3598	1.9248	3.0189	5.1842	6.3168	6.5900	13.2081	1.6054
15	0.4898	0.6586	1.3479	1.8433	2.5317	3.0420	4.6671	1.5719	1.4454	2.2652	2.2615	1.8515	2.8923	4.8520	5.9438	6.1870	12.3021	1.5597
16	0.4826	0.6578	1.2919	1.7689	2.4284	2.9271	4.6671	1.5089	1.3981	2.1742	2.1698	1.7951	2.7907	4.6162	5.6106	5.9220	11.5376	1.5127
17	0.4763	0.6561	1.2470	1.6963	2.3513	2.8198	4.6671	1.4429	1.3512	2.0876	2.0838	1.7375	2.7006	4.3175	5.3169	5.6702	11.2306	1.4710
18	0.4709	0.6542	1.2063	1.6376	2.2676	2.7211	4.6671	1.3855	1.3128	2.0076	1.9977	1.6738	2.6139	4.0355	5.0362	5.4538	10.9715	1.4317
19	0.4657	0.6525	1.1702	1.5823	2.1887	2.6344	4.6671	1.3371	1.2741	1.9266	1.9149	1.6212	2.5150	3.7768	4.8175	5.2278	10.7428	1.3948
20	0.4602	0.6509	1.1393	1.5304	2.1150	2.5486	4.6671	1.2921	1.2372	1.8492	1.8375	1.5728	2.4522	3.6977	4.6035	4.9793	9.7920	1.3608
21	0.4523	0.6516	1.0923	1.4814	2.0476	2.4600	4.6671	1.2471	1.1973	1.7742	1.7625	1.5290	2.3876	3.5267	4.4081	4.7815	9.3811	1.3283
22	0.4452	0.6511	1.0498	1.4398	1.9875	2.3812	4.6671	1.2022	1.1561	1.7045	1.6928	1.4831	2.3202	3.3549	4.2320	4.5662	9.0276	1.2979
23	0.4414	0.6499	1.0120	1.3954	1.9207	2.3097	4.6671	1.1612	1.1151	1.6299	1.6174	1.4424	2.2524	3.2326	4.0649	4.3529	8.6970	1.2682
24	0.4343	0.6498	1.0016	1.3876	1.8815	2.2622	4.6671	1.1243	1.0845	1.5625	1.5502	1.4153	2.1854	3.1026	3.9158	4.2662	8.3933	1.2404
25	0.4314	0.6482	0.9816	1.3240	1.8081	2.1784	4.6671	1.0952	1.0537	1.5059	1.4936	1.3748	2.1187	2.9856	3.7841	4.0928	8.1126	1.2147
26	0.4248	0.6476	0.9592	1.2886	1.7509	2.1131	4.6671	1.0652	1.0230	1.4486	1.4373	1.3475	2.0514	2.8714	3.6613	3.9718	7.8511	1.1892
27	0.4219	0.6461	0.9351	1.2570	1.7023	2.0528	4.6671	1.0349	0.9923	1.3919	1.3805	1.3201	1.9840	2.7603	3.5481	3.8563	7.6081	1.1647
28	0.4198	0.6451	0.9149	1.2225	1.6532	1.9916	4.6671	1.0046	0.9608	1.3351	1.3239	1.2973	1.9287	2.6724	3.4159	3.8011	7.3518	1.1428
29	0.4174	0.6452	0.8951	1.1921	1.6028	1.9308	4.6671	0.9743	0.9291	1.2786	1.2721	1.2626	1.8811	2.5968	3.3115	3.7066	7.1110	1.1205
30	0.4082	0.6442	0.8719	1.1744	1.5623	1.8715	4.6671	0.9438	0.8975	1.2219	1.2160	1.2450	1.8318	2.5016	3.2154	3.5971	6.9701	1.1028
31	0.4042	0.6431	0.8549	1.1499	1.4955	1.8105	4.6671	0.9134	0.8700	1.1649	1.1590	1.1951	1.7839	2.4291	3.1264	3.4855	6.7837	1.0816
32	0.4023	0.6433	0.8368	1.1255	1.4383	1.7500	4.6671	0.8831	0.8417	1.1080	1.1021	1.1655	1.7318	2.3549	3.0386	3.3740	6.6115	1.0614
33	0.3968	0.6426	0.8240	1.1039	1.3854	1.6915	4.6671	0.8527	0.8105	1.0519	1.0461	1.1377	1.6821	2.2877	2.9763	3.2659	6.4456	1.0438
34	0.3924	0.6418	0.8117	1.0824	1.3491	1.6308	4.6671	0.8223	0.7899	1.0031	0.9973	1.0880	1.6369	2.2254	2.8740	3.1629	6.2849	1.0276
35	0.3892	0.6404	0.7979	1.0617	1.3228	1.5711	4.6671	0.7920	0.7616	0.9543	0.9486	1.0616	1.5866	2.1625	2.8012	2.9545	6.1552	1.0142
36	0.3874	0.6403	0.7829	1.0410	1.2965	1.5124	4.6671	0.7615	0.7311	0.9057	0.9000	1.0117	1.5376	2.1079	2.7358	2.8975	5.9948	1.0049
37	0.3828	0.6395	0.7675	1.0245	1.2744	1.4537	4.6671	0.7310	0.7006	0.8567	0.8510	0.9717	1.4892	2.0540	2.6674	2.8320	5.8043	0.9796
38	0.3792	0.6392	0.7520	1.0081	1.2566	1.3952	4.6671	0.7007	0.6703	0.8074	0.8017	0.9221	1.4401	2.0074	2.6072	2.7961	5.7281	0.9646
39	0.3749	0.6385	0.7407	0.9927	1.2401	1.3380	4.6671	0.6704	0.6400	0.7588	0.7531	0.8734	1.3916	1.9540	2.5454	2.7463	5.6138	0.9501
40	0.3721	0.6384	0.7354	0.9781	1.1876	1.2811	4.6671	0.6401	0.6100	0.7102	0.7045	0.8244	1.3426	1.9023	2.4923	2.7002	5.4927	0.9346
41	0.3703	0.6370	0.7284	0.9580	1.1650	1.2411	4.6671	0.6104	0.5805	0.6626	0.6569	0.7763	1.2937	1.8502	2.4384	2.5083	5.3854	0.9249
42	0.3674	0.6369	0.7224	0.9424	1.1429	1.2008	4.6671	0.5807	0.5508	0.6147	0.6090	0.7278	1.2448	1.7978	2.3852	2.4618	5.2913	0.9168
43	0.3650	0.6367	0.7175	0.9291	1.1220	1.1602	4.6671	0.5510	0.5211	0.5668	0.5610	0.6789	0.9149	1.7400	2.3384	2.4155	5.1742	0.9027
44	0.3642	0.6365	0.7137	0.9157	1.1024	1.2462	4.6671	0.5213	0.4914	0.5181	0.5124	0.6300	0.8100	1.6915	1.8351	2.2971	5.1239	0.8916
45	0.3601	0.6362	0.7049	0.8987	1.0809	1.2155	4.6671	0.4916	0.4617	0.4700	0.4643	0.5823	0.7025	1.6281	1.8025	2.2481	4.9920	0.8792
46	0.3574	0.6342	0.7271	0.8914	1.0674	1.2104	4.6671	0.4700	0.4400	0.4400	0.4343	0.5625	0.6800	1.6738	1.7800	2.2040	4.9078	0.8685
47	0.3550	0.6344	0.6635	0.8761	1.0476	1.2049	4.6671	0.4401	0.4100	0.4100	0.4043	0.5444	1.6332	1.7600	2.2600	2.0471	4.8178	0.8600
48	0.3525	0.6336	0.6516	0.8640	1.0300	1.2021	4.6671	0.4101	0.3800	0.3800	0.3743	0.5265	1.6081	1.7400	2.2325	1.9708	4.7294	0.8497
49	0.3512	0.6406	0.6442	0.8487	1.0145	1.2006	4.6671	0.3801	0.3500	0.3500	0.3443	0.5086	1.6897	1.7200	2.2064	1.9409	4.6479	0.8416
50	0.3499	0.6315	0.6389	0.8421	1.0008	1.1948	4.6671	0.3501	0.3200	0.3200	0.3143	0.4909	1.5998	1.7000	2.0463	1.9110	4.5737	0.8324
51	0.3476	0.6327	0.6331	0.8319	0.9847	1.1907	4.6671	0.3201	0.2900	0.2900	0.2843	0.4730	1.5113	1.6800	2.0129	1.8816	4.4925	0.8251
52	0.3459	0.6322	0.6276	0.8219	0.9686	1.1849	4.6671	0.2901	0.2600	0.2600	0.2543	0.4551	1.4284	1.6584	1.9704	1.8519	4.4116	0.8168
53	0.3440	0.6317	0.6222	0.8139	0.9547	1.1792	4.6671	0.2601	0.2300	0.2300	0.2243	0.4372	1.3455	1.6365	1.9290	1.8221	4.3307	0.8085
54	0.3427	0.6318	0.6204	0.8071	0.9421	1.1803	4.6671	0.2301	0.2000	0.2000	0.1943	0.4194	1.2626	1.6146	1.8974	1.7934	4.2500	0.8001
55	0.3408	0.6316	0.6188	0.8023	0.9317	1.1797	4.6671	0.2001	0.1700	0.1700	0.1643	0.4015	1.1800	1.5926	1.8700	1.7646	4.1700	0.7926
56	0.3397	0.6308	0.6158	0.7920	0.9230	1.1794	4.6671	0.1701	0.1400	0.1400	0.1343	0.3836	1.1000	1.5700	1.8500	1.7360	4.0900	0.7851
57	0.3382	0.6306	0.6137	0.7859	0.9150	1.1791	4.6671	0.1401										

Appendix B.4 Summary of Vehicular Emission Factors of 16 Vehicle Classes

Improvement of Tai Tai Leng Roundabout and Fanning Highway (Kau Tung Section)  
 Running Exhaust Emission Factor (grammiles/vehicledistance) - NO<sub>x</sub> (Year 2029)

Speed (km/h)	16 - Motorcycles (MC)	01 - Private Cars (PC)	02 - Taxi	11 - Non-Franchised Bus<=4t	12 - Non-Franchised Bus 4.4-15t	13 - Non-Franchised Bus 15t-24t	18 - Non-Franchised Bus >24t	9 - Private Light Bus >=3.5t	10 - Private Light Bus <3.5t	03 - Light Goods Vehicles<=2.5t	04 - Light Goods Vehicles 2.5-3.5t	05 - Light Goods Vehicles>3.5t	06 - Heavy Goods Vehicles<=15t	07 - Heavy Goods Vehicles 15t-24t	17 - Heavy Goods Vehicles>24t	14 - Franchised Bus (FB)	15 - Franchised Bus (DB)	8 - Public Light Bus (DLB)
1	0.0358	0.0048	0.0862	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5458	0.6194	0.2824	0.2878	0.9875	1.7842	2.1879	2.3273	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
2	0.0358	0.0048	0.0862	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5458	0.6194	0.2824	0.2878	0.9875	1.7842	2.1879	2.3273	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
3	0.0358	0.0048	0.0862	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5458	0.6194	0.2824	0.2878	0.9875	1.7842	2.1879	2.3273	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
4	0.0358	0.0048	0.0862	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5458	0.6194	0.2824	0.2878	0.9875	1.7842	2.1879	2.3273	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
5	0.0358	0.0048	0.0862	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5458	0.6194	0.2824	0.2878	0.9875	1.7842	2.1879	2.3273	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
6	0.0291	0.0042	0.0679	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5402	0.6144	0.2824	0.2878	0.9875	1.7842	2.1879	2.3273	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
7	0.0291	0.0036	0.0607	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5402	0.6144	0.2828	0.2878	0.9875	1.7842	2.1879	2.3273	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
8	0.0291	0.0036	0.0607	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5402	0.6144	0.2828	0.2878	0.9875	1.7842	2.1879	2.3273	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
9	0.0291	0.0030	0.0535	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5356	0.6096	0.2878	0.2932	1.0000	1.8378	2.2405	2.3812	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
10	0.0278	0.0034	0.0463	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5308	0.6048	0.2928	0.2982	1.0000	1.8918	2.2945	2.4349	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
11	0.0278	0.0034	0.0463	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5308	0.6048	0.2928	0.2982	1.0000	1.8918	2.2945	2.4349	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
12	0.0268	0.0038	0.0519	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5260	0.5999	0.2978	0.3032	1.0000	1.9458	2.3485	2.4883	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
13	0.0268	0.0038	0.0519	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5260	0.5999	0.2978	0.3032	1.0000	1.9458	2.3485	2.4883	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
14	0.0267	0.0032	0.0393	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5212	0.5951	0.3028	0.3082	1.0000	1.9998	2.4025	2.5421	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
15	0.0257	0.0032	0.0393	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5164	0.5903	0.3078	0.3132	1.0000	2.0538	2.4565	2.5959	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
16	0.0254	0.0032	0.0393	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5116	0.5855	0.3128	0.3182	1.0000	2.1078	2.5105	2.6497	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
17	0.0251	0.0036	0.0492	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5068	0.5807	0.3178	0.3232	1.0000	2.1618	2.5643	2.7035	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
18	0.02478	0.0036	0.0492	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.5020	0.5759	0.3228	0.3282	1.0000	2.2158	2.6181	2.7573	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
19	0.0246	0.0029	0.0251	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4972	0.5711	0.3278	0.3332	1.0000	2.2698	2.6719	2.8111	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
20	0.0244	0.0029	0.0251	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4924	0.5663	0.3328	0.3382	1.0000	2.3238	2.7257	2.8649	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
21	0.0232	0.0029	0.0251	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4876	0.5615	0.3378	0.3432	1.0000	2.3778	2.7795	2.9187	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
22	0.0232	0.0024	0.0204	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4828	0.5567	0.3428	0.3482	1.0000	2.4318	2.8333	2.9725	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
23	0.02317	0.0024	0.0204	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4780	0.5519	0.3478	0.3532	1.0000	2.4858	2.8871	3.0263	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
24	0.02301	0.0024	0.0204	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4732	0.5471	0.3528	0.3582	1.0000	2.5398	2.9409	3.0795	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
25	0.02299	0.0024	0.0204	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4684	0.5423	0.3578	0.3632	1.0000	2.5938	2.9947	3.1333	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
26	0.02257	0.00257	0.02607	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4636	0.5375	0.3628	0.3682	1.0000	2.6478	3.0485	3.1871	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
27	0.02189	0.00257	0.02607	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4588	0.5327	0.3678	0.3732	1.0000	2.7018	3.1023	3.2409	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
28	0.02173	0.0024	0.0244	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4540	0.5279	0.3728	0.3782	1.0000	2.7558	3.1561	3.2947	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
29	0.02157	0.0024	0.0244	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4492	0.5231	0.3778	0.3832	1.0000	2.8098	3.2099	3.3485	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
30	0.02157	0.0024	0.0244	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4444	0.5183	0.3828	0.3882	1.0000	2.8638	3.2637	3.4023	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
31	0.02124	0.0024	0.0244	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4396	0.5135	0.3878	0.3932	1.0000	2.9178	3.3175	3.4561	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
32	0.02108	0.0024	0.0244	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4348	0.5087	0.3928	0.3982	1.0000	2.9718	3.3713	3.5099	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
33	0.02092	0.0024	0.0244	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4300	0.5039	0.3978	0.4032	1.0000	3.0258	3.4251	3.5637	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
34	0.02086	0.00225	0.02249	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4252	0.4991	0.4028	0.4082	1.0000	3.0798	3.4789	3.6175	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
35	0.02044	0.00225	0.02249	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4204	0.4943	0.4118	0.4172	1.0000	3.1338	3.5327	3.6713	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
36	0.02028	0.00229	0.02299	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4156	0.4895	0.4208	0.4262	1.0000	3.1878	3.5865	3.7251	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
37	0.02012	0.00225	0.02154	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4108	0.4847	0.4298	0.4352	1.0000	3.2418	3.6403	3.7789	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
38	0.01996	0.00209	0.02108	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4060	0.4799	0.4388	0.4442	1.0000	3.2958	3.6941	3.8327	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
39	0.01979	0.00209	0.02108	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.4012	0.4751	0.4478	0.4532	1.0000	3.3498	3.7479	3.8865	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
40	0.01963	0.00209	0.02108	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3964	0.4703	0.4568	0.4622	1.0000	3.4038	3.8017	3.9403	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
41	0.01947	0.00209	0.02108	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3916	0.4655	0.4658	0.4702	1.0000	3.4578	3.8555	3.9941	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
42	0.01931	0.00209	0.02108	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3868	0.4607	0.4748	0.4792	1.0000	3.5118	3.9093	4.0479	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
43	0.01915	0.00209	0.02108	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3820	0.4559	0.4838	0.4882	1.0000	3.5658	3.9631	4.1017	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
44	0.01915	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3772	0.4511	0.4928	0.4972	1.0000	3.6198	4.0169	4.1555	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
45	0.01899	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3724	0.4463	0.5018	0.5062	1.0000	3.6738	4.0707	4.2093	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
46	0.01883	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3676	0.4415	0.5108	0.5152	1.0000	3.7278	4.1245	4.2631	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
47	0.01867	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3628	0.4367	0.5198	0.5242	1.0000	3.7818	4.1783	4.3169	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
48	0.01851	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3580	0.4319	0.5288	0.5332	1.0000	3.8358	4.2321	4.3707	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
49	0.01835	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3532	0.4271	0.5378	0.5422	1.0000	3.8898	4.2859	4.4245	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
50	0.01819	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3484	0.4223	0.5468	0.5512	1.0000	3.9438	4.3397	4.4783	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
51	0.01803	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3436	0.4175	0.5558	0.5592	1.0000	3.9978	4.3935	4.5321	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
52	0.01787	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3388	0.4127	0.5648	0.5682	1.0000	4.0518	4.4473	4.5859	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
53	0.01771	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3340	0.4079	0.5738	0.5782	1.0000	4.1058	4.5011	4.6397	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
54	0.01755	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3292	0.4031	0.5828	0.5872	1.0000	4.1598	4.5549	4.6935	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
55	0.01739	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3244	0.3983	0.5918	0.5962	1.0000	4.2138	4.6087	4.7473	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
56	0.01723	0.00193	0.0193	1.0752	1.7414	2.2405	2.3143	0.3196	0.3935	0.6008	0.6052	1.0000	4.2678	4.6625	4.8011	0.7612	1.2036	0.4457
57	0.01707	0.00193	0.0															

**Appendix 3.4 Summary of Vehicular Emission Factors of 18 Vehicle Classes**  
 Improvement of Tai Tam Leng Roundabout and Fanning Highway (Kau Tung Section)  
 Running Exhaust Emission Factor (grammiles/vehicledistance) - RSP (Year 2029)

Speed (km/h)	16 - Motorcycles (MC)	01 - Private Cars (PC)	02 - Taxi	11 - Non-franchised Bus <= 4t	12 - Non-franchised Bus 4.4 - 15t	13 - Non-franchised Bus 15t - 24t	18 - Non-franchised Bus >24t	9 - Private Light Bus <= 3.5t	10 - Private Light Bus >3.5t	03 - Light Goods Vehicles <= 2.5t	04 - Light Goods Vehicles 2.5 - 3.5t	05 - Light Goods Vehicles >3.5t	06 - Heavy Goods Vehicles <= 15t	07 - Heavy Goods Vehicles 15t - 24t	17 - Heavy Goods Vehicles >24t	14 - Franchised Bus (SD)	15 - Franchised Bus (DD)	8 - Public Light Buses
1	0.0020	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
2	0.0020	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
3	0.0020	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
4	0.0020	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
5	0.0196	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
6	0.0197	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
7	0.0197	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
8	0.0197	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
9	0.0195	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
10	0.0199	0.0145	0.0000	0.1448	0.0978	0.3764	0.1741	0.0236	0.0973	0.0340	0.0342	0.0924	0.1829	0.3586	0.4352	0.2670	0.4924	0.0894
11	0.0185	0.0129	0.0000	0.1285	0.0867	0.3132	0.1429	0.0221	0.0766	0.0315	0.0322	0.0807	0.1429	0.2928	0.3576	0.2260	0.3920	0.0780
12	0.0174	0.0129	0.0000	0.1285	0.0867	0.3132	0.1429	0.0221	0.0766	0.0315	0.0322	0.0807	0.1429	0.2928	0.3576	0.2260	0.3920	0.0780
13	0.0167	0.0129	0.0000	0.1285	0.0867	0.3132	0.1429	0.0221	0.0766	0.0315	0.0322	0.0807	0.1429	0.2928	0.3576	0.2260	0.3920	0.0780
14	0.0159	0.0129	0.0000	0.1285	0.0867	0.3132	0.1429	0.0221	0.0766	0.0315	0.0322	0.0807	0.1429	0.2928	0.3576	0.2260	0.3920	0.0780
15	0.0153	0.0129	0.0000	0.1285	0.0867	0.3132	0.1429	0.0221	0.0766	0.0315	0.0322	0.0807	0.1429	0.2928	0.3576	0.2260	0.3920	0.0780
16	0.0148	0.0129	0.0000	0.1285	0.0867	0.3132	0.1429	0.0221	0.0766	0.0315	0.0322	0.0807	0.1429	0.2928	0.3576	0.2260	0.3920	0.0780
17	0.0138	0.0110	0.0000	0.0994	0.0743	0.2389	0.1116	0.0174	0.0626	0.0276	0.0267	0.0698	0.1006	0.2227	0.2720	0.1817	0.4756	0.0596
18	0.0134	0.0102	0.0000	0.0976	0.0723	0.2326	0.1071	0.0176	0.0607	0.0267	0.0259	0.0671	0.0992	0.2169	0.2624	0.1722	0.4618	0.0567
19	0.0125	0.0104	0.0000	0.0928	0.0742	0.2257	0.1036	0.0162	0.0588	0.0244	0.0242	0.0620	0.0922	0.2071	0.2529	0.1740	0.4499	0.0554
20	0.0119	0.0096	0.0000	0.0848	0.0717	0.2154	0.1058	0.0157	0.0565	0.0244	0.0238	0.0616	0.0887	0.2005	0.2475	0.1705	0.4370	0.0531
21	0.0111	0.0097	0.0000	0.0868	0.0688	0.2089	0.0977	0.0159	0.0548	0.0230	0.0234	0.0597	0.0852	0.1973	0.2381	0.1627	0.4272	0.0510
22	0.0098	0.0085	0.0000	0.0835	0.0673	0.2027	0.0947	0.0148	0.0531	0.0225	0.0229	0.0588	0.0828	0.1910	0.2326	0.1590	0.4174	0.0489
23	0.0096	0.0083	0.0000	0.0813	0.0630	0.1974	0.0913	0.0142	0.0516	0.0227	0.0225	0.0575	0.0803	0.1895	0.2249	0.1556	0.4083	0.0468
24	0.0098	0.0085	0.0000	0.0792	0.0618	0.1913	0.0892	0.0134	0.0505	0.0213	0.0215	0.0563	0.0785	0.1896	0.2193	0.1528	0.3991	0.0443
25	0.0096	0.0085	0.0000	0.0767	0.0645	0.1870	0.0896	0.0136	0.0496	0.0214	0.0202	0.0556	0.0780	0.1845	0.2130	0.1493	0.3909	0.0425
26	0.0097	0.0086	0.0000	0.0747	0.0624	0.1824	0.0885	0.0148	0.0488	0.0216	0.0206	0.0548	0.0769	0.1801	0.2061	0.1463	0.3828	0.0406
27	0.0085	0.0078	0.0000	0.0724	0.0619	0.1779	0.0872	0.0125	0.0471	0.0202	0.0196	0.0539	0.0719	0.1668	0.2026	0.1432	0.3754	0.0427
28	0.0083	0.0076	0.0000	0.0707	0.0609	0.1737	0.0870	0.0123	0.0456	0.0193	0.0197	0.0523	0.0703	0.1628	0.1969	0.1406	0.3692	0.0418
29	0.0082	0.0076	0.0000	0.0690	0.0601	0.1706	0.0864	0.0119	0.0444	0.0194	0.0194	0.0516	0.0692	0.1584	0.1925	0.1386	0.3629	0.0402
30	0.0078	0.0068	0.0000	0.0673	0.0592	0.1657	0.0851	0.0113	0.0428	0.0181	0.0187	0.0503	0.0681	0.1546	0.1902	0.1358	0.3563	0.0391
31	0.0076	0.0065	0.0000	0.0659	0.0582	0.1603	0.0842	0.0110	0.0414	0.0181	0.0182	0.0503	0.0682	0.1524	0.1836	0.1338	0.3502	0.0379
32	0.0075	0.0063	0.0000	0.0643	0.0574	0.1553	0.0833	0.0107	0.0403	0.0179	0.0182	0.0495	0.0671	0.1499	0.1813	0.1318	0.3448	0.0367
33	0.0074	0.0063	0.0000	0.0629	0.0561	0.1507	0.0824	0.0106	0.0392	0.0178	0.0172	0.0482	0.0652	0.1475	0.1792	0.1297	0.3397	0.0351
34	0.0062	0.0051	0.0000	0.0610	0.0547	0.1458	0.0815	0.0100	0.0380	0.0170	0.0169	0.0480	0.0642	0.1437	0.1754	0.1274	0.3342	0.0337
35	0.0060	0.0051	0.0000	0.0593	0.0536	0.1405	0.0806	0.0099	0.0371	0.0168	0.0168	0.0469	0.0629	0.1408	0.1728	0.1253	0.3297	0.0325
36	0.0044	0.0049	0.0000	0.0565	0.0542	0.1353	0.0795	0.0092	0.0362	0.0165	0.0160	0.0454	0.0617	0.1382	0.1692	0.1236	0.3249	0.0312
37	0.0048	0.0043	0.0000	0.0542	0.0547	0.1305	0.0785	0.0090	0.0348	0.0159	0.0157	0.0445	0.0590	0.1365	0.1663	0.1219	0.3202	0.0302
38	0.0042	0.0047	0.0000	0.0533	0.0533	0.1255	0.0663	0.0097	0.0333	0.0153	0.0153	0.0437	0.0574	0.1346	0.1639	0.1203	0.3168	0.0284
39	0.0042	0.0046	0.0000	0.0520	0.0520	0.1206	0.0656	0.0096	0.0326	0.0151	0.0151	0.0429	0.0568	0.1328	0.1615	0.1187	0.3139	0.0278
40	0.0043	0.0045	0.0000	0.0508	0.0514	0.1156	0.0643	0.0085	0.0311	0.0147	0.0141	0.0417	0.0541	0.1297	0.1584	0.1167	0.3107	0.0261
41	0.0047	0.0048	0.0000	0.0488	0.0510	0.1106	0.0637	0.0083	0.0292	0.0145	0.0148	0.0408	0.0532	0.1278	0.1562	0.1151	0.3077	0.0253
42	0.0047	0.0047	0.0000	0.0471	0.0510	0.1056	0.0627	0.0084	0.0276	0.0142	0.0142	0.0398	0.0514	0.1258	0.1542	0.1134	0.3046	0.0245
43	0.0031	0.0042	0.0000	0.0453	0.0503	0.1003	0.0616	0.0082	0.0261	0.0140	0.0140	0.0390	0.0499	0.1230	0.1516	0.1119	0.2976	0.0232
44	0.0035	0.0036	0.0000	0.0439	0.0499	0.0957	0.0611	0.0085	0.0244	0.0134	0.0138	0.0388	0.0487	0.1221	0.1497	0.1109	0.2938	0.0214
45	0.0049	0.0035	0.0000	0.0424	0.0494	0.0909	0.0607	0.0079	0.0228	0.0132	0.0136	0.0382	0.0476	0.1204	0.1478	0.1098	0.2904	0.0206
46	0.0043	0.0037	0.0000	0.0416	0.0482	0.0862	0.0595	0.0072	0.0213	0.0130	0.0130	0.0372	0.0468	0.1190	0.1458	0.1091	0.2879	0.0199
47	0.0043	0.0036	0.0000	0.0418	0.0484	0.0811	0.0580	0.0076	0.0201	0.0130	0.0127	0.0367	0.0451	0.1178	0.1435	0.1079	0.2837	0.0197
48	0.0047	0.0034	0.0000	0.0399	0.0476	0.0760	0.0576	0.0070	0.0183	0.0125	0.0121	0.0361	0.0436	0.1158	0.1418	0.1061	0.2807	0.0191
49	0.0043	0.0034	0.0000	0.0381	0.0471	0.0711	0.0567	0.0072	0.0171	0.0125	0.0125	0.0352	0.0425	0.1142	0.1395	0.1043	0.2771	0.0184
50	0.0045	0.0038	0.0000	0.0499	0.0499	0.0657	0.0567	0.0078	0.0160	0.0123	0.0123	0.0349	0.0417	0.1134	0.1384	0.1041	0.2748	0.0183
51	0.0045	0.0032	0.0000	0.0497	0.0451	0.0602	0.0549	0.0076	0.0145	0.0120	0.0127	0.0343	0.0408	0.1126	0.1368	0.1041	0.2718	0.0181
52	0.0042	0.0032	0.0000	0.0463	0.0420	0.0548	0.0531	0.0075	0.0131	0.0119	0.0119	0.0336	0.0394	0.1120	0.1348	0.1035	0.2692	0.0179
53	0.0048	0.0032	0.0000	0.0471	0.0421	0.0536	0.0536	0.0076	0.0136	0.0116	0.0119	0.0337	0.0401	0.1129	0.1376	0.1046	0.2742	0.0189
54	0.0048	0.0036	0.0000	0.0480	0.0422	0.0506	0.0488	0.0060	0.0130	0.0119	0.0113	0.0325	0.0404	0.1123	0.1370	0.1049	0.2755	0.0216
55	0.0044	0.0036	0.0000	0.0441	0.0426	0.0440	0.0440	0.0061	0.0133	0.0119	0.0119	0.0325	0.0401	0.1121	0.1374	0.1041	0.2742	0.0216
56	0.0042	0.0036	0.0000	0.0442	0.0442	0.0442	0.0442	0.0064	0.0134	0.0117	0.0117	0.0325	0.0401	0.1121	0.1378	0.1041	0.2749	0.0216
57	0.0036	0.0029	0.0000	0.0476	0.0434	0.0343	0.0343	0.0068	0.0138	0.0110	0.0104	0.03						



Appendix 3.4 Summary of Vehicular Emission Factors of 18 Vehicle Classes

Improvement of Tai Tau Leng Roundabout and Fanning Highway (Kau Tung Section)  
 Running Exhaust Emission Factor (gramme/vehiclle): FSP (Year 2029)

Speed (km/h)	16- Motorcycles (MC)	01- Private Cars (PC)	02- Taxi	11- Non- franchised Bus<=6t	12- Non- franchised Bus 6.4- 15t	13- Non- franchised Bus 15t- 24t	18- Non- franchised Bus >24t	9- Private Light Bus <=3.5t	10- Private Light Bus >3.5t	03- Light Goods Vehicles<=2.5t	04- L1 Goods Vehicles 2.5-3.5t	05- Light Goods Vehicles>3.5t	06- Heavy Goods Vehicles<=15t	07- Heavy Goods Vehicles 15t-24t	17- Heavy Goods Vehicles >24t	14- Franchised Bus 15- 24t	15- Franchised Bus >24t	8- Public Light Buses
1	0.01738	0.01432	0.00000	0.13399	0.09173	0.34923	0.16061	0.02173	0.08433	0.03187	0.03138	0.08513	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07918
2	0.01738	0.01432	0.00000	0.13399	0.09173	0.34923	0.16061	0.02173	0.08433	0.03187	0.03138	0.08513	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07918
3	0.01738	0.01432	0.00000	0.13399	0.09173	0.34923	0.16061	0.02173	0.08433	0.03187	0.03138	0.08513	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07918
4	0.01738	0.01432	0.00000	0.13399	0.09173	0.34923	0.16061	0.02173	0.08433	0.03187	0.03138	0.08513	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07918
5	0.01738	0.01432	0.00000	0.13399	0.09173	0.34923	0.16061	0.02173	0.08433	0.03187	0.03138	0.08513	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07918
6	0.01738	0.01432	0.00000	0.13399	0.09173	0.34923	0.16061	0.02173	0.08433	0.03187	0.03138	0.08513	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07918
7	0.01738	0.01432	0.00000	0.13399	0.09173	0.34923	0.16061	0.02173	0.08433	0.03187	0.03138	0.08513	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07918
8	0.01738	0.01432	0.00000	0.13399	0.09173	0.34923	0.16061	0.02173	0.08433	0.03187	0.03138	0.08513	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07918
9	0.01628	0.01432	0.00000	0.12698	0.08603	0.32637	0.15112	0.02108	0.08047	0.03074	0.03028	0.08465	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07548
10	0.01642	0.01432	0.00000	0.12718	0.08645	0.32610	0.15127	0.02108	0.08077	0.03093	0.03061	0.08483	0.17317	0.23637	0.39976	0.24446	0.43971	0.07710
11	0.01649	0.01416	0.00000	0.12711	0.08519	0.32672	0.15145	0.02060	0.07939	0.02997	0.02981	0.07403	0.17316	0.24908	0.32911	0.20841	0.54573	0.06904
12	0.01529	0.01238	0.00000	0.11688	0.07888	0.27259	0.12778	0.01919	0.07077	0.02816	0.02784	0.07113	0.17183	0.24592	0.31713	0.19480	0.62207	0.06414
13	0.01448	0.01271	0.00000	0.10638	0.07644	0.26203	0.12167	0.01899	0.06727	0.02720	0.02704	0.06854	0.17194	0.24253	0.29644	0.19135	0.50131	0.06341
14	0.01368	0.01207	0.00000	0.10219	0.07435	0.24848	0.11619	0.01819	0.06470	0.02639	0.02623	0.06630	0.17074	0.23142	0.28308	0.18427	0.48280	0.06083
15	0.01384	0.01143	0.00000	0.10187	0.07242	0.23298	0.11137	0.01754	0.06212	0.02575	0.02549	0.06421	0.17055	0.22161	0.27101	0.17783	0.46623	0.05928
16	0.01329	0.01094	0.00000	0.09943	0.07049	0.22337	0.10606	0.01690	0.05987	0.02494	0.02478	0.06244	0.17026	0.21262	0.26023	0.17220	0.45110	0.05813
17	0.01191	0.01030	0.00000	0.09125	0.06888	0.21984	0.10284	0.01625	0.05778	0.02430	0.02398	0.06067	0.16922	0.20487	0.25041	0.16489	0.43742	0.05440
18	0.01127	0.09962	0.00000	0.08803	0.06727	0.21195	0.09914	0.01561	0.05568	0.02350	0.02324	0.05906	0.08803	0.19763	0.24156	0.16206	0.42503	0.05246
19	0.01070	0.09013	0.00000	0.08497	0.06598	0.20487	0.09540	0.01513	0.05391	0.02285	0.02269	0.05741	0.08481	0.19087	0.23352	0.15712	0.41344	0.05053
20	0.01030	0.08863	0.00000	0.08224	0.06453	0.19827	0.09254	0.01465	0.05214	0.02221	0.02205	0.05543	0.08159	0.18475	0.22611	0.15369	0.40282	0.04892
21	0.09962	0.08863	0.00000	0.07966	0.06325	0.19216	0.08984	0.01416	0.05053	0.02173	0.02157	0.05387	0.07886	0.17920	0.21919	0.14983	0.39300	0.04731
22	0.09952	0.08725	0.00000	0.07725	0.06212	0.18662	0.08800	0.01368	0.04892	0.02108	0.02092	0.05219	0.17797	0.17597	0.21276	0.14629	0.38023	0.04587
23	0.09901	0.08720	0.00000	0.07483	0.06099	0.18137	0.08649	0.01320	0.04748	0.02044	0.02028	0.05045	0.17387	0.17425	0.20696	0.14307	0.37530	0.04442
24	0.08849	0.08740	0.00000	0.07274	0.05947	0.17655	0.08508	0.01271	0.04619	0.01996	0.01979	0.04918	0.17178	0.16844	0.20149	0.14001	0.36725	0.04313
25	0.08831	0.08683	0.00000	0.07042	0.05826	0.17104	0.08368	0.01229	0.04491	0.01927	0.01911	0.04760	0.16968	0.16621	0.19634	0.13712	0.35948	0.04184
26	0.08796	0.08626	0.00000	0.06794	0.05704	0.16599	0.08179	0.01179	0.04361	0.01859	0.01843	0.04591	0.16789	0.16449	0.19159	0.13541	0.35241	0.04072
27	0.08772	0.08640	0.00000	0.06695	0.05649	0.16383	0.08056	0.01159	0.04249	0.01815	0.01805	0.04481	0.16589	0.16301	0.18701	0.13311	0.34585	0.03959
28	0.08740	0.08628	0.00000	0.06618	0.05587	0.16197	0.07947	0.01127	0.04136	0.01782	0.01766	0.04444	0.04740	0.14935	0.18282	0.17939	0.33957	0.03846
29	0.08706	0.08599	0.00000	0.06521	0.05529	0.16026	0.07828	0.01096	0.04026	0.01750	0.01734	0.04401	0.14611	0.17425	0.17840	0.17641	0.33474	0.03731
30	0.08676	0.08579	0.00000	0.06426	0.05476	0.15821	0.07707	0.01062	0.03943	0.01722	0.01706	0.04364	0.14307	0.17494	0.17444	0.17489	0.32922	0.03623
31	0.08640	0.08563	0.00000	0.06340	0.05435	0.15649	0.07592	0.01030	0.03862	0.01694	0.01678	0.04321	0.14001	0.17140	0.17229	0.17229	0.32521	0.03513
32	0.08612	0.08545	0.00000	0.06257	0.05391	0.15482	0.07484	0.01000	0.03784	0.01666	0.01650	0.04282	0.13726	0.16922	0.17068	0.17178	0.32026	0.03404
33	0.08585	0.08528	0.00000	0.06180	0.05345	0.15321	0.07383	0.00966	0.03706	0.01638	0.01622	0.04244	0.13470	0.16800	0.17178	0.17178	0.31527	0.03295
34	0.08559	0.08511	0.00000	0.06116	0.05298	0.15166	0.07284	0.00930	0.03628	0.01611	0.01595	0.04206	0.13213	0.16714	0.17178	0.17178	0.31031	0.03186
35	0.08534	0.08493	0.00000	0.06054	0.05253	0.15013	0.07184	0.00894	0.03551	0.01584	0.01568	0.04170	0.12971	0.16621	0.17178	0.17178	0.30536	0.03077
36	0.08510	0.08474	0.00000	0.06000	0.05212	0.14863	0.07084	0.00861	0.03476	0.01561	0.01545	0.04132	0.12746	0.16544	0.17178	0.17178	0.30041	0.02968
37	0.08487	0.08451	0.00000	0.05956	0.05173	0.14722	0.07028	0.00829	0.03402	0.01545	0.01529	0.04094	0.12537	0.16467	0.17178	0.17178	0.29546	0.02859
38	0.08465	0.08435	0.00000	0.05915	0.05132	0.14584	0.06973	0.00793	0.03328	0.01528	0.01512	0.04056	0.12337	0.16391	0.17178	0.17178	0.29051	0.02750
39	0.08444	0.08414	0.00000	0.05876	0.05093	0.14448	0.06928	0.00758	0.03252	0.01511	0.01495	0.04018	0.12140	0.16314	0.17178	0.17178	0.28556	0.02641
40	0.08423	0.08393	0.00000	0.05837	0.05052	0.14314	0.06883	0.00723	0.03176	0.01494	0.01478	0.03980	0.11944	0.16237	0.17178	0.17178	0.28061	0.02532
41	0.08402	0.08372	0.00000	0.05798	0.05011	0.14181	0.06838	0.00688	0.03100	0.01477	0.01461	0.03942	0.11748	0.16160	0.17178	0.17178	0.27566	0.02423
42	0.08381	0.08351	0.00000	0.05760	0.04970	0.14048	0.06793	0.00653	0.03024	0.01460	0.01444	0.03904	0.11551	0.16083	0.17178	0.17178	0.27071	0.02314
43	0.08360	0.08330	0.00000	0.05722	0.04929	0.13915	0.06748	0.00618	0.02948	0.01443	0.01427	0.03866	0.11354	0.16006	0.17178	0.17178	0.26576	0.02205
44	0.08340	0.08310	0.00000	0.05684	0.04888	0.13782	0.06703	0.00583	0.02872	0.01426	0.01410	0.03828	0.11157	0.15929	0.17178	0.17178	0.26081	0.02096
45	0.08320	0.08290	0.00000	0.05646	0.04847	0.13649	0.06658	0.00548	0.02796	0.01409	0.01393	0.03790	0.10960	0.15852	0.17178	0.17178	0.25586	0.01987
46	0.08300	0.08270	0.00000	0.05608	0.04806	0.13516	0.06613	0.00513	0.02720	0.01392	0.01376	0.03752	0.10763	0.15775	0.17178	0.17178	0.25091	0.01878
47	0.08280	0.08250	0.00000	0.05570	0.04765	0.13383	0.06568	0.00478	0.02644	0.01375	0.01359	0.03714	0.10566	0.15699	0.17178	0.17178	0.24596	0.01769
48	0.08260	0.08230	0.00000	0.05532	0.04724	0.13250	0.06523	0.00443	0.02568	0.01358	0.01342	0.03676	0.10369	0.15620	0.17178	0.17178	0.24101	0.01660
49	0.08240	0.08210	0.00000	0.05494	0.04683	0.13117	0.06478	0.00408	0.02492	0.01341	0.01325	0.03638	0.10172	0.15541	0.17178	0.17178	0.23606	0.01551
50	0.08220	0.08190	0.00000	0.05456	0.04642	0.12984	0.06433	0.00373	0.02416	0.01324	0.01308	0.03600	0.09975	0.15462	0.17178	0.17178	0.23111	0.01442
51	0.08200	0.08170	0.00000	0.05418	0.04601	0.12851	0.06388	0.00338	0.02340	0.01307	0.01291	0.03562	0.09778	0.15383	0.17178	0.17178	0.22616	0.01333
52	0.08180	0.08150	0.00000	0.05380	0.04560	0.12718	0.06343	0.00303	0.02264	0.01290	0.01274	0.03524	0.09581	0.15304	0.17			

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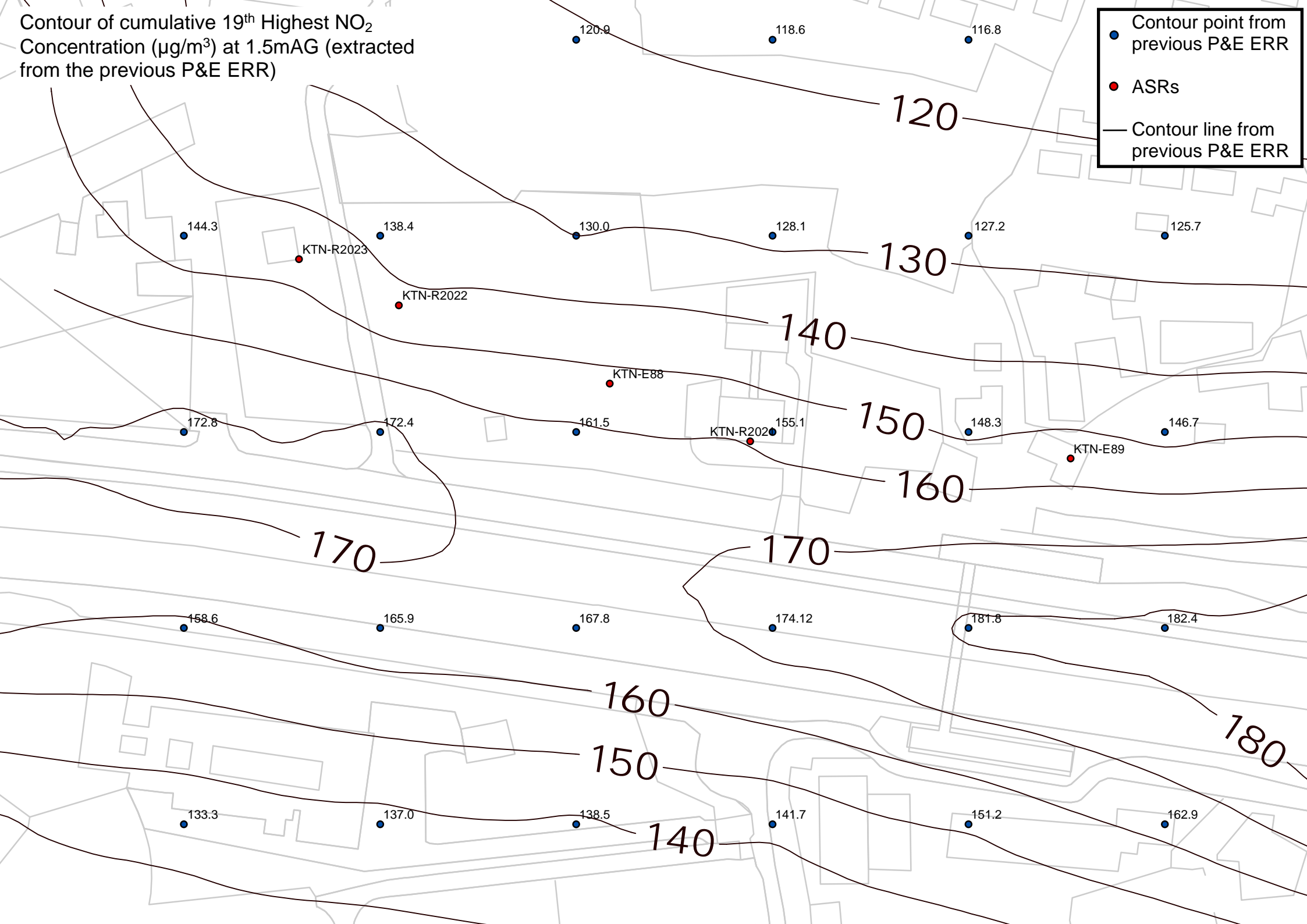
**Appendix 3.5**  
**Contours of Cumulative Result Extracted from the**  
**Approved Environmental Review Report**

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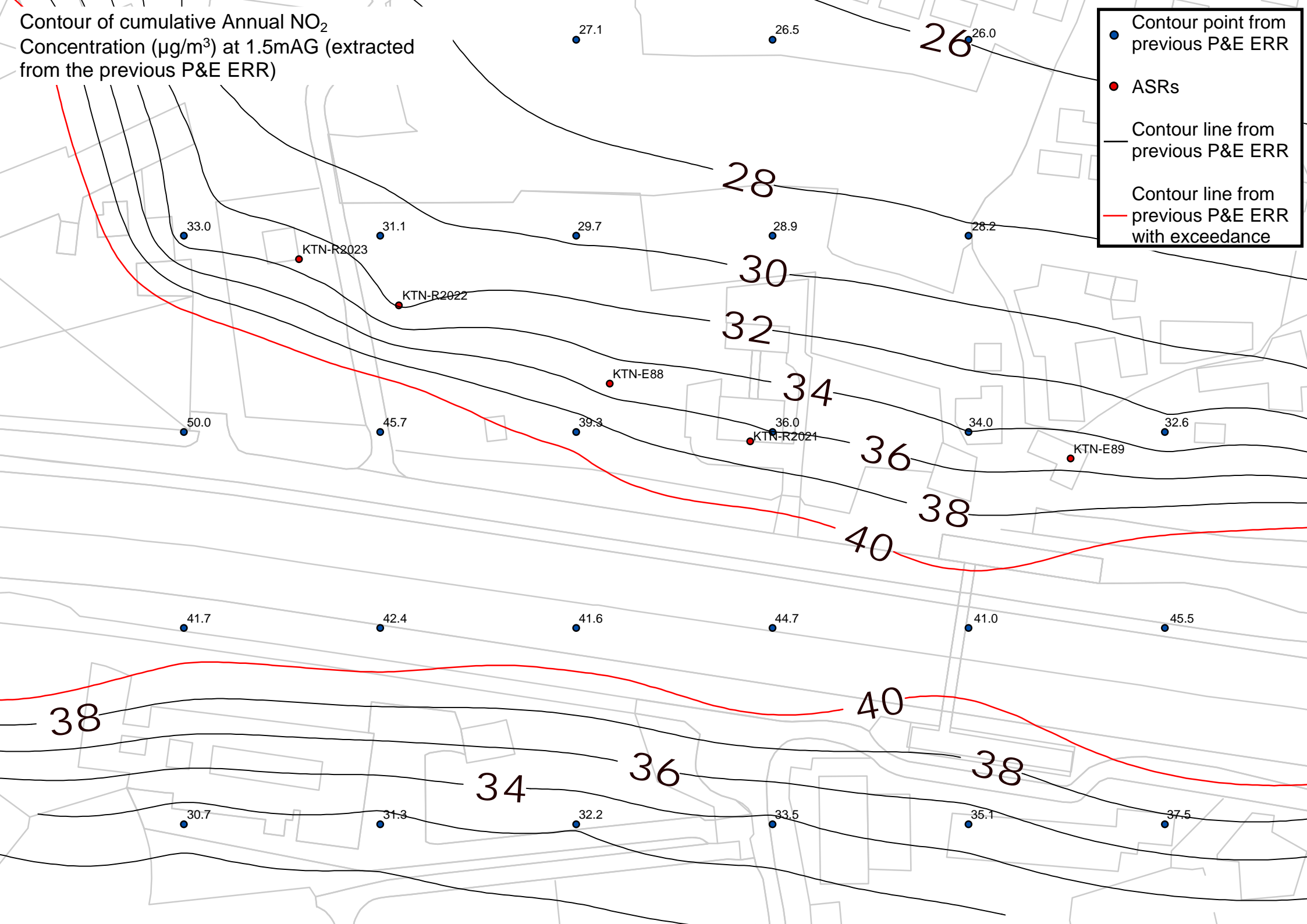
Contour of cumulative 19<sup>th</sup> Highest NO<sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) at 1.5mAG (extracted from the previous P&E ERR)

● Contour point from previous P&E ERR  
● ASRs  
— Contour line from previous P&E ERR



Contour of cumulative Annual NO<sub>2</sub> Concentration (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) at 1.5mAG (extracted from the previous P&E ERR)

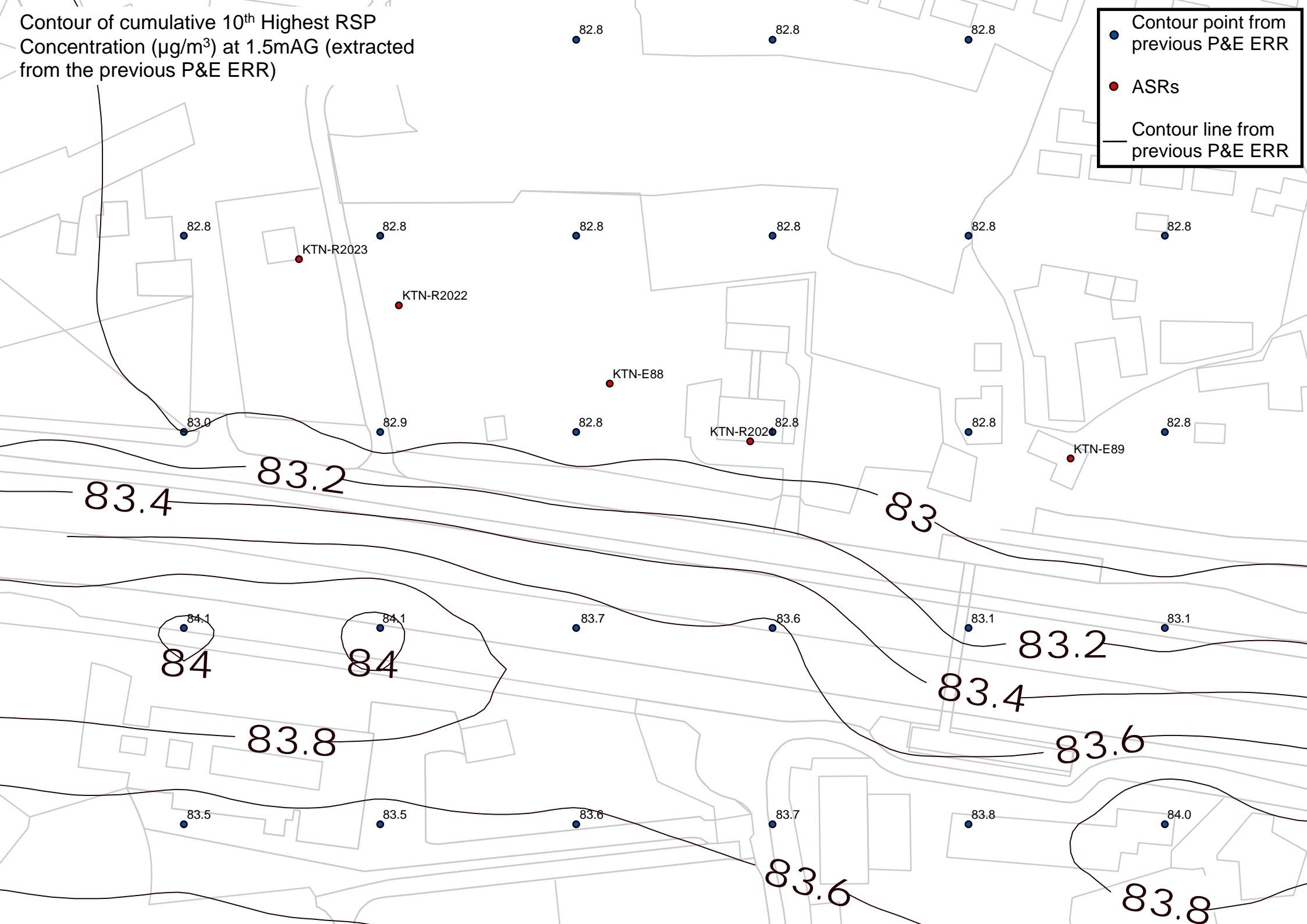
- Contour point from previous P&E ERR
- ASRs
- Contour line from previous P&E ERR
- Contour line from previous P&E ERR with exceedance



Point Type	Location Label	Concentration (µg/m <sup>3</sup> )
Contour point	Top Center	27.1
Contour point	Top Right	26.5
Contour point	Top Far Right	26.0
Contour point	Left Side	33.0
ASR	KTN-R2023	31.1
Contour point	Center-Left	29.7
ASR	KTN-R2022	31.1
Contour point	Center	28.9
Contour point	Center-Right	28.2
Contour point	Left Side	50.0
Contour point	Center-Left	45.7
ASR	KTN-E88	39.3
Contour point	Center	39.3
ASR	KTN-R2021	36.0
Contour point	Center-Right	34.0
ASR	KTN-E89	32.6
Contour point	Right Side	32.6
Contour point	Bottom Left	41.7
Contour point	Bottom Center-Left	42.4
Contour point	Bottom Center	41.6
Contour point	Bottom Center-Right	44.7
Contour point	Bottom Far Right	41.0
Contour point	Bottom Far Right	45.5
Contour point	Bottom Left	30.7
Contour point	Bottom Center-Left	31.3
Contour point	Bottom Center	32.2
Contour point	Bottom Center-Right	33.5
Contour point	Bottom Far Right	35.1
Contour point	Bottom Far Right	37.5

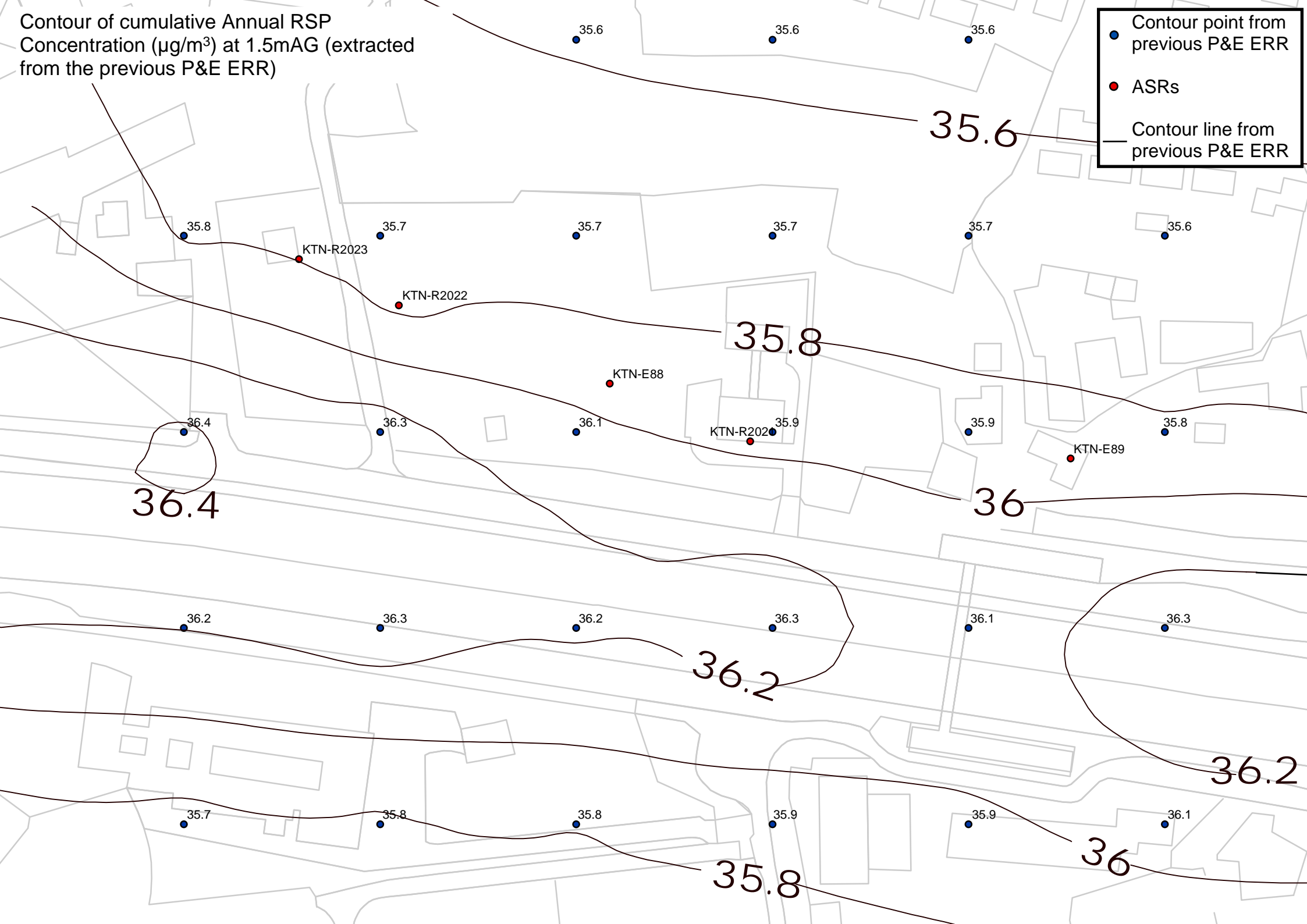
Contour of cumulative 10<sup>th</sup> Highest RSP Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) at 1.5mAG (extracted from the previous P&E ERR)

- Contour point from previous P&E ERR
- ASRs
- Contour line from previous P&E ERR



Contour of cumulative Annual RSP Concentration ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) at 1.5mAG (extracted from the previous P&E ERR)

- Contour point from previous P&E ERR
- ASRs
- Contour line from previous P&E ERR



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**Appendix 3.6**  
**Detailed Air Quality Assessment Results**

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Detailed Assessment Results

ASRs and Assessment Height (mAG)	Site	Cumulative NO <sub>2</sub> Concentrations in µg/m <sup>3</sup>		Cumulative RSP Concentrations in µg/m <sup>3</sup>		Cumulative FSP Concentrations in µg/m <sup>3</sup>	
		19 <sup>th</sup> highest 1-hour Ave.	Annual Ave.	10 <sup>th</sup> highest 24-hour Ave.	Annual Ave.	10 <sup>th</sup> highest 24-hour Ave.	Annual Ave.
ACOs		200	40	100	50	75	35
KTN-E88	1.5 Sports Ground near Enchi Lodge	152.7	35.0	82.9	35.9	62.2	25.8
KTN-E89	1.5 Temporary Structure near Castle Peak Road	155.4	35.4	82.9	35.9	62.2	25.8
KTN-R2021	1.5 Planned Residential Building	160.8	36.8	82.9	36.0	62.2	25.9
KTN-R2022	1.5 Planned Residential Building	140.7	31.4	82.9	35.7	62.2	25.7
KTN-R2023	1.5 Residential Building, 5 Yin Kong Road	146.6	33.2	82.9	35.8	62.2	25.7

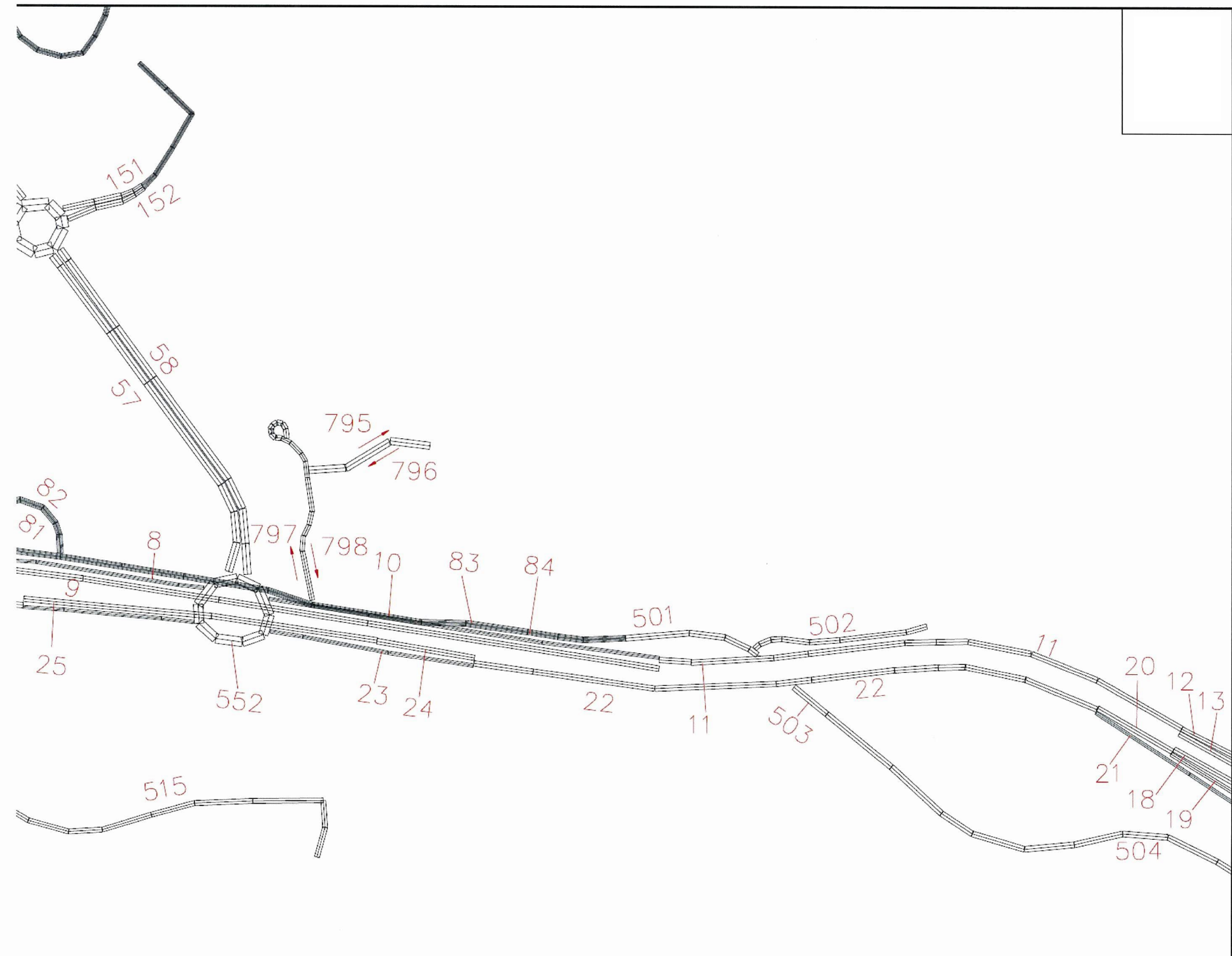
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**Appendix 4.1**  
**Details of Road Traffic Forecast at Year 2044**  
**(for Localised Assessment)**

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## 2044 Traffic Flows and Breakdown by 2 Vehicle Classes

Link No.	Total Vehicle		Heavy Vehicle%		Speed Limit
	AM	PM	AM	PM	
8	498	264	8.0%	13.6%	50
9	4406	3926	33.4%	36.9%	100
10	1278	951	19.9%	21.4%	50
11	5684	4878	30.4%	33.9%	100
12	1443	1191	27.5%	36.9%	50
13	4241	3687	31.3%	32.9%	100
18	4262	3974	30.1%	29.0%	100
19	765	637	28.3%	22.4%	50
20	5027	4611	29.8%	28.0%	100
21	916	975	31.4%	31.6%	50
22	5942	5587	30.1%	28.7%	100
23	1349	1176	23.0%	17.3%	50
24	4593	4410	32.1%	31.7%	100
25	586	394	12.4%	12.9%	50
57	1847	1440	18.9%	16.6%	50
58	1864	1345	17.5%	19.0%	50
81	303	313	27.0%	22.8%	50
82	447	300	18.5%	23.2%	50
83	453	323	24.5%	32.3%	50
84	327	336	36.8%	30.3%	50
151	98	97	13.3%	14.3%	50
152	144	74	13.8%	13.6%	50
501	781	659	29.7%	31.3%	50
502	164	120	29.4%	23.5%	50
503	773	668	32.7%	31.5%	50
504	1030	884	28.6%	27.1%	50
515	734	476	15.7%	15.8%	50
552	1855	1392	18.2%	17.8%	50
795	36	34	40.6%	20.2%	50
796	30	44	29.2%	29.2%	50
797	36	34	40.6%	20.2%	50
798	30	44	29.2%	29.2%	50

## Tong, Ka Ling Angela

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**From:** Chun Wing YAU <chunwingyau@td.gov.hk>  
**Sent:** Thursday, August 13, 2015 11:07 AM  
**To:** Kwok, Shi Chung Colin  
**Cc:** Tony KT YAU; Winnie WS WONG; Tony KK WU  
**Subject:** TPD's Reply: [Confidential] CE13\_2014\_Technical Note - Traffic Modelling Methodology and Assumptions for TIA

Dear Colin,

As the previous comment of our Transport Planning Division have been addressed, we have no further comment on the traffic modelling methodology and assumptions.

We would like to provide comment on the traffic forecast being prepared.

Thank you.

Regards,  
YAU Chun Wing  
E/TP4, TPD, TD  
Tel: 2829 5296

From: "Kwok, Shi Chung Colin" <Colin.Kwok@aecom.com>  
To: ""tonykyau@td.gov.hk" <tonykyau@td.gov.hk>, "sets1.rdo@hyd.gov.hk" <sets1.rdo@hyd.gov.hk>, "rycfung@pland.gov.hk" <rycfung@pland.gov.hk>, "tonywu@td.gov.hk" <tonywu@td.gov.hk>, "wwong@td.gov.hk" <wwong@td.gov.hk>, Chun Wing YAU <chunwingyau@td.gov.hk>,  
Cc: "mtlaw@cedd.gov.hk" <mtlaw@cedd.gov.hk>, "kmmak@cedd.gov.hk" <kmmak@cedd.gov.hk>, "wmtang@cedd.gov.hk" <wmtang@cedd.gov.hk> "Lai, Yee Yan Stephen" <stephen.lai@aecom.com>, "Ching, Chin Fun Stephen" <Stephen.Ching@aecom.com>, "Cheek, Peter Michael" <peter.cheek@aecom.com>, "Mak, Eunice Hoi Cheung" <Eunice.Mak@aecom.com>, "Leung, Ebby" <Ebby.Leung@aecom.com>, "Tam, Ka Wai Janice" <janice.tam@aecom.com>, "Yeung, Ka Wing Eric" <Eric.KW.Yeung@aecom.com>, "Tong, Ka Ling Angela" <angela.tong@aecom.com>, "Ho, Yung Chi Chris" <chris.ho@aecom.com>  
Date: 05/08/2015 17:25  
Subject: RE: [Confidential] CE13\_2014\_Technical Note - Traffic Modelling Methodology and Assumptions for TIA

---

Dear All,

Further to the submission of the Technical Note (TN) for Traffic Modelling Methodology and Assumptions for TIA on 22 July 2015 new /additional comments were received from Transport Planning Division and Traffic Engineering (NTE) of Transport Department on 27 July 2015.

In view of the importance of the comment to the P&E Review Study of this Study, a meeting was held at TPD office on 4 Aug 2015 to discuss the growth rate assumption for car fleet size from 2016 to 2036. It was agreed in the meeting that the new growth rate assumption as advised by TD shall be adopted in this Study.

The TN is revised and attached for download via hyperlink below. Please provide comment, if any, on or before 7 August 2015.

This file will be available for download until 8/12/2015

File	Description	Size
<a href="#">TN Traffic Modelling Approach and Assumptions Final Revision 1.pdf</a>		20,605KB
<a href="#">Download all files (.zip)</a>		



Thanks.

Regards,

**Colin Kwok**, BSc., MA, MSc, MCILT, MHKIE  
Senior Transport Planner, Strategic Planning and Advisory, Transportation  
D +852 3922 8573 (Hong Kong)  
[Colin.Kwok@aecom.com](mailto:Colin.Kwok@aecom.com)

**AECOM**  
12/F, Tower 2, Grand Central Plaza, 138 Shatin Rural Committee Road, Shatin, New Territories, Hong Kong  
T: +852 3922 9766 (Hong Kong) F +852 3922 9797 (Hong Kong)

From: Ho, Yung Chi Chris  
Sent: Wednesday, July 22, 2015 3:59 PM  
To: 'tonyktyau@td.gov.hk'; 'sets1.rdo@hyd.gov.hk'; 'rycfung@pland.gov.hk'; 'tonywu@td.gov.hk'; 'wwong@td.gov.hk'; 'kyteng@td.gov.hk'  
Cc: 'mtlaw@cedd.gov.hk'; 'kmmak@cedd.gov.hk'; 'wmtang@cedd.gov.hk'; Lai, Yee Yan Stephen; Ching, Chin Fun Stephen; Cheek, Peter Michael; Mak, Eunice Hoi Cheung; Leung, Ebby; Kwok, Shi Chung Colin; Tam, Ka Wai Janice; Yeung, Ka Wing Eric; Tong, Ka Ling Angela  
Subject: RE: [Confidential] CE13\_2014\_Technical Note - Traffic Modelling Methodology and Assumptions for TIA

Dear Sir/Madam,

Further to our email regarding the submission of the captioned technical notes dated 2 July 2015 and upon receiving subsequent comments, we would like to submit the revised and the final version of the captioned document for your retention and records. The RTC summary table is attached in the last section after the drawings.

Please download the captioned document through below link.

This file will be available for download until 7/29/2015

File	Description	Size
<a href="#">CE13_2014 - TN Traffic Modelling Approach and Assumptions Final v2.pdf</a>		20,319KB

Thank you!

Regards,  
Chris Ho  
Tel : 3922 8981

From: Ho, Yung Chi Chris  
Sent: Thursday, July 02, 2015 6:41 PM  
To: [tonyktyau@td.gov.hk](mailto:tonyktyau@td.gov.hk); [sets1.rdo@hyd.gov.hk](mailto:sets1.rdo@hyd.gov.hk); [rycfung@pland.gov.hk](mailto:rycfung@pland.gov.hk); [tonywu@td.gov.hk](mailto:tonywu@td.gov.hk); [wwong@td.gov.hk](mailto:wwong@td.gov.hk); [kyteng@td.gov.hk](mailto:kyteng@td.gov.hk)  
Cc: [mtlaw@cedd.gov.hk](mailto:mtlaw@cedd.gov.hk); [kmmak@cedd.gov.hk](mailto:kmmak@cedd.gov.hk); [wmtang@cedd.gov.hk](mailto:wmtang@cedd.gov.hk); Lai, Yee Yan Stephen; Ching, Chin Fun Stephen; Cheek, Peter Michael; Mak, Eunice Hoi Cheung; Leung, Ebby; Kwok, Shi Chung Colin; Tam, Ka Wai Janice; Yeung, Ka Wing Eric  
Subject: [Confidential] CE13\_2014\_Technical Note - Traffic Modelling Methodology and Assumptions for TIA  
Importance: High

[Confidential]

Dear Sir/Madam,

Agreement No. CE 13/2014 (CE)  
Development of Kwu Tung North and Fanling North New Development Areas,  
Phase 1 - Design and Construction

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**Appendix 4.2**  
**Computer Plot of Road Scheme**

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**LEGEND**

- EXISTING ROADS / OTHER ROADS
- NEW ROADS (PRIMARY DISTRIBUTION ROAD)
- NEW ROADS (DISTRICT DISTRIBUTION ROAD)
- NEW ROADS (LOCAL DISTRIBUTION ROAD)
- NEW ROADS (EXPRESSWAY)



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**Appendix 4.3**  
**Details of Road Traffic Noise Impacts at the Concerned NSRs**

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Title: Detailed Calculation of Road Traffic Noise on Direct Mitigation Measures  
 Scenario: Ying Kong Road / Castle Peak Road (Mitigated Case on Proposed Roads)

Assessment Point			Location	WITHOUT PROJECT	WITH PROJECT										Noise Criteria dB(A)	Exceedance C > Criteria (Y/N)	Check Project Impact Significance		Check Direct Mitigation			Mitigation Measures Required <sup>[4,5]</sup> (Y/N)
				Overall Noise Level in 2044 dB(A) [A]	Existing Road in 2044 dB(A)	Other Roads in 2044 dB(A) <sup>[1]</sup>	New Roads <sup>[2]</sup>					New Roads in 2044 dB(A) <sup>[3]</sup> [B]	Overall Noise Level in 2044 dB(A) [C]	C - A dB(A) [D]			D ≥ 1dB(A)	New Road Contribution dB(A) [E]	New Road Contribution ≥ 1dB(A) E ≥ 1dB(A)	New Road > Criteria B > Criteria		
ID	Floor	Assessment Level (mPD)			PD	DD	LD	EX	TR													
					dB (A)																	
R2021	1	11.9	Enchi Lodge	81.6	51.8	0	47.7	64	0	64.6	0	67.4	67.5	70	N	-14.1	N	15.7	Y	N	N	
R2021	2	14.9	Enchi Lodge	82.6	52	0	49.8	63.9	0	66.3	0	68.3	68.4	70	N	-14.2	N	16.4	Y	N	N	
R2022	1	11.9	C1-3	75.3	64.6	0	61.2	63.7	37.8	60.9	0	66.9	68.9	70	N	-6.4	N	4.3	Y	N	N	
R2022	2	14.9	C1-3	76.8	64.4	0	62.8	63.7	37.8	62.3	0	67.8	69.4	70	N	-7.4	N	5.0	Y	N	N	
R2022	3	17.9	C1-3	77.5	64.2	0	64.9	63.7	37.8	64.2	0	69.1	70.3	70	N	-7.2	N	6.1	Y	N	N	
R2023	1	11.9	C1-3	79	59.7	0	55.5	60.9	39	64.2	0	66.3	67.2	70	N	-11.8	N	7.5	Y	N	N	
R2023	2	14.9	C1-3	80.6	59.8	0	57.6	60.9	39	65.5	0	67.3	68.0	70	N	-12.6	N	8.2	Y	N	N	
R2023	3	17.9	C1-3	81.1	59.6	0	60.2	60.9	39	67.1	0	68.7	69.2	70	N	-11.9	N	9.6	Y	N	N	
R2024	1	10.6	C1-3	74.1	53.4	0	0	55.1	43.1	63.3	0	63.9	64.3	70	N	-9.8	N	10.9	Y	N	N	
R2024	2	13.6	C1-3	75	53.4	0	0	55.1	43	63.6	0	64.2	64.6	70	N	-10.4	N	11.2	Y	N	N	
R2024	3	16.6	C1-3	75.4	53.4	0	0	55.1	43	64	0	64.6	64.9	70	N	-10.5	N	11.5	Y	N	N	
R2102	1	11.9	C1-4	73.8	55.3	0	58.3	58.1	18.2	62.7	0	65.1	65.5	70	N	-8.3	N	10.2	Y	N	N	
R2102	2	14.9	C1-4	74.4	55.3	0	59	58.1	18.4	63	0	65.3	65.8	70	N	-8.6	N	10.5	Y	N	N	
R2102	3	17.9	C1-4	74.9	55.3	0	59.8	58.1	18.6	63.2	0	65.7	66.1	70	N	-8.8	N	10.8	Y	N	N	
R2103	1	11.9	C1-4	76	55.4	0	51.5	58.9	44.3	65.1	0	66.2	66.6	70	N	-9.4	N	11.2	Y	N	N	
R2103	2	14.9	C1-4	76.5	55.5	0	52.1	58.9	44.3	65.4	0	66.5	66.8	70	N	-9.7	N	11.3	Y	N	N	
R2103	3	17.9	C1-4	76.9	55.5	0	52.9	59	44.3	65.7	0	66.7	67.0	70	N	-9.9	N	11.5	Y	N	N	

Notes:

[1] Other Roads refer to planned road projects carried out by others such as Development of Lok Ma Chau Loop, Liantang / Heung Yuen Wai Boundary Control Point and Associated Works, Widening of Tolo Highway/Fairing Highway etc.

[2] PD - Primary Distributor Road; DD - District Distributor Road; LD - Local Distributor Road; EX - Expressway; TR - Trunk Roads.

[3] New Roads refer to the proposed road networks including planned internal roads within PCT/KL NDA and modification of connecting roads to NDA.

[4] For lands planned under NDA project, mitigation measures are required to mitigate the noise level to within noise criteria.

[5] For existing and planned NSRs outside and within the non-development area of NDA, Direct Mitigation Measures will be required when "With Project Overall Noise Level exceeds Noise Criteria" AND, either "With Project - Without Project Overall Noise Level ≥ 1 dB(A)" or "New Roads exceeds Noise Criteria" or "New Roads Contribution ≥ 1 dB(A)".



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